

TENNESSEE CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOK SCREENING INSTRUMENT
Section I Reviews

Reviewer: Evaluator_2

Book:	Introduction to Health Care in a Flash!	Publisher:	B.E. Publishers
ISBN:	978-0-8036-2586-0	Year:	2013
Levels/Course:	Basel	Category:	5998

SECTION I: ADDITIONAL ALIGNMENT CRITERIA AND INDICATORS OF QUALITY

ALIGNMENT TO THE TENNESSEE CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION STANDARDS:

Tennessee's Career and Technical Education Standards (hereafter, "the standards") represent a significant shift in the definition of student proficiency within career and technical education environments. Evaluators of materials should understand that the standards replace the proficiency frameworks of years past in three major respects:

- 1) A shift to clear, specific, and measurable expectations for student learning. The standards articulate deep knowledge and skill attainment, departing from the competency-based structure of years past. **Choose an item.**
- 2) Increased focus on rigor in literacy and mathematics within technical contexts. The new standards align to all Tennessee State Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy in Technical Subjects and, where appropriate, select Tennessee State Standards in Mathematics.
- 3) Sequential progression of knowledge and skills within and across courses. The new standards build on each other both within course content and across course levels, arranged within programs of study that culminate in capstone and/or work-based learning experiences for students.

Evaluators of materials must be well versed in the standards for the course(s) aligned to the materials in question, how the content fits into the progressions in the content standards, and the expectations of the standards with respect to conceptual understanding, fluency, and technical application.

Section I (1):FOCUS: Students and teachers using the materials as designed devote the majority of time in each level to the course standards.*	
METRICS:	YES/NO
A. In any single course level, materials are designed where there is 80%** alignment to the course standards (see Appendix A, 12).	No
B. All materials are appropriate for the designated course level, both in terms of content and in terms of language. For materials spanning multiple course levels and/or grade bands, content is presented at the appropriate grain size (i.e., level of detail) commensurate to expectations in the standard.	Yes
C. Materials focus equally on the <i>conceptual knowledge</i> as well as the <i>technical skill</i> outlined in the standards.	No
D. Topics do not deviate from the content outlined in the course standards. Topics may go “above and beyond” stated learning expectations, but not in a manner that distracts from the focus on specific knowledge and skills as determined by the standards.	Yes
To be aligned to the Tennessee Standards, materials for each level must attend to all four indicators of Focus. All four indicators must be marked Yes.	Meet? No
Justification/Notes: The text met only 6 of 22 Health Science Standards fully. Standards 5, 7, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, and 22 are not addressed in the text. The following Standards are not addressed in enough depth (or breadth) to allow student mastery: Std. 4- text only includes information regarding systems in the US, not in other countries, Std. 6- text does not cover PPO, TRICARE, Health Savings Accounts, Veteran’s Health Administration or Long Term Care, Std. 8- Anatomy and Physiology is not in depth enough to master this level, Std. 10- Text does not fully cover the various stages of the lifecycle (infancy to elderly), Std. 11- the medical definitions of Health and Wellness are not clearly defined, Std. 12 is not fully covered by the text, and Std. 19- vision screening is not included. The materials contain conceptual knowledge, but are lacking on procedural skills. The Practice Exercises at the end of each Chapter are mostly knowledge questions, not requiring higher order critical thinking and problem solving.	

*For the purposes of this document, Tennessee CTE students are considered to be enrolled in course “levels” (i.e., Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, and Level 4) due to variation in the *grade* level at which students may take a course. For example, a tenth-grade student may be enrolled in a Level 1 course. For this reason, reviewers are asked to evaluate materials on the basis of their alignment to particular *course levels*, not *grade levels* or *grade bands*.

**This percentage is a guide. Reviewers should not attempt to compute percentages based on counting pages or counting lessons. Reviewers will use their professional judgment to determine how students are meant to spend their time to determine focus and provide evidence for their decision.

Section I (2): RIGOR

Each level's instructional materials reflect high expectations for all students. They follow faithfully the level of rigor intended in the standards and support student learning through high-quality presentation of content and challenging application.

METRICS:	YES/NO
A. Materials effectively meet the level of rigor intended in the standards.	Yes
B. High-quality problems and questions designed to invite exploration and support conceptual understanding are included throughout. A variety of problems, both conceptual and technical, enable students to connect course content and transfer understandings to new situations.	No
C. All materials reinforce literacy and mathematics instruction in career and technical education environments. Texts are of an appropriately challenging Lexile level; mathematics problems push students to apply quantitative reasoning to specific technical situations.	Yes
D. Materials support the development of fluency, including regular opportunities to practice knowledge and skills, appropriately apply tools, and use technology.	No
E. Domain-specific vocabulary and industry terminology are frequently used to explain topics, or to make connections to key workplace activities.	Yes
To be aligned to the standards, all five indicators of Rigor must be marked Yes.	Meet? No

Justification/Notes:

Most questions in the text are factual, not conceptual. More higher order critical thinking questions would increase the rigor and allow assessment of conceptual understanding. Chapter 4 is focused on basic math skills and measurements. Internet Resources are provided at the end of the chapters to allow extended learning. The text includes skills such as height, weight, vital signs, patient interviews and basic review of systems; however, it is lacking most procedural skills in the Health Science Standards.

Section I (3): POSTSECONDARY AND CAREER READINESS:

Materials promote multiple pathways to student success beyond high school, highlighting a range of career opportunities aligned with entry and exit points to and from appropriate postsecondary programs. Aligned pathways are presented in a fair and balanced fashion that underscores the need for advanced training beyond high school, but does not privilege one set of credentials over another and is consistent with occupational requirements.

METRICS:	YES/NO
A. Technical skills are promoted within the context of applicable industries and work environments. They are <i>not</i> presented in isolation or without meaningful connections to aligned careers.	No
B. Materials showcase a diversity of career and postsecondary opportunities for students upon completion of high school, including all applicable levels of postsecondary training (i.e., technical schools, community colleges, four-year universities, etc.).	Yes
C. Connections to relevant certifications and other credentials are clearly explained, and their value in industry is communicated where appropriate.	Yes
D. Materials provide opportunities for students to practice and reflect upon 21st century (or “soft”) skills.	Yes
To be aligned to the standards, all four indicators of Postsecondary and Career Readiness must be marked Yes.	Meet? No
Justification/Notes: As stated in the previous section, the text is lacking technical, procedural skills in the Health Science Standards. Chapter 1 includes tables outlining a wide variety of health care careers including duties, educational requirements, certifications, career outlooks, and salary ranges. 21st century skills are included in several sections including teamwork, effective communication, and cultural sensitivity.	

**Were all three non-negotiables in section I met?
(Was each component marked “yes”?)**

No