## TN TDOT Department of Transportation

## MULTIMODAL CORRIDOR FEASIBILITY STUDY



Public Workshop
June 20, 2017

## Today's Agenda

1. Welcome \& Introductions
2. Recap Corridor Deficiencies \& Needs
3. Review Phase 1 Multimodal Solutions
4. Discuss Additional Solutions \& Priorities
5. Next Steps


## TN

Project Schedule \& Public Workshops

## Phase One - Existing \& Future Deficiencies



## Public Workshops

- Monday, June 12 - Goodlettsville

Delmas Long Community Center, 200 Memorial Drive

- Tuesday, June 20 - Brentwood

Brentwood Library, 8109 Concord Road

- Thursday, June 22 - Spring Hill

Spring Hill City Hall, 199 Town Center Parkway


## Corridor Deficiencies \& Needs

## Deficiencies \& Needs



## Deficiencies \& Needs - Growth and Development

|  |  | Population |  |  |  |  | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Deficiencies \& Needs - Growth and Development



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## Deficiencies \& Needs - Highways: Interstate Capacity



## Deficiencies \& Needs - Highways: Arterial Capacity



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## Deficiencies \& Needs - Highways: Interstate Travel Times

| I-65 Travel Markets | Travel Time (min) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 4 0}$ | Change (min) | \% Change |
| Portland to Nashville Core | 41 | 47 | 6 | $15 \%$ |
| Hendersonville to Nashville Core | 25 | 32 | 7 | $28 \%$ |
| South Nashville to Nashville Core | 16 | 30 | 14 | $88 \%$ |
| South Nashville to Franklin | 22 | 37 | 15 | $68 \%$ |
| Brentwood to Franklin | 11 | 22 | 11 | $100 \%$ |
| Franklin to Brentwood | 10 | 21 | 11 | $110 \%$ |
| Franklin to Nashville Core | 29 | 59 | 30 | $103 \%$ |
| Spring Hill to Nashville Core | 36 | 64 | 28 | $78 \%$ |
| Spring Hill to Franklin | 20 | 36 | 16 | $80 \%$ |
| Giles County to Franklin | 56 | 69 | 13 | $23 \%$ |

Source: Statewide Travel Demand Model

## Deficiencies \& Needs - Highways: Freight



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## Deficiencies \& Needs - Highways: Safety



| Hotspot Location Description <br> (2013-2015) |  | Statewide <br> Crash Rate | Segment <br> Crash Rate | Segment v. <br> Statewide |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Exit 97: SR 174/Long Hollow Pike to <br> Exit 92: SR 45/Old Hickory Blvd | 0.512 | $1.16-$ <br> 2.248 | $125-338 \%$ |
| B | Exit 90: SR 155/US 41 to Exit 88: <br> I-24 West | 1.036 | 2.395 | $131 \%$ |
| C | Nashville Downtown: Exit 88: I-24 <br> West to Exit 210: the I-65/I-40 <br> Interchange | 1.036 | $2.145-$ <br> 5.668 | $107-447 \%$ |
| D | Exit 74: SR 254 West/Old Hickory <br> Blvd Interchange | 0.512 | 2.622 | $412 \%$ |
| E | Exit 68: Cool Springs Blvd to Exit 59: <br> SR 840 | 0.512 | $1.312-$ <br> 1.778 | $155-246 \%$ |
| F | Exit 53: SR 396/Saturn Pkwy <br> Interchange | 0.512 | 1.559 | $204 \%$ |
| G | Exit 46: US 412/SR 99 Interchange | 0.512 | 1.098 | $114 \%$ |
| H | Exit 27: SR 129/Lynnville Highway <br> Interchange | 0.512 | 1.035 | $102 \%$ |
| I | Exit 22: SR 11/US 31A Interchange | 0.512 | 2.459 | $380 \%$ |
| J | Exit 14: US 64/SR 15 Interchange | 0.512 | 1.213 | $137 \%$ |

## Deficiencies \& Needs - Transit, Bike/Ped \& TDM

| Commuter Mode Share |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Market | Mode |  |  |  |
|  | Single Occupancy Vehicle | Rideshare | Transit | Other Travel Mode (Bike, Ped, Tele) |
| Portland to Nashville Core | 85.8\% | 14.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Hendersonville to Nashville Core | 86.6\% | 11.8\% | 1.0\% | 0.2\% |
| South Nashville to Nashville Core | 85.8\% | 10.6\% | 1.6\% | 1.8\% |
| South Nashville to Franklin | 86.3\% | 13.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% |
| Brentwood to Franklin | 89.4\% | 10.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% |
| Franklin to Brentwood | 86.9\% | 12.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% |
| Franklin to Nashville Core | 86.0\% | 14.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Spring Hill to Nashville Core | 83.2\% | 15.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% |
| Spring Hill to Franklin | 87.2\% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% |
| Giles to Franklin | 76.4\% | 23.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Study Area | 82.2\% | 10.4\% | 0.9\% | 6.4\% |
| Tennessee | 83.9\% | 9.6\% | 0.8\% | 5.8\% |
| Nationwide | 76.4\% | 9.7\% | 5.0\% | 8.8\% |

Source: US Census Bureau

## Deficiencies \& Needs - Highways: Safety



| Hotspot Location Description <br> (2013-2015) |  | Statewide <br> Crash Rate | Segment <br> Crash Rate | Segment v. <br> Statewide |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Exit 97: SR 174/Long Hollow Pike to <br> Exit 92: SR 45/Old Hickory Blvd | 0.512 | $1.16-$ <br> 2.248 | $125-338 \%$ |
| B | Exit 90: SR 155/US 41 to Exit 88: <br> I-24 West | 1.036 | 2.395 | $131 \%$ |
| C | Nashville Downtown: Exit 88: I-24 <br> West to Exit 210: the I-65/I-40 <br> Interchange | 1.036 | $2.145-$ <br> 5.668 | $107-447 \%$ |
| D | Exit 74: SR 254 West/Old Hickory <br> Blvd Interchange | 0.512 | 2.622 | $412 \%$ |
| E | Exit 68: Cool Springs Blvd to <br> Exit 59: SR 840 | 0.512 | $1.312-$ <br> 1.778 | $155-246 \%$ |
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| J | Exit 14: US 64/SR 15 Interchange | 0.512 | 1.213 | $137 \%$ |

## Deficiencies \& Needs - Transit, Bike/Ped, TDM \& ITS

## - Transit, Bike/Ped, \& TDM

Existing regional transit services are largely peak period and peak direction, limiting access to employment centers

Bicycle and pedestrian facilities are needed for all ages and abilities to/from major activity centers and transit

HOV lanes on I-65 experience high violation rates

## - System Management \& Operations

ITS devices are in place on I-65 as part of TDOT Smartway system, with planned north and south expansion

There are numerous additional ITS application opportunities in the I-65 corridor - for freeway, arterials, and transit


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## Multimodal Solutions - Phase 1

## Multimodal Solutions - Phase 1

- 61 Highway, Freight and Safety Projects
- 27 Transit Projects
- 40 Bike/Ped Projects
- 19 ITS Projects
- TDM Coordinated and Expanded Services
- Other Potential Strategies and Solutions






## Multimodal Solutions - Highways: Interstate Capacity



## Multimodal Solutions - Highways: Arterial Capacity



## Multimodal Solutions - Highways: Interstate Travel Times

| I-65 Travel Markets | Travel Time (min) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 4 0}$ Phase 1 |
| Portland to Nashville Core | 41 | 47 | 46 |
| Hendersonville to Nashville Core | 25 | 32 | 31 |
| South Nashville to Nashville Core | 16 | 30 | 29 |
| South Nashville to Franklin | 22 | 37 | 36 |
| Brentwood to Franklin | 11 | 22 | 20 |
| Franklin to Brentwood | 10 | 21 | 17 |
| Franklin to Nashville Core | 29 | 59 | 53 |
| Spring Hill to Nashville Core | 36 | 64 | 62 |
| Spring Hill to Franklin | 20 | 36 | 29 |
| Giles County to Franklin | 56 | 69 | 63 |

Source: Statewide Travel Demand Model

## Interchange Improvements



| No. | Interchange | Daily Delay <br> Savings <br> (hrs.) | Crash <br> Modification <br> Factor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Exit 98: US-31W | 7.4 | 0.7 |
| 2 | Exit 97: SR-174 <br> (Long Hollow Pike) | 60.1 | 0.7 |
| 3 | Exit 85: Rosa Parks Blvd | 265.1 | 0.8 |
| 4 | Exit 81: Wedgewood Ave | 112.8 | -- |
| 5 | Exit 74: SR-254 <br> (Old Hickory Blvd) | 286.9 | -- |
| 6 | Exit 71: SR-253 <br> (Concord Rd) | 183.3 | -- |
| 7 | Exit 65: SR-96 <br> (Murfreesboro Rd) | 219.2 | --.7 |
| 8 | Exit 53: SR-396 <br> (Saturn Pkwy) | -- | 0.656 |
| 9 | Exit 46: SR-99/US-412 | -- | -- |
| 10 | Exit 27: SR-129 <br> (Lynnville Hwy) | -- | 0.656 |
| 11 | Exit 22: SR-11/US-31A | -- | 0.656 |
| 12 | Exit 14: SR-15/US-64 | -- | - |

## Deficiencies \& Needs - Regional Transit



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## Multimodal Solutions - Regional Transit

| Regional Transit Station Area Development Densities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2040 Trend Totals | 2040 Phase 1 Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Station <br> Areas | Total <br> Population | Total <br> Employment | Total People + <br> Jobs | People + Jobs <br> Density | Total <br> Population | Total <br> Employment | Total People + <br> Jobs | People + Jobs <br> Density |
| Urban Center | 3,284 | 17,928 | 21,212 | 24 | 26,400 | 26,400 | 52,800 | 6 |
| Urban <br> Neighborhood | 3,183 | 5,937 | 9,120 | 15 | 17,584 | 7,536 | 25,120 | 40 |
| Suburban <br> Center | 4,050 | 7,675 | 11,725 | 9 | 15,072 | 10,048 | 25,120 | 20 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 , 5 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 , 5 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 , 0 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 , 0 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 9 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 3 , 0 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 8}$ |

* Excludes Music City Central

| Accessibility \& Equity |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Performance Measure | Unit | Trend (2040) | Phase 1 (2040) |
| People within a 5-Minute Walk or Bike Ride to a Station | Total People | Walk: 10,517 <br> Bike: 138,611 | Walk: 59,056 <br> Bike: 187,150 |

## Multimodal Solutions - Bike/Ped



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## Multimodal Solutions - Management \& Operations

1. Intelligent Transportation Systems CCTV, DMS
2. Adaptive Ramp Metering (ARM)
3. Active Arterial Management (AAM)
4. Dynamic On-Ramp Assignment
5. Connected Vehicle Technology Deployment
6. Conversion to Virtual Weigh Stations
7. Smart Truck Parking
8. Rapid Incident Scene Clearance (RISC) Corridor Wide
9. Traffic Incident Management Team Corridor Wide

|  | Crash Reduction |  |  | Incident Duration |  |  | Corridor Throughput |  | Travel Times |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Low | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low | High | Median | Low | High | Median |
| 2. Adaptive Ramp Metering (ARM) | $-15 \%$ | $-30 \%$ | $-23 \%$ |  |  |  | $5 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $-13 \%$ | $-26 \%$ | $-20 \%$ |
| 3. Active Arterial Management (AAM) |  |  | $-30 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $-7 \%$ | $-35 \%$ | $-21 \%$ |
| 9. Traffic Incident Management Team |  |  |  | $-30 \%$ | $-40 \%$ | $-35 \%$ |  |  |  | $-8 \%$ | $-13 \%$ | $-11 \%$ |

Source: FHWA

## Multimodal Solutions - Performance Measures

|  | Performance Measure | Unit | Base (2010) | Trend (2040) | Phase 1 (2040) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Moving Autos and Trucks | Auto Travel Times | Minutes | See "Auto Travel Times" |  |  |
|  | Auto Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) | Miles (1,000s) | 173,652 | 279,757 | 279,885 |
|  | Auto Vehicle Hours of Delay (VHD) | Hours | 101,746 | 431,384 | 391,309 |
|  | Truck Vehicles Miles Traveled (VMT) | Miles (1,000s) | 6,524 | 12,030 | 12,090 |
|  | Truck Vehicle Hours of Delay (VHD) | Hours | 16,204 | 27,147 | 27,103 |
| Movis |  |  | Vehicle: 177,086 (N) Transit: 483 (N) | Vehicle: 229,304 (N) <br> Transit: 23,511 (N) | Vehicle: 231,676 (N) <br> Transit: 28,213 (N) |
|  | son | ersons per Day | Vehicle: 204,464 (S) Transit: 612 (S) | Vehicle: 264,399 (S) <br> Transit: 10,677 (S) | Vehicle: 277,375 (S) <br> Transit: 12,813 (S) |
| Safety | Presence of Countermeasures at Safety Hotspots | High, Medium, or Low | See "Interchange \& Bike/Ped Recommendations" |  |  |
| Land Use Coordination | Presence of TOD at Stations | Total People and Jobs | 27,995 | 42,057 | 103,040 |
| Equity and Accessibility | People within a 5-Minute Walk or Bike Ride to a Station | Total People | Walk: 1,314 <br> Bike: 43,953 | Walk: 10,517 <br> Bike: 138,611 | Walk: 59,056 <br> Bike: 187,150 |
| Air Quality/ Emissions | Carbon Intensity | Pounds per Day per Person | 99.07 | 96.35 | 96.47 |

## Multimodal Solutions - Phase 1 Summary



## Goal: World Class Transportation System that is Seamless, Efficient \& Accessible

$\checkmark$ Highway improvements will address capacity and related safety needs in many parts of the corridor
$\checkmark$ Congested areas will continue to result in longer travel times for people and goods
$\checkmark$ There are a series of smaller, short-term investments that can address operational and safety issues in a number of locations
$\checkmark$ In order to support increased growth and travel demand, transit, bike/ped, TDM, and ITS infrastructure and services need to expand

## Multimodal <br> Solutions Additional Strategies

- Transit Station Area Planning
- Regional Commuter Services
- Hard Shoulder Running on Interstates
- Ramp Metering on Interstates
- HOV Performance \& Enforcement
- Access Management in Interchange Areas

