



# Tennessee Labor Market Report

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## Highlights

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## Tennessee Commuting Patterns

### Place of Work

According to the data from the Census Bureau's 2021 American Community Survey, five-year estimates, only 3.5 percent of working Tennessee residents worked outside the state while 24.8 percent worked in a Tennessee county other than the county of residence. Eight percent of workers worked from home, up from 4.7 percent in 2019. Lincoln County had this highest proportion of its working residents working outside the state at 22.4 percent. This is likely due to its proximity to the Huntsville, AL Metropolitan Statistical Area. None of Cannon County's employed residents worked out of state. Trousdale County had 79.2 percent of its working residents working outside the county while only 1.0 percent of Shelby County workers worked out of county. Williamson county had the highest share of its residents working from home at 19.3 percent. Hancock and Lake tied for the lowest at 1.2 percent.

### Mode of Transportation

Eighty-nine percent of Tennessee workers took a car, truck, or van to work. This excludes public transportation or taxicabs. Only 8.5 percent carpooled as 80.5 percent drove alone. Owing to its high rate of workers working outside the county, Trousdale County came in at 18.9% of workers carpooling, the highest in the state. Henderson County was the lowest at only 4.4 percent of workers carpooling.

### Commuting Time

The mean travel time to work for workers residing in Tennessee was 25.5 minutes. Among Tennessee's counties, Trousdale County saw the highest mean travel time to work at 43 minutes, followed by Houston County at 39.2 minutes and Stewart County at 37.5. In contrast, the lowest travel time to work was in Madison County at only 19.2 minutes, followed by Obion County at 20.3 minutes. Both Dyer and Hamblen County were next lowest with a mean commuting time of 21 minutes.

### Departure Times

In terms of the time-of-day workers depart for work, Stewart County had the highest share of its residents departing for work before 5 A.M. at 16.3 percent. Sequatchie County had the next highest at 13.6 percent. Unicoi and Williamson County tied for the lowest share of workers beginning their commute before 5 A.M. at only 2.3 percent. Sevier County had the greatest share of its working residents with a departure of 9 A.M. or later at 31.9 percent. Lake County followed closely behind at 31.8 percent. Hamblen was next at 30.3 percent. All other counties were under 30 percent with Hancock being the lowest at 11.3 percent. Statewide, the most common time interval workers began their commute was between 7 and 7:29 A.M. with 15 percent of workers departing then.

Source: [data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov), Table S0801

## Commuting Characteristics

Area of Residence	Place of Work				Mode of Transportation			Travel and Departure Time		
	Within County of Residence	Outside County of Residence	Outside Tennessee	Work from Home	Car, Truck, or Van	Drove Alone	Carpooled	Mean Travel Time (minutes)	Before 5 AM	9 AM or later
Tennessee	71.7%	24.8%	3.5%	8.0%	89.0%	80.5%	8.5%	25.5	5.4%	23.9%
Anderson	56.6%	42.3%	1.1%	7.5%	91.1%	82.5%	8.6%	25.7	6.6%	22.2%
Bedford	60.1%	39.2%	0.7%	4.3%	93.3%	79.0%	14.3%	25.7	9.1%	22.2%
Benton	55.3%	41.5%	3.3%	3.7%	87.6%	82.0%	5.6%	25.5	7.7%	24.5%
Bledsoe	39.8%	58.0%	2.2%	4.5%	91.9%	78.9%	13.0%	30.4	9.3%	21.5%
Blount	64.2%	34.8%	1.0%	8.3%	90.1%	84.5%	5.7%	25.7	5.7%	23.3%
Bradley	73.6%	22.5%	3.9%	4.7%	92.6%	82.0%	10.6%	22.2	4.7%	25.9%
Campbell	57.1%	37.9%	5.1%	5.7%	93.4%	82.2%	11.2%	31.7	7.9%	26.5%
Cannon	31.0%	69.0%	0.0%	6.8%	92.3%	84.9%	7.3%	34.0	7.3%	24.3%
Carroll	48.3%	50.6%	1.1%	5.2%	88.7%	80.2%	8.5%	28.0	9.7%	21.0%
Carter	42.7%	51.8%	5.5%	4.9%	92.7%	85.5%	7.2%	24.9	5.7%	22.5%
Cheatham	34.8%	64.2%	0.9%	8.3%	90.0%	78.4%	11.6%	33.8	8.2%	16.2%
Chester	40.7%	58.1%	1.2%	6.8%	91.2%	85.0%	6.2%	28.4	5.8%	19.2%
Claiborne	67.0%	19.6%	13.4%	3.9%	93.4%	84.0%	9.4%	25.3	9.3%	19.9%
Clay	52.7%	45.7%	1.6%	3.1%	92.8%	82.2%	10.7%	31.1	6.2%	17.2%
Cocke	49.8%	48.7%	1.5%	4.0%	92.9%	82.4%	10.6%	29.6	8.1%	24.8%
Coffee	69.3%	29.8%	0.9%	6.5%	92.0%	82.0%	10.0%	24.0	5.7%	25.9%
Crockett	37.9%	60.5%	1.7%	2.7%	96.2%	88.2%	8.0%	23.8	4.5%	22.0%
Cumberland	85.0%	13.9%	1.1%	5.4%	91.2%	81.7%	9.5%	22.8	8.6%	22.5%
Davidson	83.9%	15.2%	1.0%	12.8%	82.0%	73.0%	9.0%	24.9	4.2%	26.0%
Decatur	64.7%	31.9%	3.4%	6.8%	91.9%	82.8%	9.1%	21.5	3.4%	14.7%
DeKalb	57.4%	42.5%	0.1%	2.7%	95.7%	85.6%	10.1%	27.9	8.9%	23.8%
Dickson	56.6%	42.7%	0.7%	4.4%	93.7%	84.7%	8.9%	33.1	6.9%	17.0%
Dyer	77.5%	17.5%	5.0%	3.4%	94.3%	87.1%	7.2%	21.0	7.8%	26.0%
Fayette	31.4%	64.5%	4.1%	7.2%	89.5%	81.6%	7.9%	33.4	5.2%	18.8%
Fentress	68.5%	30.2%	1.3%	4.5%	93.1%	84.6%	8.5%	24.2	7.1%	21.6%
Franklin	61.3%	36.7%	2.0%	6.4%	88.9%	81.8%	7.0%	23.3	8.1%	23.9%
Gibson	48.8%	50.0%	1.2%	4.6%	93.9%	86.4%	7.4%	25.6	8.6%	23.5%
Giles	60.3%	30.3%	9.4%	4.8%	91.3%	83.4%	7.9%	28.9	10.5%	21.3%
Grainger	32.3%	64.3%	3.3%	8.6%	90.8%	78.4%	12.4%	32.6	6.0%	16.3%
Greene	77.0%	21.5%	1.5%	5.2%	92.4%	84.8%	7.6%	23.2	7.3%	23.1%
Grundy	48.4%	50.0%	1.7%	5.6%	91.2%	80.2%	11.0%	29.9	11.0%	24.0%
Hamblen	73.9%	25.6%	0.5%	4.5%	93.8%	86.6%	7.3%	21.0	4.6%	30.3%
Hamilton	91.6%	4.2%	4.2%	9.3%	87.1%	78.2%	8.9%	21.7	3.7%	25.9%
Hancock	49.6%	45.9%	4.5%	1.2%	97.3%	84.4%	12.9%	30.9	6.1%	19.7%
Hardeman	62.1%	32.2%	5.8%	4.6%	90.9%	84.1%	6.8%	31.7	10.9%	20.9%
Hardin	73.0%	19.6%	7.4%	8.4%	90.4%	84.9%	5.5%	23.5	7.3%	18.6%
Hawkins	46.7%	49.5%	3.8%	5.6%	91.8%	86.7%	5.1%	27.4	5.3%	23.3%
Haywood	55.4%	43.7%	1.0%	1.8%	93.1%	84.3%	8.8%	25.4	6.8%	19.8%
Henderson	60.7%	37.3%	2.0%	8.8%	89.6%	85.3%	4.4%	24.8	8.5%	19.2%
Henry	79.2%	11.6%	9.3%	3.3%	91.2%	85.1%	6.2%	21.6	6.0%	19.6%
Hickman	38.4%	60.3%	1.3%	6.9%	89.9%	77.9%	12.0%	37.0	6.6%	15.7%
Houston	32.3%	65.7%	2.0%	3.9%	91.7%	75.9%	15.8%	39.2	8.8%	20.1%
Humphreys	58.9%	40.4%	0.7%	3.8%	95.3%	84.6%	10.7%	34.6	11.8%	17.2%
Jackson	39.6%	59.1%	1.3%	3.6%	94.3%	81.9%	12.5%	30.1	11.4%	20.8%

## Commuting Characteristics (continued)

Area of Residence	Place of Work				Mode of Transportation			Travel and Departure Time		
	Within County of Residence	Outside County of Residence	Outside Tennessee	Work from Home	Car, Truck, or Van	Drove Alone	Carpooled	Mean Travel Time (minutes)	Before 5 AM	9 AM or later
Jefferson	42.9%	55.8%	1.3%	6.0%	91.6%	80.1%	11.5%	26.6	5.6%	28.0%
Johnson	67.1%	11.2%	21.7%	6.7%	91.9%	81.4%	10.5%	27.4	4.3%	20.7%
Knox	83.9%	15.3%	0.9%	9.3%	87.3%	80.1%	7.2%	22.2	3.6%	25.5%
Lake	54.9%	42.3%	2.8%	1.2%	93.1%	84.7%	8.4%	22.7	12.1%	31.8%
Lauderdale	61.1%	38.2%	0.7%	2.3%	94.2%	84.9%	9.3%	25.5	7.2%	24.6%
Lawrence	68.0%	27.0%	5.0%	4.9%	92.1%	83.8%	8.3%	26.4	8.1%	17.4%
Lewis	52.3%	46.2%	1.5%	5.8%	90.1%	83.2%	6.9%	30.9	10.9%	19.3%
Lincoln	57.2%	20.4%	22.4%	6.4%	92.4%	85.5%	6.9%	29.4	10.3%	20.3%
Loudon	52.2%	46.6%	1.2%	8.5%	90.8%	84.6%	6.2%	22.7	3.9%	20.7%
McMinn	63.6%	34.9%	1.5%	4.4%	94.4%	86.7%	7.7%	22.7	6.0%	25.0%
McNairy	50.4%	34.6%	15.1%	6.7%	92.5%	85.0%	7.5%	26.8	9.8%	17.3%
Macon	47.6%	49.1%	3.2%	3.0%	95.0%	81.6%	13.4%	35.7	12.0%	21.2%
Madison	89.3%	10.0%	0.8%	5.6%	88.4%	78.2%	10.3%	19.2	4.5%	24.9%
Marion	51.5%	43.2%	5.4%	6.6%	91.3%	84.7%	6.6%	31.4	11.4%	26.0%
Marshall	50.9%	48.4%	0.8%	7.2%	91.5%	85.3%	6.2%	30.4	7.5%	18.6%
Maury	60.0%	39.3%	0.7%	9.7%	89.3%	81.9%	7.4%	29.3	5.5%	20.7%
Meigs	29.3%	69.6%	1.1%	4.5%	93.5%	83.6%	9.9%	30.4	10.1%	23.6%
Monroe	59.4%	39.0%	1.6%	4.3%	93.5%	83.4%	10.1%	28.6	9.2%	23.6%
Montgomery	64.1%	15.5%	20.4%	4.6%	92.5%	84.2%	8.4%	26.6	7.1%	23.3%
Moore	34.3%	62.4%	3.3%	4.9%	94.0%	86.8%	7.1%	27.8	4.1%	17.3%
Morgan	45.6%	52.1%	2.4%	5.1%	94.2%	83.1%	11.1%	29.4	7.5%	19.3%
Obion	72.9%	19.9%	7.3%	2.1%	94.2%	85.9%	8.3%	20.3	6.3%	20.9%
Overton	51.5%	46.9%	1.5%	5.6%	92.3%	84.5%	7.9%	26.1	10.8%	13.1%
Perry	70.4%	29.5%	0.1%	10.1%	83.7%	77.6%	6.1%	27.9	8.4%	11.9%
Pickett	53.1%	27.2%	19.7%	8.1%	86.2%	79.6%	6.6%	26.8	10.9%	11.3%
Polk	30.8%	46.9%	22.3%	5.5%	92.3%	81.0%	11.3%	29.5	8.0%	24.0%
Putnam	83.5%	15.2%	1.4%	5.1%	93.0%	82.4%	10.7%	21.6	6.9%	21.5%
Rhea	66.9%	31.5%	1.6%	4.2%	93.3%	83.7%	9.6%	26.2	9.9%	25.2%
Roane	48.7%	50.0%	1.3%	6.3%	92.2%	83.7%	8.5%	28.7	7.4%	19.5%
Robertson	45.2%	52.7%	2.1%	7.8%	90.0%	83.1%	7.0%	31.2	6.0%	18.6%
Rutherford	67.9%	31.5%	0.7%	9.2%	88.8%	79.3%	9.5%	28.4	6.2%	26.1%
Scott	71.8%	19.7%	8.5%	1.8%	97.1%	85.4%	11.7%	27.0	9.0%	17.0%
Sequatchie	52.1%	43.0%	4.9%	6.3%	90.5%	80.6%	9.9%	31.6	13.6%	21.4%
Sevier	77.6%	21.1%	1.3%	6.7%	90.3%	77.2%	13.0%	26.2	3.1%	31.9%
Shelby	93.5%	1.0%	5.6%	6.1%	90.9%	82.0%	9.0%	22.8	4.6%	26.7%
Smith	52.7%	46.3%	1.0%	4.8%	92.7%	85.1%	7.7%	33.0	8.4%	19.6%
Stewart	42.1%	47.1%	10.9%	2.3%	94.4%	79.5%	14.9%	37.5	16.3%	15.9%
Sullivan	69.2%	19.6%	11.2%	6.2%	90.9%	83.5%	7.4%	21.9	3.5%	24.0%
Sumner	56.8%	40.8%	2.3%	9.8%	88.1%	79.4%	8.6%	29.5	5.1%	20.7%
Tipton	36.9%	61.5%	1.5%	5.0%	93.1%	85.9%	7.3%	34.2	6.1%	17.2%
Trousdale	20.4%	79.2%	0.4%	5.2%	94.8%	75.9%	18.9%	43.0	9.2%	22.8%
Unicoi	43.3%	51.5%	5.2%	5.1%	90.4%	84.1%	6.3%	24.1	2.3%	23.8%
Union	38.9%	59.1%	1.9%	6.8%	90.4%	81.6%	8.8%	31.6	3.9%	21.1%
Van Buren	35.5%	63.5%	1.0%	6.6%	87.8%	81.7%	6.1%	31.1	10.4%	16.6%
Warren	72.4%	27.2%	0.3%	3.5%	95.1%	87.4%	7.7%	25.5	6.7%	21.7%
Washington	73.1%	24.3%	2.6%	6.1%	90.3%	84.4%	5.9%	21.4	2.9%	25.0%
Wayne	58.7%	26.8%	14.5%	5.2%	94.5%	86.0%	8.5%	31.7	10.4%	18.1%
Weakley	66.3%	30.4%	3.3%	4.1%	87.1%	80.8%	6.3%	21.4	5.1%	23.8%
White	50.9%	49.0%	0.1%	4.5%	93.9%	86.5%	7.4%	25.3	3.8%	25.7%
Williamson	66.0%	32.6%	1.4%	19.3%	78.9%	73.3%	5.6%	27.8	2.3%	20.2%
Wilson	53.7%	45.3%	1.0%	9.5%	88.4%	79.8%	8.6%	30.6	5.7%	17.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2021 American Community Survey, 5-year Estimates (Table S0801)

# Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1993-Present

# County Unemployment Rates\*

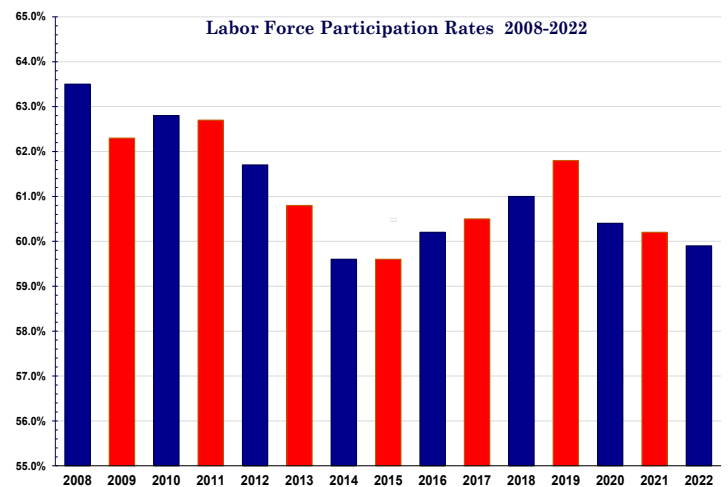
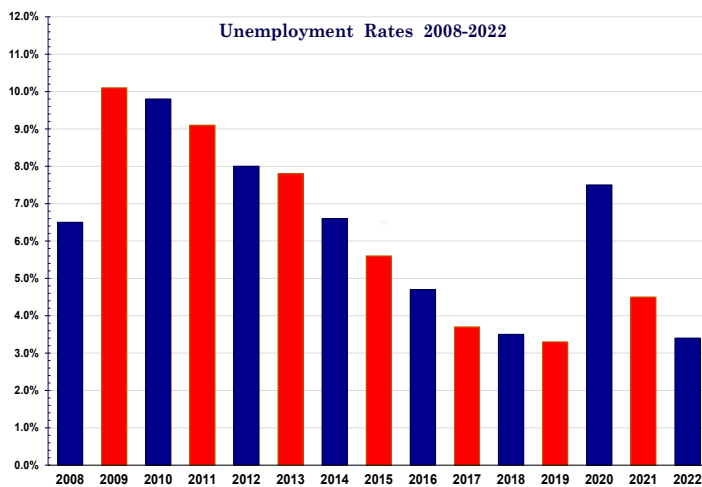
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS) MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Participation Rate (%)	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Rate (%)	Total	Rate (%)
1993	3,936.5	2,534.5	64.4%	2,386.9	60.6%	147.6	5.8%
1994	4,003.3	2,657.2	66.4%	2,529.6	63.2%	127.6	4.8%
1995	4,075.6	2,723.1	66.8%	2,582.9	63.4%	140.3	5.2%
1996	4,150.1	2,763.2	66.6%	2,620.2	63.1%	143.0	5.2%
1997	4,218.9	2,780.6	65.9%	2,634.2	62.4%	146.4	5.3%
1998	4,272.7	2,810.1	65.8%	2,688.5	62.9%	121.6	4.3%
1999	4,317.6	2,843.0	65.8%	2,730.1	63.2%	112.9	4.0%
2000	4,358.4	2,849.0	65.4%	2,738.8	62.8%	110.2	3.9%
2001	4,401.2	2,857.7	64.9%	2,728.6	62.0%	129.0	4.5%
2002	4,444.9	2,898.9	65.2%	2,750.4	61.9%	148.5	5.1%
2003	4,492.3	2,904.6	64.7%	2,744.4	61.1%	160.2	5.5%
2004	4,541.6	2,897.8	63.8%	2,742.9	60.4%	154.9	5.3%
2005	4,610.1	2,898.5	62.9%	2,738.2	59.4%	160.3	5.5%
2006	4,692.4	3,014.7	64.2%	2,856.1	60.9%	158.7	5.3%
2007	4,760.1	3,043.3	63.9%	2,901.9	61.0%	141.3	4.6%
2008	4,821.7	3,060.8	63.5%	2,862.1	59.4%	198.7	6.5%
2009	4,868.4	3,032.7	62.3%	2,725.1	56.0%	307.5	10.1%
2010	4,925.4	3,093.1	62.8%	2,789.1	56.6%	304.1	9.8%
2011	4,973.5	3,117.5	62.7%	2,833.3	57.0%	284.2	9.1%
2012	5,020.4	3,096.3	61.7%	2,849.7	56.8%	246.6	8.0%
2013	5,064.6	3,078.9	60.8%	2,840.1	56.1%	238.8	7.8%
2014	5,109.9	3,043.6	59.6%	2,842.5	55.6%	201.0	6.6%
2015	5,159.2	3,074.2	59.6%	2,902.7	56.3%	171.5	5.6%
2016	5,213.9	3,136.4	60.2%	2,987.7	57.3%	148.7	4.7%
2017	5,284.9	3,197.0	60.5%	3,077.5	58.2%	119.5	3.7%
2018	5,342.7	3,257.1	61.0%	3,143.9	58.8%	113.3	3.5%
2019	5,397.4	3,335.3	61.9%	3,223.6	59.8%	113.3	3.5%
2020	5,466.9	3,303.2	60.4%	3,056.7	55.9%	246.5	7.5%
2021	5,523.4	3,323.5	60.4%	3,174.1	57.8%	149.4	4.3%
2022	5,595.3	3,352.0	59.9%	3,238.6	57.9%	113.5	3.4%
2023							
January	5,643.3	3,333.8	59.1%	3,215.7	57.0%	118.1	3.5%
February	5,650.1	3,361.9	59.5%	3,241.5	57.4%	120.4	3.6%
March (r)	5,657.2	3,364.8	59.5%	3,259.6	57.6%	105.2	3.1%
April (p)	5,664.5	3,355.8	59.2%	3,268.6	57.7%	87.1	2.6%

(r)=revised  
(p)=preliminary

County	Apr	Apr	County	Apr	Apr
	2022	2023		2022	2023
Anderson	3.0	2.5	Lauderdale	4.2	3.9
Bedford	3.0	2.6	Lawrence	3.0	2.8
Benton	3.8	3.3	Lewis	3.3	2.6
Bledsoe	4.9	4.6	Lincoln	3.1	2.6
Blount	2.8	2.3	Loudon	3.0	2.5
Bradley	3.1	2.8	Macon	2.7	2.5
Campbell	3.7	3.3	Madison	3.1	2.6
Cannon	3.0	2.2	Marion	3.4	3.1
Carroll	3.6	3.0	Marshall	3.0	2.6
Carter	3.3	2.9	Mauzy	2.8	2.2
Cheatham	2.6	2.1	McMinn	3.5	3.5
Chester	2.6	2.6	McNairy	4.0	3.7
Claiborne	3.2	2.9	Meigs	3.6	4.5
Clay	4.3	3.6	Monroe	2.9	2.7
Cocke	4.7	3.5	Montgomery	3.4	2.9
Coffee	3.1	2.7	Moore	2.2	2.0
Crockett	2.9	2.6	Morgan	3.4	3.1
Cumberland	3.7	3.1	Obion	3.4	3.0
Davidson	2.6	2.1	Overton	2.8	2.7
Decatur	3.8	3.2	Perry	4.7	3.8
DeKalb	3.5	2.9	Pickett	3.2	2.6
Dickson	2.7	2.2	Polk	3.4	3.2
Dyer	3.2	2.7	Putnam	2.9	2.7
Fayette	3.3	2.9	Rhea	3.4	3.5
Fentress	3.2	3.0	Roane	3.3	2.8
Franklin	3.2	2.7	Robertson	2.6	2.1
Gibson	3.2	2.7	Rutherford	2.5	2.1
Giles	2.9	2.5	Scott	4.0	3.8
Grainger	3.4	2.9	Sequatchie	3.6	3.0
Greene	3.4	3.0	Sevier	2.6	2.2
Grundy	4.3	3.6	Shelby	4.1	3.5
Hamblen	3.3	2.8	Smith	2.7	2.3
Hamilton	3.1	2.6	Stewart	3.5	3.1
Hancock	4.1	3.2	Sullivan	3.1	2.7
Hardeman	3.8	3.6	Sumner	2.6	2.1
Hardin	3.6	3.2	Tipton	3.3	2.9
Hawkins	3.5	3.0	Trousdale	2.7	2.4
Haywood	3.8	4.0	Unicoi	3.7	3.3
Henderson	3.2	2.9	Union	3.4	2.6
Henry	3.6	3.0	Van Buren	3.9	3.6
Hickman	2.7	2.3	Warren	3.7	3.0
Houston	3.8	3.4	Washington	2.9	2.6
Humphreys	3.2	2.5	Wayne	3.8	3.2
Jackson	3.4	3.2	Weakley	3.0	2.7
Jefferson	3.2	2.7	White	3.1	2.8
Johnson	3.0	2.4	Williamson	2.2	1.9
Knox	2.6	2.1	Wilson	2.4	2.1
Lake	4.2	3.6			

\*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted





# Statewide

## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	Apr. 2022	Revised Mar. 2023	Preliminary Apr. 2023	Net Change	
				Mar. 2023 Apr. 2023	Apr. 2022 Apr. 2023
Total Nonfarm	3,230.6	3,299.5	<b>3,310.9</b>	11.4	80.3
Total Private	2,787.2	2,847.4	<b>2,856.3</b>	8.9	69.1
Goods Producing	510.7	523.6	<b>525.3</b>	1.7	14.6
Mining, Logging & Construction	4.4	4.4	<b>4.4</b>	0.0	0.0
Mining & Logging	148.2	154.2	<b>155.8</b>	1.6	7.6
Construction	143.8	149.8	<b>151.4</b>	1.6	7.6
Construction of Buildings	31.5	31.7	<b>31.7</b>	0.0	0.2
Heavy and Civil Engineering	18.7	19.6	<b>20.1</b>	0.5	1.4
Specialty Trade Contractors	93.6	98.5	<b>99.6</b>	1.1	6.0
Manufacturing	362.5	369.4	<b>369.5</b>	0.1	7.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	230.9	236.3	<b>237.4</b>	1.1	6.5
Wood Product Manufacturing	14.0	14.1	<b>14.1</b>	0.0	0.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	14.7	15.2	<b>15.2</b>	0.0	0.5
Primary Metal Manufacturing	11.2	11.0	<b>11.1</b>	0.1	-0.1
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	41.0	41.8	<b>41.9</b>	0.1	0.9
Machinery Manufacturing	24.7	24.7	<b>24.7</b>	0.0	0.0
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	6.6	6.9	<b>7.0</b>	0.1	0.4
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.3	18.7	<b>18.7</b>	0.0	-0.6
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	72.4	77.2	<b>77.9</b>	0.7	5.5
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.7	9.4	<b>9.4</b>	0.0	-0.3
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	17.3	17.3	<b>17.4</b>	0.1	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	131.6	133.1	<b>132.1</b>	-1.0	0.5
Food Manufacturing	38.9	40.3	<b>40.2</b>	-0.1	1.3
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	9.1	9.3	<b>9.2</b>	-0.1	0.1
Paper Manufacturing	13.4	13.4	<b>13.3</b>	-0.1	-0.1
Printing & Related Support Activities	8.1	8.3	<b>8.3</b>	0.0	0.2
Chemical Manufacturing	26.5	26.8	<b>26.7</b>	-0.1	0.2
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	25.5	25.0	<b>24.7</b>	-0.3	-0.8
Service Providing	2,719.9	2,775.9	<b>2,785.6</b>	9.7	65.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	671.6	681.3	<b>678.0</b>	-3.3	6.4
Wholesale Trade	128.5	135.4	<b>135.1</b>	-0.3	6.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	75.8	80.5	<b>80.1</b>	-0.4	4.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	45.1	46.9	<b>47.1</b>	0.2	2.0
Wholesale Trade Agents & Brokers	7.6	8.0	<b>7.9</b>	-0.1	0.3
Retail Trade	339.4	339.1	<b>339.7</b>	0.6	0.3
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.7	47.7	<b>47.4</b>	-0.3	-0.3
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	34.7	33.4	<b>33.8</b>	0.4	-0.9
Food & Beverage Retailers	58.8	60.1	<b>60.0</b>	-0.1	1.2
Furniture, Home Furnishings, Electronics, & Appliance	19.9	19.1	<b>19.0</b>	-0.1	-0.9
General Merchandise Retailers	75.0	74.5	<b>74.7</b>	0.2	-0.3
Health & Personal Care Retailers	25.4	25.1	<b>25.0</b>	-0.1	-0.4
Gasoline Stations & Fuel Dealers	25.2	26.1	<b>26.3</b>	0.2	1.1
Clothing, Clothing Accessories, Shoe & Jewelry Retail	22.6	22.9	<b>22.8</b>	-0.1	0.2
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, & Book Retailers	30.1	30.2	<b>30.7</b>	0.5	0.6
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	203.7	206.8	<b>203.2</b>	-3.6	-0.5
Utilities	4.1	4.2	<b>4.2</b>	0.0	0.1
Transportation & Warehousing	199.6	202.6	<b>199.0</b>	-3.6	-0.6
Truck Transportation	58.8	60.1	<b>60.3</b>	0.2	1.5
Information	53.5	56.1	<b>54.9</b>	-1.2	1.4
Financial Activities	174.3	172.6	<b>173.5</b>	0.9	-0.8
Finance & Insurance	132.4	130.6	<b>130.6</b>	0.0	-1.8
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	41.9	42.0	<b>42.9</b>	0.9	1.0
Professional & Business Services	462.4	467.6	<b>470.2</b>	2.6	7.8
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	167.6	179.1	<b>179.6</b>	0.5	12.0
Management of Companies & Enterprises	53.7	54.4	<b>54.3</b>	-0.1	0.6
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	241.1	234.1	<b>236.3</b>	2.2	-4.8
Private Educational & Health Services	448.7	463.9	<b>467.5</b>	3.6	18.8
Private Educational Services	65.5	67.2	<b>68.2</b>	1.0	2.7
Health Care & Social Assistance	383.2	396.7	<b>399.3</b>	2.6	16.1
Ambulatory Health Care Services	165.1	171.8	<b>172.0</b>	0.2	6.9
Hospitals	110.4	114.2	<b>115.0</b>	0.8	4.6
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	55.6	57.5	<b>58.4</b>	0.9	2.8
Social Assistance	52.1	53.2	<b>53.9</b>	0.7	1.8
Leisure & Hospitality	340.9	354.1	<b>357.8</b>	3.7	16.9
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	42.7	42.3	<b>44.1</b>	1.8	1.4
Accommodation & Food Services	298.2	311.8	<b>313.7</b>	1.9	15.5
Accommodation	36.1	38.1	<b>38.7</b>	0.6	2.6
Food Services & Drinking Places	262.1	273.7	<b>275.0</b>	1.3	12.9
Other Services	125.1	128.2	<b>129.1</b>	0.9	4.0
Government	443.4	452.1	<b>454.6</b>	2.5	11.2
Federal Government	51.9	54.4	<b>54.5</b>	0.1	2.6
State Government	98.4	98.7	<b>98.9</b>	0.2	0.5
State Government Educational Services	58.7	58.3	<b>58.3</b>	0.0	-0.4
State Government Excluding Educational Services	39.7	40.4	<b>40.6</b>	0.2	0.9
Local Government	293.1	299.0	<b>301.2</b>	2.2	8.1
Local Government Educational Services	147.9	150.1	<b>150.8</b>	0.7	2.9
Local Government Excluding Educational Services	145.2	148.9	<b>150.4</b>	1.5	5.2

## Nonfarm Employment Summary

### Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+11,400
Health Care & Social Assistance	+2,600
Admin, Support, and Waste Mgmt Svcs.	+2,200
Local Government	+2,200
Local Government Exc. Education	+1,500
Accommodation & Food Services	+1,900
Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	+1,800
Construction	+1,600
Specialty Trade Contractors	+1,100
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+1,100
Transportation Equipment Manuf.	+700
Private Educational Services	+1,000
Transportation & Warehousing	-3,600
Information	-1,200
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	-1,000

### Annual Changes

Total Nonfarm	+80,300
Private Education & Health Services	+18,800
Health Care & Social Assistance	+16,100
Leisure & Hospitality	+16,900
Accommodation & Food Services	+15,500
Professional, Scientific & Tech Services	+12,000
Government	+11,200
Local Government	+8,100
Construction	+7,600
Wholesale Trade	+6,600

### Monthly Unemployment Rates Counties

Increased	0
Decreased	95
Unchanged	0

### Highest/Lowest Rate Rate

Williamson County	1.9%
Bledsoe County	4.6%

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2021 benchmark.

# Civilian Labor Force

## Civilian Labor Force Summary

	April 2022				March 2023				April 2023			
	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
UNITED STATES	163,950,000	157,982,000	5,968,000	3.6	166,731,000	160,892,000	5,839,000	3.5	166,688,000	161,031,000	5,657,000	3.4
TENNESSEE	3,384,499	3,273,420	111,079	3.3	3,338,255	3,224,389	113,866	3.4	3,347,566	3,237,379	110,187	3.3
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
UNITED STATES	163,449,000	157,991,000	5,458,000	3.3	166,783,000	160,741,000	6,043,000	3.6	166,221,000	161,075,000	5,146,000	3.1
TENNESSEE	3,379,677	3,275,834	103,843	3.1	3,364,796	3,259,561	105,235	3.1	3,355,769	3,268,622	87,147	2.6
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Chattanooga	274,496	266,437	8,059	2.9	278,033	269,642	8,391	3.0	276,701	269,576	7,125	2.6
Clarksville	119,398	115,023	4,375	3.7	120,427	115,944	4,483	3.7	120,660	116,808	3,852	3.2
Cleveland	57,719	55,885	1,834	3.2	57,388	55,374	2,014	3.5	57,036	55,415	1,621	2.8
Jackson	65,167	63,210	1,957	3.0	64,072	62,020	2,052	3.2	63,778	62,121	1,657	2.6
Johnson City	93,702	90,852	2,850	3.0	93,016	89,973	3,043	3.3	92,711	90,207	2,504	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol	135,956	131,879	4,077	3.0	137,699	133,200	4,499	3.3	136,719	132,958	3,761	2.8
Knoxville	443,962	431,483	12,479	2.8	442,722	430,209	12,513	2.8	442,811	432,478	10,333	2.3
Memphis	636,649	612,374	24,275	3.8	630,623	606,538	24,085	3.8	624,862	604,658	20,204	3.2
Morristown	53,376	51,627	1,749	3.3	53,179	51,377	1,802	3.4	52,862	51,424	1,438	2.7
Nashville-Murfreesboro	1,131,469	1,102,488	28,981	2.6	1,138,160	1,109,744	28,416	2.5	1,136,451	1,112,576	23,875	2.1
<b>Micropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Athens	21,894	21,131	763	3.5	21,251	20,339	912	4.3	21,087	20,345	742	3.5
Brownsville	7,644	7,350	294	3.8	7,497	7,119	378	5.0	7,432	7,133	299	4.0
Cookeville	51,191	49,676	1,515	3.0	49,919	48,224	1,695	3.4	50,027	48,649	1,378	2.8
Crossville	23,248	22,397	851	3.7	23,115	22,264	851	3.7	23,237	22,522	715	3.1
Dayton	14,443	13,947	496	3.4	13,873	13,281	592	4.3	13,723	13,249	474	3.5
Dyersburg	16,703	16,166	537	3.2	16,401	15,892	509	3.1	16,483	16,035	448	2.7
Greeneville	29,266	28,277	989	3.4	28,558	27,463	1,095	3.8	28,299	27,447	852	3.0
Lawrenceburg	19,617	19,022	595	3.0	19,075	18,458	617	3.2	19,192	18,660	532	2.8
Lewisburg	15,703	15,226	477	3.0	15,726	15,256	470	3.0	15,790	15,383	407	2.6
Martin	15,574	15,112	462	3.0	15,306	14,849	457	3.0	15,367	14,959	408	2.7
McMinnville	16,608	15,990	618	3.7	16,193	15,546	647	4.0	16,253	15,764	489	3.0
Newport	14,751	14,053	698	4.7	14,407	13,764	643	4.5	14,476	13,971	505	3.5
Paris	13,583	13,093	490	3.6	13,346	12,832	514	3.9	13,342	12,940	402	3.0
Sevierville	55,816	54,349	1,467	2.6	53,593	51,977	1,616	3.0	54,773	53,582	1,191	2.2
Shelbyville	21,857	21,193	664	3.0	21,512	20,860	652	3.0	21,621	21,068	553	2.6
Tullahoma-Manchester	48,691	47,202	1,489	3.1	47,714	46,210	1,504	3.2	47,633	46,384	1,249	2.6
Union City	14,888	14,369	519	3.5	14,914	14,342	572	3.8	14,848	14,390	458	3.1
<b>Cities</b>												
Bartlett	31,251	30,340	911	2.9	30,836	29,958	878	2.8	30,554	29,825	729	2.4
Brentwood	23,009	22,483	526	2.3	23,096	22,554	542	2.3	23,082	22,629	453	2.0
Bristol	11,646	11,264	382	3.3	11,596	11,211	385	3.3	11,507	11,190	317	2.8
Chattanooga	87,409	84,260	3,149	3.6	87,731	84,835	2,896	3.3	87,429	84,858	2,571	2.9
Clarksville	64,366	62,041	2,325	3.6	64,925	62,510	2,415	3.7	64,812	62,787	2,025	3.1
Cleveland	20,755	20,058	697	3.4	20,648	19,882	766	3.7	20,496	19,895	601	2.9
Collierville	26,563	25,764	799	3.0	26,096	25,439	657	2.5	25,882	25,327	555	2.1
Columbia	20,542	19,893	649	3.2	20,608	20,027	581	2.8	20,589	20,079	510	2.5
Cookeville	14,783	14,324	459	3.1	14,475	13,949	526	3.6	14,480	14,036	444	3.1
Franklin	51,075	50,013	1,062	2.1	51,379	50,171	1,208	2.4	51,317	50,340	977	1.9
Gallatin	24,088	23,455	633	2.6	24,252	23,584	668	2.8	24,224	23,650	574	2.4
Germantown	20,052	19,421	631	3.1	19,676	19,176	500	2.5	19,524	19,091	433	2.2
Hendersonville	34,916	33,980	936	2.7	35,015	34,168	847	2.4	34,972	34,263	709	2.0
Jackson	32,658	31,585	1,073	3.3	32,180	31,051	1,129	3.5	31,968	31,079	889	2.8
Johnson City	32,397	31,451	946	2.9	32,245	31,209	1,036	3.2	32,108	31,272	836	2.6
Kingsport	22,706	21,964	742	3.3	22,638	21,862	776	3.4	22,484	21,819	665	3.0
Knoxville	99,940	97,139	2,801	2.8	99,794	96,973	2,821	2.8	99,836	97,448	2,388	2.4
LaVergne	20,037	19,510	527	2.6	20,220	19,705	515	2.5	20,190	19,739	451	2.2
Lebanon	18,855	18,281	574	3.0	18,999	18,413	586	3.1	18,940	18,459	481	2.5
Maryville	14,588	14,162	426	2.9	14,513	14,101	412	2.8	14,518	14,181	337	2.3
Memphis	292,435	279,203	13,232	4.5	289,402	275,684	13,718	4.7	285,730	274,465	11,265	3.9
Morristown	11,857	11,456	401	3.4	11,868	11,403	465	3.9	11,778	11,413	365	3.1
Mount Juliet	21,767	21,297	470	2.2	22,016	21,451	565	2.6	21,966	21,504	462	2.1
Murfreesboro	88,943	86,597	2,346	2.6	89,736	87,463	2,273	2.5	89,575	87,613	1,962	2.2
Nashville	415,033	404,048	10,985	2.6	417,601	407,140	10,461	2.5	416,842	408,042	8,800	2.1
Oak Ridge	14,535	14,099	436	3.0	14,502	14,071	431	3.0	14,483	14,140	343	2.4
Smyrna	30,637	29,891	746	2.4	30,958	30,189	769	2.5	30,892	30,241	651	2.1
Spring Hill	26,505	25,845	660	2.5	26,595	25,954	641	2.4	26,551	26,034	517	1.9

# Chattanooga MSA

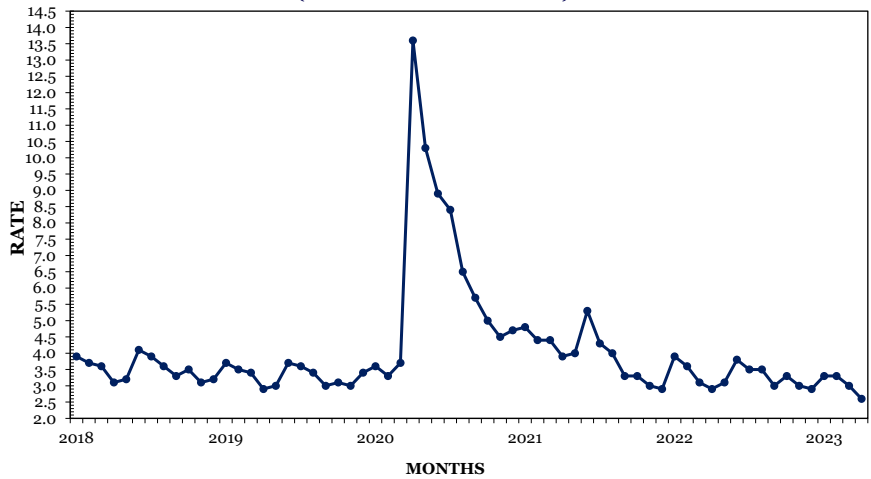
## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+200
Private Education & Health Services	+300
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+200
Retail Trade	+100
Financial Activities	+100
Professional & Business Services	+100
Leisure & Hospitality	+100
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-400

## Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+9,600
Goods-Producing	+3,000
Service-Providing	+6,600

## CHATTANOOGA MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

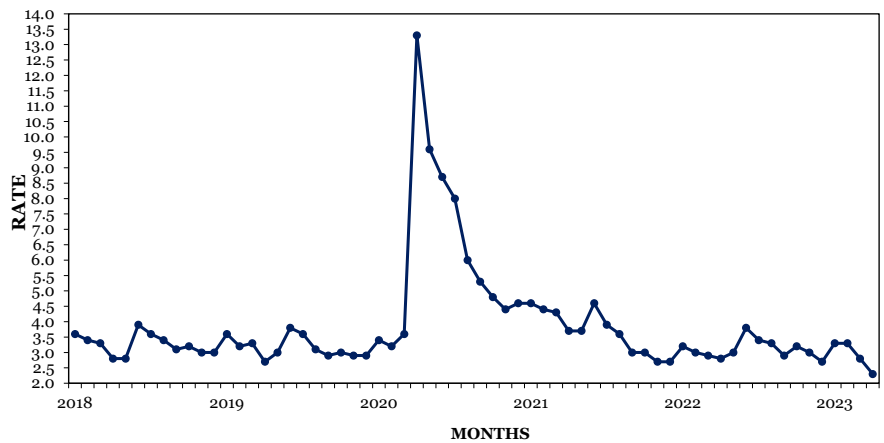
Industry	April 2022	Revised March 2023	Preliminary April 2023	Net Change	
				Mar. 2023 Apr. 2023	Apr. 2022 Apr. 2023
Total Nonfarm	269.9	279.3	<b>279.5</b>	0.2	9.6
Total Private	233.3	241.5	<b>241.8</b>	0.3	8.5
Goods-Producing	49.8	52.7	<b>52.8</b>	0.1	3.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	12.4	13.2	<b>13.2</b>	0.0	0.8
Manufacturing	37.4	39.5	<b>39.6</b>	0.1	2.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	22.8	24.7	<b>24.9</b>	0.2	2.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.6	14.8	<b>14.7</b>	-0.1	0.1
Service-Providing	220.1	226.6	<b>226.7</b>	0.1	6.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	53.8	54.2	<b>53.9</b>	-0.3	0.1
Wholesale Trade	8.9	9.3	<b>9.3</b>	0.0	0.4
Retail Trade	28.2	28.6	<b>28.7</b>	0.1	0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.7	16.3	<b>15.9</b>	-0.4	-0.8
Information	3.3	3.4	<b>3.3</b>	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	20.6	21.1	<b>21.2</b>	0.1	0.6
Professional & Business Services	29.7	31.7	<b>31.8</b>	0.1	2.1
Private Education & Health Services	35.0	36.4	<b>36.7</b>	0.3	1.7
Leisure & Hospitality	28.8	29.3	<b>29.4</b>	0.1	0.6
Other Services	12.3	12.7	<b>12.7</b>	0.0	0.4
Government	36.6	37.8	<b>37.7</b>	-0.1	1.1
Federal Government	5.7	5.9	<b>5.9</b>	0.0	0.2
State Government	6.7	6.6	<b>6.6</b>	0.0	-0.1
Local Government	24.2	25.3	<b>25.2</b>	-0.1	1.0

# Knoxville MSA

## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+2,900
Private Education & Health Services	+1,300
Leisure & Hospitality	+900
Professional & Business Services	+400
Government	+300
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+200
Retail Trade	+200
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-200
<b>Annual Employment Changes</b>	
Total Nonfarm	+13,200
Goods-Producing	+1,500
Service-Providing	+11,700

## KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	April	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2022	March 2023	April 2023	Mar. 2023 Apr. 2023	Apr. 2022 Apr. 2023
Total Nonfarm	426.9	437.2	<b>440.1</b>	2.9	13.2
Total Private	367.4	376.4	<b>379.0</b>	2.6	11.6
Goods-Producing	68.0	69.3	<b>69.5</b>	0.2	1.5
Mining, Logging, & Construction	20.8	21.4	<b>21.5</b>	0.1	0.7
Manufacturing	47.2	47.9	<b>48.0</b>	0.1	0.8
Durable Goods Manufacturing	35.4	36.3	<b>36.5</b>	0.2	1.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	11.8	11.6	<b>11.5</b>	-0.1	-0.3
Service-Providing	358.9	367.9	<b>370.6</b>	2.7	11.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	83.8	85.8	<b>85.8</b>	0.0	2.0
Wholesale Trade	17.5	18.1	<b>18.1</b>	0.0	0.6
Retail Trade	50.0	50.2	<b>50.4</b>	0.2	0.4
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.3	17.5	<b>17.3</b>	-0.2	1.0
Information	6.7	6.8	<b>6.7</b>	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	20.3	20.5	<b>20.5</b>	0.0	0.2
Professional & Business Services	70.9	73.2	<b>73.6</b>	0.4	2.7
Private Education & Health Services	56.2	58.0	<b>59.3</b>	1.3	3.1
Leisure & Hospitality	45.2	46.0	<b>46.9</b>	0.9	1.7
Other Services	16.3	16.8	<b>16.7</b>	-0.1	0.4
Government	59.5	60.8	<b>61.1</b>	0.3	1.6
Federal Government	5.3	5.5	<b>5.5</b>	0.0	0.2
State Government	19.3	19.6	<b>19.7</b>	0.1	0.4
Local Government	34.9	35.7	<b>35.9</b>	0.2	1.0

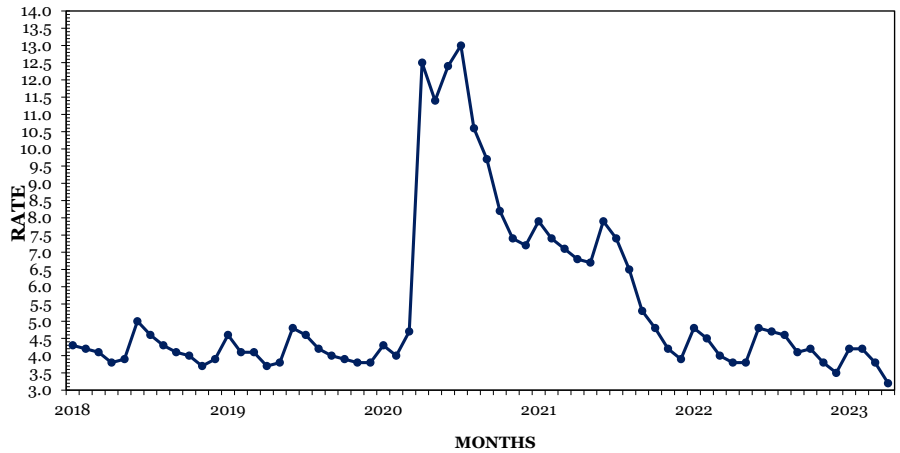


# Memphis MSA

## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	-2,200
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-1,600
Professional & Business Services	-700
Administrative, Support and Waste Mgt	-500
Retail Trade	-500
Financial Activities	-400
Private Education & Health Svcs	-300
Leisure & Hospitality	+1,000
<b>Annual Employment Changes</b>	
Total Nonfarm	+5,600
Goods-Producing	+1,500
Service-Providing	+4,100

## MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	April 2022	Revised March 2023	Preliminary April 2023	Net Change Mar. 2023 Apr. 2023	Net Change Apr. 2022 Apr. 2023
Total Nonfarm	659.2	667.0	<b>664.8</b>	-2.2	5.6
Total Private	573.6	578.7	<b>576.5</b>	-2.2	2.9
Goods-Producing	68.8	70.2	<b>70.3</b>	0.1	1.5
Mining, Logging, & Construction	24.9	25.3	<b>25.5</b>	0.2	0.6
Manufacturing	43.9	44.9	<b>44.8</b>	-0.1	0.9
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.6	26.4	<b>26.4</b>	0.0	0.8
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	18.3	18.5	<b>18.4</b>	-0.1	0.1
Service-Providing	590.4	596.8	<b>594.5</b>	-2.3	4.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	186.4	184.7	<b>182.8</b>	-1.9	-3.6
Wholesale Trade	37.0	37.3	<b>37.5</b>	0.2	0.5
Retail Trade	63.0	61.8	<b>61.3</b>	-0.5	-1.7
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	86.4	85.6	<b>84.0</b>	-1.6	-2.4
Information	5.6	5.7	<b>5.5</b>	-0.2	-0.1
Financial Activities	27.9	27.2	<b>26.8</b>	-0.4	-1.1
Professional & Business Services	100.5	101.3	<b>100.6</b>	-0.7	0.1
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	26.5	28.0	<b>27.9</b>	-0.1	1.4
Management of Companies & Enterprises	9.3	9.1	<b>9.0</b>	-0.1	-0.3
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	64.7	64.2	<b>63.7</b>	-0.5	-1.0
Private Education & Health Services	94.7	98.9	<b>98.6</b>	-0.3	3.9
Leisure & Hospitality	62.2	62.5	<b>63.5</b>	1.0	1.3
Other Services	27.5	28.2	<b>28.4</b>	0.2	0.9
Government	85.6	88.3	<b>88.3</b>	0.0	2.7
Federal Government	14.4	15.4	<b>15.4</b>	0.0	1.0
State Government	16.1	16.7	<b>16.6</b>	-0.1	0.5
Local Government	55.1	56.2	<b>56.3</b>	0.1	1.2

# Nashville MSA

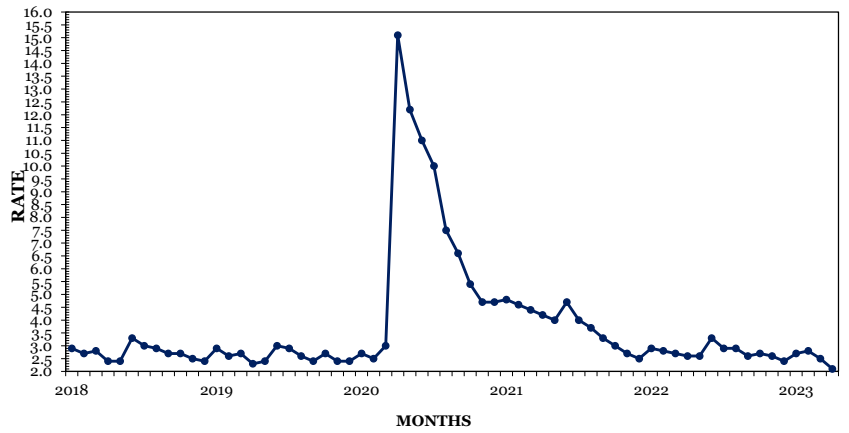
## Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+3,800
Private Education & health Services	+1,200
Financial Activities	+1,000
Leisure & Hospitality	+1,000
Government	+1,000
Retail Trade	+600
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+500
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	-1,400

## Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+44,000
Goods-Producing	+7,200
Service-Providing	+36,800

## NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	April 2022	Revised March 2023	Preliminary April 2023	Net Change	
				Mar. 2023 Apr. 2023	Apr. 2022 Apr. 2023
Total Nonfarm	1,112.7	1,152.9	<b>1,156.7</b>	3.8	44.0
Total Private	990.3	1,027.4	<b>1,030.2</b>	2.8	39.9
Goods-Producing	141.2	147.6	<b>148.4</b>	0.8	7.2
Mining, Logging, & Construction	55.7	59.4	<b>59.9</b>	0.5	4.2
Manufacturing	85.5	88.2	<b>88.5</b>	0.3	3.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	59.5	62.1	<b>62.6</b>	0.5	3.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	26.0	26.1	<b>25.9</b>	-0.2	-0.1
Service-Providing	971.5	1,005.3	<b>1,008.3</b>	3.0	36.8
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	219.4	225.7	<b>224.9</b>	-0.8	5.5
Wholesale Trade	46.1	49.1	<b>49.1</b>	0.0	3.0
Retail Trade	103.0	102.9	<b>103.5</b>	0.6	0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	70.3	73.7	<b>72.3</b>	-1.4	2.0
Information	30.8	32.7	<b>31.9</b>	-0.8	1.1
Financial Activities	75.7	75.2	<b>76.2</b>	1.0	0.5
Professional & Business Services	193.6	202.3	<b>202.6</b>	0.3	9.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	78.6	86.0	<b>86.2</b>	0.2	7.6
Management of Companies & Enterprises	29.1	29.0	<b>28.8</b>	-0.2	-0.3
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	85.9	87.3	<b>87.6</b>	0.3	1.7
Private Education & Health Services	163.8	169.5	<b>170.7</b>	1.2	6.9
Private Educational Services	30.1	30.6	<b>30.9</b>	0.3	0.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	133.7	138.9	<b>139.8</b>	0.9	6.1
Leisure & Hospitality	120.2	127.3	<b>128.3</b>	1.0	8.1
Other Services	45.6	47.1	<b>47.2</b>	0.1	1.6
Government	122.4	125.5	<b>126.5</b>	1.0	4.1
Federal Government	14.8	15.3	<b>15.4</b>	0.1	0.6
State Government	30.0	30.4	<b>30.5</b>	0.1	0.5
Local Government	77.6	79.8	<b>80.6</b>	0.8	3.0



# Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Mar. 2023 Revised	Apr. 2023 Prelim.	Mar. 2023 Revised	Apr. 2023 Prelim.	Mar. 2023 Revised	Apr. 2023 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	100,900	<b>101,300</b>	48,200	<b>48,200</b>	72,200	<b>72,100</b>
Total Private	81,400	<b>81,800</b>	42,600	<b>42,600</b>	58,200	<b>58,100</b>
Goods Producing	16,700	<b>16,600</b>	11,500	<b>11,500</b>	15,700	<b>15,700</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	84,200	<b>84,700</b>	36,700	<b>36,700</b>	56,500	<b>56,400</b>
Manufacturing	4,400	<b>4,400</b>	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	3,100	<b>3,100</b>
Service Providing	12,300	<b>12,200</b>	9,100	<b>9,100</b>	12,600	<b>12,600</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	20,000	<b>20,100</b>	10,700	<b>10,600</b>	13,400	<b>13,300</b>
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	<b>N.A.</b>	900	<b>900</b>	3,100	<b>3,100</b>
Retail Trade	13,700	<b>13,800</b>	5,500	<b>5,500</b>	7,400	<b>7,400</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	3,300	<b>3,200</b>	4,300	<b>4,200</b>	2,900	<b>2,800</b>
Information	1,300	<b>1,200</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
Financial Activities	3,400	<b>3,300</b>	1,400	<b>1,400</b>	2,100	<b>2,000</b>
Professional & Business Services	10,200	<b>10,500</b>	4,500	<b>4,500</b>	6,700	<b>6,800</b>
Educational & Health Services	13,300	<b>13,300</b>	6,600	<b>6,600</b>	11,400	<b>11,300</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	13,100	<b>13,400</b>	5,000	<b>5,100</b>	6,200	<b>6,300</b>
Other Services	3,400	<b>3,400</b>	2,600	<b>2,600</b>	2,200	<b>2,200</b>
Government	19,500	<b>19,500</b>	5,600	<b>5,600</b>	14,000	<b>14,000</b>
Federal Government	5,300	<b>5,200</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
State Government	3,100	<b>3,100</b>	700	<b>700</b>	1,800	<b>1,800</b>
Local Government	11,100	<b>11,200</b>	4,600	<b>4,600</b>	11,700	<b>11,700</b>

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Mar. 2023 Revised	Apr. 2023 Prelim.	Mar. 2023 Revised	Apr. 2023 Prelim.	Mar. 2023 Revised	Apr. 2023 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	87,000	<b>87,300</b>	124,600	<b>124,200</b>	49,900	<b>49,900</b>
Total Private	69,200	<b>69,500</b>	108,500	<b>108,300</b>	43,000	<b>42,900</b>
Goods Producing	11,300	<b>11,300</b>	27,000	<b>27,200</b>	14,800	<b>14,700</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	75,700	<b>76,000</b>	97,600	<b>97,000</b>	35,100	<b>35,200</b>
Manufacturing	2,800	<b>2,800</b>	6,100	<b>6,300</b>	2,300	<b>2,300</b>
Service Providing	8,500	<b>8,500</b>	20,900	<b>20,900</b>	12,500	<b>12,400</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	14,200	<b>14,200</b>	25,000	<b>24,800</b>	10,000	<b>10,000</b>
Wholesale Trade	2,500	<b>2,500</b>	3,700	<b>3,700</b>	1,500	<b>1,500</b>
Retail Trade	10,700	<b>10,700</b>	15,900	<b>15,800</b>	5,900	<b>5,900</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	<b>1,000</b>	5,400	<b>5,300</b>	2,600	<b>2,600</b>
Information	900	<b>900</b>	1,400	<b>1,400</b>	300	<b>300</b>
Financial Activities	5,100	<b>5,100</b>	3,900	<b>3,900</b>	1,100	<b>1,100</b>
Professional & Business Services	10,200	<b>10,300</b>	13,900	<b>14,000</b>	5,100	<b>5,100</b>
Educational & Health Services	14,400	<b>14,400</b>	17,400	<b>17,300</b>	5,900	<b>5,900</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	10,300	<b>10,500</b>	14,200	<b>14,000</b>	4,500	<b>4,500</b>
Other Services	2,800	<b>2,800</b>	5,700	<b>5,700</b>	1,300	<b>1,300</b>
Government	17,800	<b>17,800</b>	16,100	<b>15,900</b>	6,900	<b>7,000</b>
Federal Government	3,300	<b>3,300</b>	1,000	<b>900</b>	300	<b>300</b>
State Government	6,600	<b>6,600</b>	2,400	<b>2,500</b>	1,300	<b>1,400</b>
Local Government	7,900	<b>7,900</b>	12,700	<b>12,500</b>	5,300	<b>5,300</b>

**Clarksville MSA** is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

## U.S. Consumer Price Index — April 2023

Group	All Urban Consumers			Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Monthly	Yearly		Monthly	Yearly
<b>U.S. City Average</b>						
All Items (1982-84=100)	303.363	0.5	4.9	297.730	0.6	4.6
Food and beverages	319.085	0.2	7.5	318.512	0.3	7.5
Housing	317.278	0.2	7.5	313.432	0.2	7.6
Apparel	131.762	-1.0	3.6	131.980	-0.7	3.7
Transportation	267.402	2.1	0.2	271.535	2.3	-0.1
Medical care	547.219	-0.1	1.1	554.483	-0.2	0.8
<b>South</b>						
All Items (1982-84=100)	295.315	0.7	5.5	290.926	0.8	5.1
Food and beverages	314.609	0.4	7.8	313.679	0.5	7.8
Housing	297.075	0.5	9.1	297.854	0.5	9.4
Apparel	140.673	-1.1	3.3	140.389	-1.0	3.3
Transportation	269.483	2.3	0.1	269.044	2.5	-0.2
Medical care	519.128	-0.3	1.2	533.311	-0.3	1.2

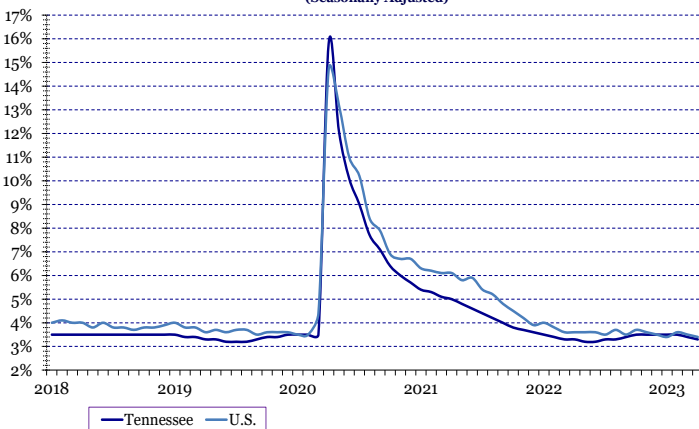
## Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023
Manufacturing	\$958.18	\$961.79	<b>\$959.71</b>	\$22.18	\$23.12	<b>\$23.58</b>	43.2	41.6	<b>40.7</b>
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$1,002.51	\$1,018.30	<b>\$1,003.66</b>	\$23.26	\$23.96	<b>\$24.42</b>	43.1	42.5	<b>41.1</b>
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$884.06	\$865.76	<b>\$882.80</b>	\$20.37	\$21.59	<b>\$22.07</b>	43.4	40.1	<b>40.0</b>

## All Employee Hours And Earnings

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.
	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023
Total Private	\$984.52	\$1,020.71	<b>\$1,045.57</b>	\$27.89	\$29.08	<b>\$29.37</b>	35.3	35.1	<b>35.6</b>
Goods-Producing	\$1,162.76	\$1,212.45	<b>\$1,239.68</b>	\$28.36	\$29.79	<b>\$30.31</b>	41.0	40.7	<b>40.9</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	\$1,169.20	\$1,217.79	<b>\$1,255.19</b>	\$29.60	\$30.83	<b>\$30.54</b>	39.5	39.5	<b>41.1</b>
Manufacturing	\$1,159.81	\$1,210.46	<b>\$1,232.57</b>	\$27.88	\$29.38	<b>\$30.21</b>	41.6	41.2	<b>40.8</b>
Private Service-Providing	\$943.84	\$979.37	<b>\$1,001.73</b>	\$27.76	\$28.89	<b>\$29.12</b>	34.0	33.9	<b>34.4</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	\$905.06	\$903.81	<b>\$907.47</b>	\$26.31	\$26.35	<b>\$26.38</b>	34.4	34.3	<b>34.4</b>
Information	\$1,239.85	\$1,355.05	<b>\$1,391.01</b>	\$33.24	\$35.38	<b>\$36.13</b>	37.3	38.3	<b>38.5</b>
Financial Activities	\$1,419.17	\$1,442.39	<b>\$1,519.05</b>	\$38.46	\$38.67	<b>\$39.87</b>	36.9	37.3	<b>38.1</b>
Professional & Business Services	\$1,176.81	\$1,304.98	<b>\$1,349.88</b>	\$31.72	\$35.08	<b>\$35.43</b>	37.1	37.2	<b>38.1</b>
Private Education & Health Services	\$918.05	\$926.12	<b>\$941.88</b>	\$26.61	\$27.40	<b>\$27.46</b>	34.5	33.8	<b>34.3</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	\$479.09	\$510.99	<b>\$520.78</b>	\$17.81	\$19.21	<b>\$19.36</b>	26.9	26.6	<b>26.9</b>
Other Services	\$884.12	\$888.00	<b>\$889.76</b>	\$26.55	\$26.35	<b>\$25.79</b>	33.3	33.7	<b>34.5</b>

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(Seasonally Adjusted)



TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES  
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES  
(Seasonally Adjusted)

