

Student Opportunities: Essay Rubric

Scoring Category	Below Expectations (1)	Approaching Expectations (2)	Meets Expectations (3)	Exceeding Expectations (4)		
	In response to the task, the writing:					
Focus and	• contains no or an irrelevant	 contains a limited 	• contains a relevant	• contains an effective and		
	introduction.	introduction.	introduction.	relevant introduction.		
Organization	• states an unclear argument.	 states a weak argument. 	• states a precise claim and	• states a precise claim and		
	 demonstrates an unclear 	 demonstrates an attempt 	maintains a clear argument.	maintains a sophisticated		
	organizational structure;	to use organizational	 utilizes adequate 	argument.		
	ideas are hard to follow most	strategies to sequence	organizational strategies to	 utilizes effective 		
	of the time.	claim(s), counterclaim(s),	logically sequence claim(s),	organizational strategies to		
	• fails to clarify relationships	reasons, and evidence, but	counterclaim(s), reasons, and	logically sequence claim(s),		
	among claim(s), reasons,	ideas may be hard to follow	evidence to create a mostly	counterclaim(s), reasons, and		
	evidence, and	at times.	unified whole.	evidence to create a unified		
	counterclaim(s); concepts are	 clarifies some relationships 	 clarifies most relationships 	whole.		
	unclear and/or there is a lack	among claim(s), reasons,	among claim(s), reasons,	effectively clarifies		
	of focus.	evidence, and	evidence, and	relationships among claim(s),		
	• contains no or an irrelevant	counterclaim(s), but there	counterclaim(s), but there	reasons, evidence, and		
	concluding statement or	are lapses in focus.	may be some gaps in	counterclaim(s) to create		
	section.	 contains a limited 	cohesion.	cohesion.		
		concluding statement or	• contains a relevant	• contains an effective and		
		section.	concluding statement or	relevant concluding		
			section.	statement or section.		
Development	 utilizes mostly irrelevant or 	 utilizes mostly relevant but 	 utilizes relevant and 	 utilizes well-chosen, 		
	no evidence to inadequately	insufficient evidence to	sufficient evidence to	relevant, and sufficient		
	support claim(s) and	partially support claim(s) and	adequately support claim(s)	evidence to support logical		
	counterclaim(s). Evidence is	counterclaim(s). Some	and counterclaim(s), while	claim(s) and counterclaim(s)		
	inaccurate or repetitive.	evidence may be inaccurate	acknowledging strengths and	thoroughly and insightfully,		
	 inadequately or 	or repetitive.	limitations of both.	while acknowledging		
	inaccurately explains the	 explains some of the 	• adequately and accurately	strengths and limitations of		
	evidence provided; evidence,	evidence provided,	explains and elaborates on	both.		
	claim(s), and counterclaim(s)	connecting some of the	the evidence provided,	 thoroughly and accurately 		

© Tennessee Department of Education

Scoring Category	Below Expectations (1)	Approaching Expectations (2)	Meets Expectations (3)	Exceeding Expectations (4)		
	In response to the task, the writing:					
	appear disconnected, demonstrating little understanding of the topic, task, and stimuli.	evidence to claim(s) and counterclaim(s) and demonstrating only a partial understanding of the topic, task, and stimuli. There may be some level of inaccuracy in the explanation.	connecting the evidence to claim(s) and counterclaim(s) and demonstrating a sufficient understanding of the topic, task, and stimuli.	explains and elaborates on the evidence provided, connecting the evidence to claim(s) and counterclaim(s) and demonstrating a clear, insightful understanding of the topic, task, and stimuli.		
Language	 illustrates little to no use of precise language and domain-specific vocabulary. illustrates little to no syntactic variety. utilizes no or few transitional words and phrases. does not establish or maintain a formal style. 	 illustrates inconsistent command of precise language and domain-specific vocabulary. illustrates inconsistent command of syntactic variety. utilizes basic or repetitive transitional words and phrases. establishes but inconsistently maintains a formal style. 	 illustrates consistent command of precise language and domain-specific vocabulary appropriate to the task. illustrates consistent command of syntactic variety for meaning and reader interest. utilizes appropriate and varied transitional words and phrases. establishes and maintains a formal style. 	 illustrates consistent and sophisticated command of precise language and domain-specific vocabulary appropriate to the task. illustrates sophisticated command of syntactic variety for meaning and reader interest. utilizes sophisticated and varied transitional words and phrases. effectively establishes and maintains a formal style. 		
Conventions	 demonstrates limited command of grade-level conventions of standard written English. contains numerous and repeated errors that seriously impede meaning. 	 demonstrates inconsistent command of grade-level conventions of standard written English. contains frequent errors that may significantly interfere with meaning. 	 demonstrates consistent command of grade-level conventions of standard written English. contains occasional minor and/or major errors, but the errors do not significantly interfere with meaning. 	 demonstrates consistent and sophisticated command of grade-level conventions of standard written English. may contain a few minor errors that do not interfere with meaning. 		

© Tennessee Department of Education 2 | June 2023