

> December 2013


According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, the percent of wage and salary workers who were members of a union in 2013 was 11.3 percent, the same as in 2012. In 2013, 14.5 million workers were union members, however an additional 1.5 million workers were represented by a union while not being union members. In 1983, the first year for which comparable union data are available, the union membership rate was 20.1 percent, and there were 17.7 million union workers.

## Membership \& Earnings

In 2013, among full-time wage and salary workers, union members had median weekly earnings of $\$ 950$, while those who were not union members had median weekly earnings of $\$ 750$. Union membership among pub-lic-sector workers was 35.3 percent while that of private-sector workers was 6.7 percent. Workers in education, training, and library occupations had the highest unionization rate.

The union rate was higher for men (11.9 percent) than for women ( 10.5 percent) in 2013. In the last 30 years the union membership has narrowed considerably. In 1983, 24.7 percent of men were union workers while 14.6 percent of women were also in the union. Unionization was higher for black workers ( 13.6 percent) than white workers (11.0 percent), Asian workers ( 9.4 percent), or Hispanic workers ( 9.4 percent). Union membership was highest among 55 -to- 64 year olds ( 14.3 percent) and lowest among 16 -to- 24 year olds ( 4.3 percent).

## In the States

In 2013, 30 states and the District of Columbia had union membership rates below that of the U.S. average, 11.3 percent, while 20 states had higher rates.

The states with the highest union rates were New York (24.4 percent), Alaska (23.2 percent), Hawaii (22.0 percent), Washington (18.9 percent), Rhode Island (16.8 percent), California (16.4 percent), and Michigan ( 16.3 percent). The states with the lowest union rates were North Carolina ( 3.0 percent), Arkansas ( 3.5 percent), Mississippi and South Carolina (both 3.7 percent), and Utah ( 3.9 percent). Slightly over one-half of all union members live in seven states: California (2.4 million), New York ( 2.0 million), Illinois, ( 0.9 million), Pennsylvania ( 0.7 million), and Ohio, New Jersey, and Michigan (each at 0.6 million).

The state with the lowest union percent (North Carolina) has a comparable number of union workers as Hawaii (the third highest percent of union workers). The difference is that North Carolina (with 3.9 million workers) has more than seven times the employment of Hawaii (549,000 workers). Tennessee had 7.4 percent ( 188,000 workers) who are either members or are represented by a union contract.

The data on union membership were collected as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS), a monthly sample survey of about 60,000 households that obtains information on employment among the nation's civilian non-institutional population age 16 and over.

2012-2013 Union Membership by State

| States | 2012 |  |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { employed } \\ (000 s) \end{gathered}$ | Union Members ${ }^{1}$ |  | Covered by Union ${ }^{2}$ |  | Totalemployed(000s) | Union Members ${ }^{1}$ |  | Covered by Union ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Employed | Total (000s) | Percent of Employed |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Total } \\ (000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{array}$ | Percent of Employed | Total (000s) | Percent of Employed |
| Alabama | 1,807 | 166 | 9.2 \% | 190 | 10.5 \% | 1,894 | 203 | 10.7 \% | 222 | 11.7 \% |
| Alaska | 298 | 67 | 22.5 | 71 | 23.8 | 306 | 71 | 23.2 | 75 | 24.5 |
| Arizona | 2,434 | 125 | 5.1 | 159 | 6.5 | 2,452 | 122 | 5.0 | 147 | 6.0 |
| Arkansas | 1,157 | 37 | 3.2 | 43 | 3.7 | 1,072 | 38 | 3.5 | 44 | 4.1 |
| California | 14,483 | 2,489 | 17.2 | 2666 | 18.4 | 14,835 | 2,430 | 16.4 | 2,579 | 17.4 |
| Colorado | 2,165 | 169 | 7.8 | 190 | 8.8 | 2,243 | 171 | 7.6 | 207 | 9.2 |
| Connecticut | 1,541 | 216 | 14.0 | 232 | 15.1 | 1,535 | 207 | 13.5 | 220 | 14.3 |
| Delaware | 377 | 39 | 10.3 | 44 | 11.7 | 370 | 38 | 10.3 | 41 | 11.1 |
| District of Columbia | 309 | 27 | 8.7 | 32 | 10.4 | 308 | 29 | 9.4 | 34 | 11.0 |
| Florida | 7,602 | 440 | 5.8 | 555 | 7.3 | 7,655 | 414 | 5.4 | 529 | 6.9 |
| Georgia | 3,914 | 171 | 4.4 | 210 | 5.4 \% | 3,958 | 209 | 5.3 | 248 | 6.3 \% |
| Hawaii | 537 | 116 | 21.6 | 124 | 23.1 | 549 | 121 | 22.0 | 129 | 23.5 |
| Idaho | 613 | 29 | 4.7 | 36 | 5.9 | 617 | 29 | 4.7 | 36 | 5.8 |
| Ilinois | 5,486 | 801 | 14.6 | 852 | 15.5 | 5,397 | 851 | 15.8 | 882 | 16.3 |
| Indiana | 2,702 | 246 | 9.1 | 269 | 10.0 | 2,682 | 249 | 9.3 | 275 | 10.3 |
| Iowa | 1,390 | 145 | 10.4 | 172 | 12.4 | 1,421 | 143 | 10.1 | 171 | 12.0 |
| Kansas | 1,248 | 85 | 6.8 | 105 | 8.4 | 1,252 | 94 | 7.5 | 106 | 8.5 |
| Kentucky | 1,742 | 174 | 10.0 | 198 | 11.4 | 1,735 | 194 | 11.2 | 226 | 13.0 |
| Louisiana | 1,733 | 107 | 6.2 | 130 | 7.5 | 1,728 | 75 | 4.3 | 95 | 5.5 |
| Maine | 559 | 64 | 11.4 | 78 | 14.0 | 574 | 64 | 11.1 | 75 | 13.1 |
| Maryland | 2,636 | 280 | 10.6 | 325 | 12.3 \% | 2,665 | 308 | 11.6 | 349 | 13.1 \% |
| Massachusetts | 2,896 | 417 | 14.4 | 470 | 16.2 | 2,940 | 401 | 13.6 | 430 | 14.6 |
| Michigan | 3,785 | 629 | 16.6 | 648 | 17.1 | 3,889 | 633 | 16.3 | 656 | 16.9 |
| Minnesota | 2,465 | 351 | 14.2 | 368 | 14.9 | 2,532 | 362 | 14.3 | 381 | 15.0 |
| Mississippi | 1,113 | 48 | 4.3 | 64 | 5.8 | 1,040 | 38 | 3.7 | 44 | 4.2 |
| Missouri | 2,507 | 224 | 8.9 | 253 | 10.1 | 2,537 | 219 | 8.6 | 264 | 10.4 |
| Montana | 392 | 54 | 13.8 | 65 | 16.6 | 403 | 52 | 12.9 | 60 | 14.9 |
| Nebraska | 864 | 52 | 6.0 | 70 | 8.1 | 870 | 63 | 7.2 | 79 | 9.1 |
| Nevada | 1,101 | 162 | 14.7 | 181 | 16.4 | 1,154 | 169 | 14.6 | 186 | 16.1 |
| New Hampshire | 621 | 65 | 10.5 | 74 | 11.9 | 623 | 60 | 9.6 | 67 | 10.8 |
| New Jersey | 3,796 | 611 | 16.1 | 636 | 16.8 | 3,814 | 611 | 16.0 | 632 | 16.6 |
| New Mexico | 780 | 50 | 6.4 | 68 | 8.7 \% | 751 | 46 | 6.1 | 55 | 7.3 \% |
| New York | 7,936 | 1,841 | 23.2 | 1975 | 24.9 | 8,149 | 1,986 | 24.4 | 2,104 | 25.8 |
| North Carolina | 3,805 | 112 | 2.9 | 162 | 4.3 | 3,879 | 117 | 3.0 | 184 | 4.7 |
| North Dakota | 329 | 20 | 6.1 | 27 | 8.2 | 342 | 22 | 6.4 | 29 | 8.5 |
| Ohio | 4,800 | 604 | 12.6 | 665 | 13.9 | 4,786 | 605 | 12.6 | 674 | 14.1 |
| Oklahoma | 1,531 | 115 | 7.5 | 140 | 9.1 | 1,516 | 114 | 7.5 | 144 | 9.5 |
| Oregon | 1,526 | 240 | 15.7 | 250 | 16.4 | 1,504 | 208 | 13.8 | 223 | 14.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,452 | 734 | 13.5 | 787 | 14.4 | 5,501 | 701 | 12.7 | 754 | 13.7 |
| Rhode Island | 455 | 81 | 17.8 | 84 | 18.5 | 459 | 77 | 16.8 | 82 | 17.9 |
| South Carolina | 1,773 | 58 | 3.3 | 82 | 4.6 | 1,855 | 69 | 3.7 | 86 | 4.6 |
| South Dakota | 351 | 20 | 5.7 | 24 | 6.8 \% | 362 | 17 | 4.7 | 21 | 5.8 \% |
| TENNESSEE | 2,586 | 124 | 4.8 | 152 | 5.9 | 2,543 | 155 | 6.1 | 188 | 7.4 |
| Texas | 10,590 | 599 | 5.7 | 721 | 6.8 | 10,877 | 518 | 4.8 | 647 | 5.9 |
| Utah | 1,179 | 61 | 5.2 | 77 | 6.5 | 1,253 | 49 | 3.9 | 67 | 5.3 |
| Vermont | 288 | 31 | 10.8 | 38 | 13.2 | 285 | 31 | 10.9 | 38 | 13.3 |
| Virginia | 3,592 | 159 | 4.4 | 197 | 5.5 | 3,601 | 180 | 5.0 | 229 | 6.4 |
| Washington | 2,776 | 513 | 18.5 | 541 | 19.5 | 2,882 | 546 | 18.9 | 568 | 19.7 |
| West Virginia | 697 | 84 | 12.1 | 91 | 13.1 | 686 | 87 | 12.7 | 93 | 13.6 |
| Wisconsin | 2,605 | 293 | 11.2 | 312 | 12.0 | 2,569 | 317 | 12.3 | 337 | 13.1 |
| Wyoming | 252 | 17 | 6.7 | 20 | 7.9 | 259 | 15 | 5.8 | 17 | 6.6 |

Notes: ${ }^{1}$ Refers to employees of a labor union or similar organization. ${ }^{2}$ Union and non-union members that are covered by a union.
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

| MONTHLY data not seasonally adjus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Civilian Labor Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year and Month | Total | Employed |  |  |  |  | Unemployed |  |
|  |  | Employment | Nonfarm Employment |  |  |  | Number | Rate(\%) |
|  |  |  | Total | **Manufacturing | **Trade | **Services |  |  |
| 1983 | 2,188.2 | 1,932.4 | 1,719.0 | 468.6 | 389.9 | 323.4 | 255.8 | 11.7 \% |
| 1984 | 2,233.5 | 2,026.4 | 1,812.0 | 497.1 | 413.3 | 344.3 | 207.1 | 9.3 |
| 1985 | 2,255.7 | 2,070.0 | 1,867.8 | 492.4 | 435.3 | 360.2 | 185.7 | 8.2 |
| 1986 | 2,291.3 | 2,110.7 | 1,929.8 | 490.5 | 452.1 | 384.7 | 180.6 | 7.9 |
| 1987 | 2,324.1 | 2,166.5 | 2,011.6 | 497.4 | 477.2 | 408.9 | 157.6 | 6.8 |
| 1988 | 2,333.6 | 2,197.2 | 2,092.1 | 511.9 | 495.6 | 440.3 | 136.4 | 5.8 |
| 1989 | 2,364.9 | 2,241.3 | 2,167.2 | 524.5 | 508.4 | 467.2 | 123.6 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 2,401.1 | 2,269.0 | 2,193.2 | 493.4 | 379.1 | 611.0 | 132.1 | 5.5 |
| 1991 | 2,425.4 | 2,266.0 | 2,183.6 | 480.3 | 373.0 | 626.7 | 159.4 | 6.6 |
| 1992 | 2,479.5 | 2,316.7 | 2,245.0 | 492.8 | 374.1 | 664.8 | 162.8 | 6.6 |
| 1993 | 2,543.3 | 2,391.6 | 2,328.5 | 502.8 | 382.5 | 709.8 | 151.7 | 6.0 |
| 1994 | 2,645.7 | 2,511.1 | 2,423.0 | 513.8 | 398.4 | 751.4 | 134.6 | 5.1 |
| 1995 | 2,718.0 | 2,574.0 | 2,498.9 | 518.0 | 412.6 | 795.0 | 144.0 | 5.3 |
| 1996 | 2,758.4 | 2,611.0 | 2,533.3 | 501.5 | 420.9 | 814.3 | 147.4 | 5.3 |
| 1997 | 2,788.3 | 2,640.0 | 2,584.0 | 498.0 | 430.5 | 849.7 | 148.3 | 5.3 |
| 1998 | 2,811.7 | 2,685.2 | 2,638.4 | 498.6 | 437.1 | 875.7 | 126.5 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 2,838.7 | 2,722.1 | 2,685.3 | 494.7 | 443.6 | 900.8 | 116.6 | 4.1 |
| 2000 | 2,871.5 | 2,756.5 | 2,728.9 | 488.1 | 447.5 | 930.9 | 115.0 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 2,863.5 | 2,728.5 | 2,688.3 | 454.2 | 446.6 | 921.5 | 135.0 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 2,867.1 | 2,715.0 | 2,664.4 | 428.5 | 438.7 | 938.0 | 152.1 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 2,896.1 | 2,731.4 | 2,667.5 | 414.1 | 440.8 | 950.3 | 164.8 | 5.7 |
| 2004 | 2,904.4 | 2,746.2 | 2,706.1 | 411.8 | 447.5 | 978.7 | 158.1 | 5.4 |
| 2005 | 2,942.3 | 2,778.5 | 2,743.1 | 408.8 | 454.6 | 1,005.6 | 163.8 | 5.6 |
| 2006 | 3,008.9 | 2,852.5 | 2,783.1 | 400.1 | 460.6 | 1,030.4 | 156.4 | 5.2 |
| 2007 | 3,047.9 | 2,901.8 | 2,797.4 | 380.0 | 463.5 | 1,052.8 | 146.2 | 4.8 |
| 2008 | 3,056.9 | 2,854.0 | 2,774.8 | 361.0 | 457.0 | 1,058.2 | 202.9 | 6.6 |
| 2009 | 3,032.5 | 2,713.1 | 2,619.9 | 309.2 | 427.8 | 1,025.3 | 319.4 | 10.5 |
| 2010 | 3,079.7 | 2,777.2 | 2,615.3 | 298.9 | 423.5 | 1,041.2 | 302.4 | 9.8 |
| 2011 | 3,116.9 | 2,828.6 | 2,660.6 | 304.4 | 427.1 | 1,076.0 | 288.3 | 9.3 |
| 2012 | 3,113.6 | 2,864.2 | 2,714.3 | 313.5 | 434.0 | 1,112.1 | 249.4 | 8.0 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,106.3 | 2,842.0 | 2,703.3 | 315.8 | 436.1 | 1,105.2 | 264.3 | 8.5 \% |
| February | 3,091.7 | 2,838.1 | 2,720.5 | 316.7 | 432.0 | 1,120.9 | 253.6 | 8.2 |
| March | 3,102.4 | 2,850.8 | 2,737.4 | 317.4 | 433.5 | 1,127.8 | 251.6 | 8.1 |
| April | 3,110.7 | 2,862.8 | 2,763.5 | 317.8 | 437.5 | 1,146.7 | 247.9 | 8.0 |
| May | 3,124.2 | 2,864.3 | 2,771.6 | 320.9 | 440.5 | 1,151.3 | 259.9 | 8.3 |
| June | 3,143.2 | 2,866.3 | 2,750.9 | 321.7 | 441.7 | 1,156.4 | 276.9 | 8.8 |
| July | 3,153.6 | 2,886.4 | 2,736.7 | 322.0 | 442.3 | 1,146.5 | 267.2 | 8.5 |
| August | 3,116.6 | 2,858.5 | 2,753.1 | 322.4 | 441.2 | 1,151.7 | 258.1 | 8.3 |
| September | 3,103.2 | 2,850.8 | 2,768.6 | 322.5 | 442.8 | 1,148.4 | 252.3 | 8.1 |
| October | 3,059.2 | 2,806.9 | 2,781.0 | 322.7 | 444.1 | 1,154.5 | 252.3 | 8.2 |
| November (r) | 3,065.0 | 2,838.3 | 2,802.5 | 324.1 | 454.9 | 1,161.9 | 226.7 | 7.4 |
| December (p) | 3,025.3 | 2,805.1 | 2,794.7 | 323.3 | 457.5 | 1,155.7 | 220.3 | 7.3 |
| (r)=revised |  |  | **These industries not comparable to industry employment data before |  |  |  |  |  |
| (p)=preliminary |  |  | 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trade $=$ Wholesale and Retail Trade |  |  | Services $=$ Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Dec | Dec |  | Dec | Dec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | 2012 | 2013 | County | 2012 | 2013 |
| Anderson | 7.1 | 7.1 | Lauderdale | 12.8 | 12.2 |
| Bedford | 8.2 | 7.1 | Lawrence | 11.4 | 10.6 |
| Benton | 10.2 | 10.0 | Lewis | 10.4 | 9.7 |
| Bledsoe | 9.6 | 9.1 | Lincoln | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Blount | 6.4 | 6.2 | Loudon | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Bradley | 6.5 | 6.1 | Macon | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| Campbell | 10.1 | 9.9 | Madison | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| Cannon | 5.8 | 5.6 | Marion | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Carroll | 11.3 | 10.9 | Marshall | 10.6 | 8.6 |
| Carter | 8.1 | 7.6 | Maury | 8.8 | 7.8 |
| Cheatham | 6.5 | 5.5 | McMinn | 8.6 | 8.2 |
| Chester | 8.0 | 6.8 | McNairy | 9.8 | 11.2 |
| Claiborne | 10.2 | 10.1 | Meigs | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| Clay | 10.3 | 9.8 | Monroe | 9.9 | 9.4 |
| Cocke | 10.6 | 9.6 | Montgomery | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Coffee | 7.1 | 6.3 | Moore | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Crockett | 10.2 | 9.6 | Morgan | 10.3 | 9.5 |
| Cumberland | 9.2 | 8.8 | Obion | 12.1 | 10.3 |
| Davidson | 6.1 | 5.7 | Overton | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| Decatur | 9.5 | 9.1 | Perry | 11.4 | 10.2 |
| DeKalb | 7.2 | 6.8 | Pickett | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| Dickson | 7.2 | 6.0 | Polk | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| Dyer | 11.6 | 10.3 | Putnam | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| Fayette | 10.2 | 10.3 | Rhea | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| Fentress | 9.0 | 8.0 | Roane | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| Franklin | 6.7 | 6.6 | Robertson | 6.7 | 5.6 |
| Gibson | 11.5 | 11.3 | Rutherford | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Giles | 9.2 | 8.3 | Scott | 16.9 | 15.6 |
| Grainger | 9.9 | 9.6 | Sequatchie | 7.9 | 9.1 |
| Greene | 11.1 | 10.0 | Sevier | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| Grundy | 8.9 | 8.1 | Shelby | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Hamblen | 8.7 | 7.6 | Smith | 7.5 | 6.2 |
| Hamilton | 7.2 | 7.3 | Stewart | 10.2 | 8.3 |
| Hancock | 11.0 | 10.2 | Sullivan | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Hardeman | 10.6 | 10.9 | Sumner | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Hardin | 9.4 | 10.0 | Tipton | 9.8 | 9.2 |
| Hawkins | 7.6 | 6.3 | Trousdale | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| Haywood | 11.0 | 11.0 | Unicoi | 9.2 | 8.1 |
| Henderson | 10.6 | 10.2 | Union | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| Henry | 10.4 | 10.1 | Van Buren | 11.5 | 9.7 |
| Hickman | 8.5 | 7.2 | Warren | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| Houston | 9.6 | 8.6 | Washington | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Humphreys | 8.7 | 8.1 | Wayne | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| Jackson | 9.8 | 8.9 | Weakley | 11.2 | 10.2 |
| Jefferson | 9.3 | 8.8 | White | 11.1 | 9.6 |
| Johnson | 9.4 | 8.4 | Williamson | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Knox | 5.9 | 5.7 | Wilson | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| Lake | 10.6 | 10.0 | *Data Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |




## BENEFIT PROGRAMS - OCTOBER 2013

| STATE BENEFIT PROGRAM |  |  |  | FEDERAL BENEFIT PROGRAMS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CLAIMS | Oct. 2012 | Sept. 2013 | Oct. 2013 | FORMER FEDERAL EMPLOYEES | Oct. 2012 | Sept. 2013 | Oct. 2013 |
| Initial Claims | 25,513 | 18,652 | 30,874 | Benefits Paid | \$237,731 | \$314,992 | \$387,037 |
| Continued Weeks Claimed | 189,152 | 168,517 | 135,227 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 827 | 979 | 1,208 |
| Nonmonetary Determinations | 7,876 | 5,434 | 8,361 | Initial Claims | 88 | 91 | 937 |
| Appeals Decisions | 2,406 | 2,179 | 2,015 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 784 | 1,110 | 1,008 |
| Lower Authority | 1,923 | 1,880 | 1,725 | Appeals Decisions | 14 | 9 | 9 |
| Higher Authority | 483 | 299 | 290 |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS |  |  |  | FORMER MILITARY PERSONNEL |  |  |  |
| Amount Paid | \$36,244,719 | \$29,109,096 | \$32,306,560 | Benefits Paid | \$653,116 | \$465,743 | \$473,494 |
| Benefit Weeks Paid | 178,954 | 132,072 | 136,256 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 2,101 | 1,480 | 1,524 |
| Average Weekly Benefit Amount | \$238 | \$241 | \$239 | Initial Claims | 210 | 146 | 232 |
| First Payments | 11,452 | 7,250 | 8,642 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 1,905 | 1,622 | 1,391 |
| Final Payments | 6,138 | 4,784 | 4,307 | Appeals Decisions | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Average Weeks Duration | 16 | 15 | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Trust Fund Balance | \$602,383,379 | \$782,760,071 | \$793,523,764 |  |  |  |  |

## CONTINUED WEEKS CLAIMED - OCTOBER 2013

MONTHLY CONTINUED


ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | December <br> 2012 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Revised } \\ \text { November } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | PreliminaryDecember2013 | Net Change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Dec. } & 2012 \\ \text { Dec. } & 2013 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Nov. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 2013 \\ & 2013 \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total Nonfarm | 2,762.7 | 2,802.5 | 2,794.7 | 32.0 | -7.8 |  |
| Total Private | 2,334.4 | 2,375.9 | 2,370.6 | 36.2 | -5.3 |  |
| Goods Producing | 425.5 | 433.5 | 430.7 | 5.2 | -2.8 |  |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 108.9 | 109.4 | 107.4 | -1.5 | -2.0 |  |
| Manufacturing | 316.6 | 324.1 | 323.3 | 6.7 | -0.8 |  |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 197.2 | 204.5 | 205.0 | 7.8 | 0.5 |  |
| Wood Product Manufacturing | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 |  |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |  |
| Primary Metal Manufacturing | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 |  |
| Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | 33.9 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Machinery Manufacturing | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |  |
| Computer \& Electronic Product Manufacturing | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |
| Electrical Equipment \& Appliance Manufacturing | 18.1 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 |  |
| Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | 57.5 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 |  |
| Furniture \& Related Product Manufacturing | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |  |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |  |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 119.4 | 119.6 | 118.3 | -1.1 | -1.3 |  |
| Textile Mills, Products, \& Apparel | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 |  |
| Food Manufacturing | 33.4 | 33.2 | 33.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |  |
| Beverage \& Tobacco Product Manufacturing | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |
| Paper Manufacturing | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.5 | -0.8 | -0.6 |  |
| Printing \& Related Support Activities | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | -0.9 | -0.1 |  |
| Chemical Manufacturing | 24.3 | 24.2 | 24.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |  |
| Plastics \& Rubber Products Manufacturing | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.9 | -0.3 | -0.1 |  |
| Plastics Product Manufacturing | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Rubber Product Manufacturing | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 |  |
| Service Providing | 2,337.2 | 2,369.0 | 2,364.0 | 26.8 | -5.0 |  |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 595.3 | 598.1 | 601.9 | 6.6 | 3.8 |  |
| Wholesale Trade | 122.1 | 120.9 | 121.0 | -1.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods | 62.3 | 61.6 | 60.8 | -1.5 | -0.8 |  |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods | 41.7 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |  |
| Wholesale Electronic Markets | 18.1 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |  |
| Retail Trade | 326.2 | 334.0 | 336.5 | 10.3 | 2.5 |  |
| Motor Vehicle \& Parts Dealers | 39.4 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 |  |
| Furniture \& Home Furnishings Stores | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |  |
| Building Material, Garden Equipment, \& Supplies | 25.4 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 0.3 | -0.6 |  |
| Food \& Beverage Stores | 50.7 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Health \& Personal Care Stores | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |  |
| Gasoline Stations | 20.6 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 |  |
| Clothing \& Clothing Accessories Stores | 30.3 | 30.4 | 31.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 |  |
| Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, \& Music Stores | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 |  |
| General Merchandise Stores | 76.4 | 74.5 | 76.8 | 0.4 | 2.3 |  |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 |  |
| Nonstore Retailers | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 |  |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 147.0 | 143.2 | 144.4 | -2.6 | 1.2 |  |
| Utilities | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 143.7 | 139.9 | 141.1 | -2.6 | 1.2 |  |
| Truck Transportation | 54.4 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 |  |
| Information | 42.9 | 42.2 | 42.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 |  |
| Financial Activities | 138.2 | 140.2 | 140.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Finance \& Insurance | 106.9 | 108.3 | 109.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 |  |
| Real Estate, Rental, \& Leasing | 31.3 | 31.9 | 31.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 |  |
| Professional \& Business Services | 349.9 | 357.2 | 356.3 | 6.4 | -0.9 |  |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 116.2 | 119.1 | 120.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 |  |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 |  |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 200.6 | 204.3 | 202.0 | 1.4 | -2.3 |  |
| Educational \& Health Services | 400.3 | 409.1 | 407.3 | 7.0 | -1.8 |  |
| Educational Services | 53.9 | 55.8 | 55.0 | 1.1 | -0.8 |  |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 346.4 | 353.3 | 352.3 | 5.9 | -1.0 |  |
| Ambulatory Health Care Services | 134.6 | 138.8 | 138.7 | 4.1 | -0.1 |  |
| Hospitals | 105.7 | 103.0 | 102.3 | -3.4 | -0.7 |  |
| Nursing \& Residential Care Facilities | 59.0 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 |  |
| Social Assistance | 47.1 | 51.8 | 51.1 | 4.0 | -0.7 |  |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 277.7 | 291.6 | 288.1 | 10.4 | -3.5 |  |
| Arts, Entertainment, \& Recreation | 27.2 | 30.4 | 29.2 | 2.0 | -1.2 |  |
| Accommodation \& Food Services | 250.5 | 261.2 | 258.9 | 8.4 | -2.3 |  |
| Accommodation | 32.6 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 1.8 | -0.1 |  |
| Food Services \& Drinking Places | 217.9 | 226.7 | 224.5 | 6.6 | -2.2 |  |
| Other Services | 104.6 | 104.0 | 104.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 |  |
| Government | 428.3 | 426.6 | 424.1 | -4.2 | -2.5 |  |
| Federal Government | 49.8 | 48.6 | 48.9 | -0.9 | 0.3 |  |
| State Government | 96.0 | 98.5 | 95.4 | -0.6 | -3.1 |  |
| State Government Educational Services | 53.3 | 57.8 | 54.6 | 1.3 | -3.2 |  |
| Local Government | 282.5 | 279.5 | 279.8 | -2.7 | 0.3 |  |
| Local Government Educational Services | 143.5 | 140.8 | 141.0 | -2.5 | 0.2 |  |

## NONFARM EMPLOYMENT \& LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 32,000 jobs from December 2012 to December 2013. There were large increases in retail trade (up 10,300 jobs), which included increases of 2,700 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers and 1,200 jobs in clothing/clothing accessories stores; and accommodation/food services (up 8,400 jobs), which included increases of 6,600 jobs in food services/drinking places and 1,800 jobs in accommodation. Other significant increases were in professional/business services (up 6,400 jobs), which included increases of 4,100 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services and 1,400 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; health care/social assistance (up 5,900 jobs), which included increases of 4,100 jobs in ambulatory health care services and 4,000 jobs in social assistance combined with a decline of 3,400 jobs in hospitals; transportation equipment manufacturing (up 5,700 jobs); finance/insurance (up 2,300 jobs); and arts/ entertainment/recreation (up 2,000 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines in transportation/warehousing (down 2,600 jobs), local government educational services (down 2,500 jobs), and mining/logging/ construction and durable goods wholesalers (both down 1,500 jobs).

During December 2013 nonfarm employment decreased by 7,800 jobs. This decline occurred in leisure/hospitality (down 3,500 jobs), which included a drop of 2,300 jobs in accommodation/ food services; state government educational services (down 3,200 jobs); administrative/ support/waste management (down 2,300 jobs); mining/logging/construction (down 2,000 jobs); and education/health services (down 1,800 jobs), which includes a decrease of 1,000 jobs in health care/social assistance. This was partially offset by increases in retail trade (up 2,500 jobs), which includes increases of 2,300 jobs in general merchandise stores and 1,100 jobs in clothing/ clothing accessories stores; and transportation/ warehousing and professional/scientific/ technical services (both up 1,200 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for December 2013 was 7.8 percent, down 0.3 percentage point from the revised November 2013 rate.

The United States unemployment rate was 6.7 percent in December 2013. In December 2012, the national rate was 7.9 percent while the state unemployment rate was 7.6 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 51 counties, increased in 29 counties and remained the same in 15 counties. Of the counties with lowest unemployment rates, eight of the top nine are from the Nashville MSA. In December 2013, the lowest rate was in Williamson County at 4.8 percent, down 0.1 percentage point from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Scott County at 15.6 percent, unchanged from November.

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# CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY 

# December 2012 <br> November 2013 

December 2013

|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. <br> TENNESSEE | $\begin{array}{r} 155,485,000 \\ 3,126,300 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 143,212,000 \\ 2,887,700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,273,000 \\ 238,700 \end{array}$ | 7.9 7.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 155,284,000 \\ 3,062,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 144,443,000 \\ 2,814,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,841,000 \\ 247,900 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 154,937,000 \\ 3,042,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 144,586,000 \\ 2,804,900 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,351,000 \\ 237,700 \end{array}$ | 6.7 7.8 |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. TENNESSEE | $\begin{array}{r} 154,904,000 \\ 3,130,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 143,060,000 \\ 2,892,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,844,000 \\ 238,500 \end{array}$ | 7.6 7.6 | $155,046,000$ $3,065,000$ | $144,775,000$ $2,838,300$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,271,000 \\ 226,700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 154,408,000 \\ 3,025,300 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 144,423,000 \\ 2,805,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,984,000 \\ 220,300 \end{array}$ | 6.5 7.3 |
| Metropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chattanooga | 261,800 | 242,760 | 19,040 | 7.3 | 253,430 | 236,280 | 17,150 | 6.8 | 251,710 | 234,700 | 17,020 | 6.8 |
| Clarksville | 117,690 | 108,120 | 9,570 | 8.1 | 115,960 | 106,620 | 9,340 | 8.1 | 114,500 | 105,570 | 8,930 | 7.8 |
| Cleveland | 58,510 | 54,410 | 4,100 | 7.0 | 57,450 | 53,580 | 3,870 | 6.7 | 56,520 | 52,820 | 3,710 | 6.6 |
| Jackson | 58,480 | 53,920 | 4,560 | 7.8 | 56,710 | 52,350 | 4,360 | 7.7 | 56,090 | 51,930 | 4,160 | 7.4 |
| Johnson City | 100,090 | 92,990 | 7,090 | 7.1 | 97,050 | 90,440 | 6,610 | 6.8 | 96,080 | 89,550 | 6,520 | 6.8 |
| Kingsport | 146,770 | 136,650 | 10,120 | 6.9 | 144,580 | 135,160 | 9,420 | 6.5 | 143,330 | 134,210 | 9,120 | 6.4 |
| Knoxville | 367,480 | 344,560 | 22,930 | 6.2 | 359,800 | 337,940 | 21,850 | 6.1 | 354,890 | 333,590 | 21,300 | 6.0 |
| Memphis | 619,990 | 566,080 | 53,900 | 8.7 | 602,320 | 549,700 | 52,620 | 8.7 | 593,860 | 543,020 | 50,840 | 8.6 |
| Morristown | 62,730 | 57,010 | 5,720 | 9.1 | 61,070 | 55,890 | 5,180 | 8.5 | 60,310 | 55,280 | 5,030 | 8.3 |
| Nashville | 863,410 | 811,940 | 51,470 | 6.0 | 852,130 | 804,120 | 48,020 | 5.6 | 841,400 | 795,200 | 46,210 | 5.5 |
| Micropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athens | 24,480 | 22,370 | 2,120 | 8.6 | 23,610 | 21,640 | 1,970 | 8.3 | 23,330 | 21,410 | 1,920 | 8.2 |
| Brownsville | 8,740 | 7,770 | 960 | 11.0 | 8,600 | 7,640 | 970 | 11.2 | 8,450 | 7,520 | 930 | 11.0 |
| Columbia | 36,450 | 33,250 | 3,200 | 8.8 | 35,520 | 32,670 | 2,850 | 8.0 | 35,230 | 32,500 | 2,730 | 7.8 |
| Cookeville | 51,320 | 47,460 | 3,860 | 7.5 | 50,730 | 47,080 | 3,650 | 7.2 | 49,950 | 46,410 | 3,540 | 7.1 |
| Crossville | 24,790 | 22,510 | 2,280 | 9.2 | 24,080 | 22,060 | 2,030 | 8.4 | 23,680 | 21,590 | 2,090 | 8.8 |
| Dyersburg | 17,200 | 15,200 | 2,000 | 11.6 | 16,450 | 14,700 | 1,750 | 10.6 | 16,280 | 14,600 | 1,680 | 10.3 |
| Greeneville | 28,730 | 25,560 | 3,180 | 11.1 | 28,280 | 25,590 | 2,690 | 9.5 | 27,920 | 25,120 | 2,800 | 10.0 |
| Harriman | 27,460 | 25,400 | 2,060 | 7.5 | 26,670 | 24,740 | 1,930 | 7.2 | 26,410 | 24,500 | 1,910 | 7.2 |
| Humboldt | 21,050 | 18,630 | 2,420 | 11.5 | 20,360 | 17,980 | 2,370 | 11.7 | 20,110 | 17,830 | 2,280 | 11.3 |
| LaFollette | 17,180 | 15,450 | 1,730 | 10.1 | 16,930 | 15,260 | 1,670 | 9.9 | 16,740 | 15,080 | 1,650 | 9.9 |
| Lawrenceburg | 16,480 | 14,600 | 1,890 | 11.4 | 16,050 | 14,290 | 1,760 | 11.0 | 15,750 | 14,090 | 1,670 | 10.6 |
| Lewisburg | 12,420 | 11,110 | 1,320 | 10.6 | 12,180 | 11,100 | 1,080 | 8.8 | 12,030 | 10,990 | 1,030 | 8.6 |
| Martin | 15,910 | 14,130 | 1,780 | 11.2 | 14,930 | 13,300 | 1,620 | 10.9 | 14,630 | 13,130 | 1,490 | 10.2 |
| McMinnville | 17,350 | 15,890 | 1,460 | 8.4 | 17,810 | 16,400 | 1,410 | 7.9 | 17,610 | 16,260 | 1,350 | 7.6 |
| Newport | 16,320 | 14,590 | 1,730 | 10.6 | 15,740 | 14,220 | 1,530 | 9.7 | 15,520 | 14,020 | 1,500 | 9.6 |
| Paris | 13,730 | 12,300 | 1,430 | 10.4 | 13,090 | 11,780 | 1,320 | 10.1 | 13,010 | 11,700 | 1,310 | 10.1 |
| Sevierville | 50,330 | 46,300 | 4,030 | 8.0 | 49,710 | 46,170 | 3,550 | 7.1 | 48,630 | 45,020 | 3,610 | 7.4 |
| Shelbyville | 22,690 | 20,820 | 1,870 | 8.2 | 22,470 | 20,840 | 1,630 | 7.3 | 22,090 | 20,520 | 1,570 | 7.1 |
| Tullahoma | 50,700 | 47,210 | 3,490 | 6.9 | 49,370 | 46,160 | 3,210 | 6.5 | 48,780 | 45,670 | 3,110 | 6.4 |
| Union City | 16,730 | 14,710 | 2,020 | 12.1 | 15,960 | 14,100 | 1,860 | 11.7 | 15,980 | 14,240 | 1,740 | 10.9 |
| Cities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bartlett | 28,930 | 27,060 | 1,870 | 6.5 | 28,240 | 26,250 | 1,990 | 7.1 | 27,820 | 25,920 | 1,890 | 6.8 |
| Brentwood | 19,020 | 18,110 | 910 | 4.8 | 18,830 | 17,930 | 900 | 4.8 | 18,610 | 17,730 | 870 | 4.7 |
| Bristol | 13,010 | 12,220 | 790 | 6.1 | 12,840 | 11,950 | 890 | 6.9 | 12,680 | 11,830 | 860 | 6.8 |
| Chattanooga | 78,290 | 71,940 | 6,350 | 8.1 | 75,890 | 69,760 | 6,130 | 8.1 | 75,060 | 69,070 | 5,990 | 8.0 |
| Clarksville | 58,340 | 53,870 | 4,480 | 7.7 | 57,530 | 52,930 | 4,600 | 8.0 | 56,730 | 52,470 | 4,260 | 7.5 |
| Cleveland | 20,390 | 19,010 | 1,380 | 6.8 | 20,130 | 18,720 | 1,410 | 7.0 | 19,740 | 18,450 | 1,290 | 6.5 |
| Collierville | 21,960 | 20,580 | 1,390 | 6.3 | 21,280 | 19,960 | 1,320 | 6.2 | 21,040 | 19,710 | 1,330 | 6.3 |
| Columbia | 15,150 | 13,650 | 1,510 | 9.9 | 14,680 | 13,410 | 1,280 | 8.7 | 14,500 | 13,340 | 1,160 | 8.0 |
| Cookeville | 15,360 | 14,330 | 1,030 | 6.7 | 15,160 | 14,210 | 950 | 6.3 | 14,940 | 14,010 | 930 | 6.2 |
| Franklin | 35,510 | 33,770 | 1,740 | 4.9 | 35,320 | 33,450 | 1,870 | 5.3 | 34,860 | 33,080 | 1,790 | 5.1 |
| Gallatin | 14,510 | 13,510 | 1,000 | 6.9 | 14,340 | 13,380 | 960 | 6.7 | 14,140 | 13,230 | 900 | 6.4 |
| Germantown | 19,630 | 18,580 | 1,050 | 5.3 | 19,180 | 18,020 | 1,150 | 6.0 | 18,890 | 17,800 | 1,090 | 5.8 |
| Hendersonville | 29,020 | 27,380 | 1,640 | 5.6 | 28,660 | 27,120 | 1,550 | 5.4 | 28,330 | 26,810 | 1,510 | 5.3 |
| Jackson | 31,680 | 29,030 | 2,650 | 8.4 | 30,780 | 28,180 | 2,590 | 8.4 | 30,400 | 27,960 | 2,440 | 8.0 |
| Johnson City | 32,410 | 30,380 | 2,030 | 6.3 | 31,590 | 29,540 | 2,050 | 6.5 | 31,130 | 29,250 | 1,880 | 6.0 |
| Kingsport | 20,950 | 19,460 | 1,490 | 7.1 | 20,420 | 19,030 | 1,390 | 6.8 | 20,180 | 18,830 | 1,360 | 6.7 |
| Knoxville | 91,670 | 85,140 | 6,530 | 7.1 | 89,730 | 83,510 | 6,230 | 6.9 | 88,380 | 82,430 | 5,950 | 6.7 |
| LaVergne | 19,440 | 18,370 | 1,070 | 5.5 | 19,270 | 18,190 | 1,080 | 5.6 | 18,970 | 17,990 | 980 | 5.2 |
| Lebanon | 13,570 | 12,710 | 870 | 6.4 | 13,420 | 12,580 | 840 | 6.3 | 13,200 | 12,440 | 760 | 5.7 |
| Maryville | 13,200 | 12,350 | 850 | 6.5 | 13,000 | 12,110 | 890 | 6.8 | 12,820 | 11,960 | 860 | 6.7 |
| Memphis | 291,700 | 262,700 | 29,000 | 9.9 | 284,620 | 254,810 | 29,820 | 10.5 | 280,210 | 251,660 | 28,550 | 10.2 |
| Morristown | 12,980 | 11,730 | 1,250 | 9.6 | 12,540 | 11,500 | 1,040 | 8.3 | 12,390 | 11,370 | 1,010 | 8.2 |
| Murfreesboro | 60,670 | 57,150 | 3,520 | 5.8 | 60,160 | 56,600 | 3,560 | 5.9 | 59,320 | 55,970 | 3,350 | 5.6 |
| Nashville | 340,170 | 319,550 | 20,630 | 6.1 | 335,810 | 316,470 | 19,340 | 5.8 | 331,730 | 312,960 | 18,770 | 5.7 |
| Oak Ridge | 14,310 | 13,290 | 1,020 | 7.1 | 13,960 | 13,020 | 940 | 6.7 | 13,770 | 12,860 | 910 | 6.6 |
| Smyrna | 23,050 | 21,660 | 1,390 | 6.0 | 22,780 | 21,450 | 1,330 | 5.8 | 22,480 | 21,220 | 1,260 | 5.6 |
| Spring Hill | 15,830 | 14,890 | 940 | 5.9 | 15,570 | 14,720 | 850 | 5.4 | 15,440 | 14,580 | 860 | 5.6 |

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 300 jobs from November 2013 to December 2013. There were decreases in leisure/hospitality (down 600 jobs), mining/logging/construction (down 300 jobs), and state government (down 200 jobs). This was partially offset by increases of 500 jobs in educational/health services and 400 jobs in retail trade.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 700 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs declined by 500 jobs while service-providing jobs increased by 1,200.


## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | Revised November$2013$ | Preliminary December 2013 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Dec. 2012 | Nov. 2013 |
|  |  |  |  | Dec. 2013 | Dec. 2013 |
| Total Nonfarm | 238.1 | 239.1 | 238.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| Total Private | 201.2 | 202.8 | 202.6 | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| Goods Producing | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Manufacturing | 30.9 | 30.8 | 30.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| Service Providing | 198.6 | 199.6 | 199.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 50.4 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Wholesale Trade | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Retail Trade | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Information | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 24.6 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 33.0 | 34.5 | 35.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 24.1 | 24.2 | 23.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Other Services | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Government | 36.9 | 36.3 | 36.2 | -0.7 | -0.1 |
| Federal Government | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Local Government | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 |

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 1,700 jobs from November 2013 to December 2013. There were declines in professional/ business services (down 1,000 jobs), state government (down 400 jobs), local government and leisure/hospitality (both down 300 jobs) and mining/logging/ construction (down 200 jobs). This was partially offset by seasonal increases in durable goods manufacturing, educational/ health services, and transportation/ warehousing/utilities (each up 200 jobs).

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 3,800 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 100, and service-providing jobs increased by 3,700.


| Industry | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2012 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | RevisedNovember2013 | Preliminary <br> December <br> 2013 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Dec. 2012 | Nov. 2013 |
|  |  |  |  | Dec. 2013 | Dec. 2013 |
| Total Nonfarm | 335.9 | 341.4 | 339.7 | 3.8 | -1.7 |
| Total Private | 286.0 | 291.7 | 290.7 | 4.7 | -1.0 |
| Goods Producing | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 14.8 | 14.2 | 14.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| Manufacturing | 31.9 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 23.4 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Service Providing | 289.2 | 294.5 | 292.9 | 3.7 | -1.6 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 70.3 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale Trade | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail Trade | 42.8 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Information | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 50.1 | 51.6 | 50.6 | 0.5 | -1.0 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 46.7 | 48.8 | 49.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 36.0 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| Other Services | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Government | 49.9 | 49.7 | 49.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| Federal Government | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Local Government | 29.8 | 29.5 | 29.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 |

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 2,100 jobs from November 2013 to December 2013. There were declines in mining/logging/construction (down 1,200 jobs), administrative/support/waste management (down 900 jobs), state government (down 800 jobs), educational/health services (down 600 jobs), leisure/hospitality (down 500 jobs), and local government (down 200 jobs). These decreases were partially offset by seasonal increases in transportation/warehousing/utilities (up 800 jobs), professional/scientific/technical services (up 700 jobs), retail trade (up 400 jobs), and nondurable goods manufacturing (up 300 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment decreased by 300 jobs. During that time, goodsproducing jobs decreased by 200, while serviceproviding jobs decreased by 100 .

MEMPHIS MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)
 ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| ustry | December$2012$ | Revised November 2013 | Preliminary December 2013 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Dec. 2012 | Nov. 2013 |
|  |  |  |  | Dec. 2013 | Dec. 2013 |
| Total Nonfarm | 611.7 | 613.5 | 611.4 | -0.3 | -2.1 |
| Total Private | 525.3 | 527.1 | 525.9 | 0.6 | -1.2 |
| Goods Producing | 64.8 | 65.5 | 64.6 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 21.3 | 21.3 | 20.1 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 43.5 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 22.9 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Service Providing | 546.9 | 548.0 | 546.8 | -0.1 | -1.2 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 166.5 | 164.1 | 165.2 | -1.3 | 1.1 |
| Wholesale Trade | 34.0 | 33.8 | 33.7 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 65.3 | 66.0 | 66.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 67.2 | 64.3 | 65.1 | -2.1 | 0.8 |
| Information | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 27.1 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 1.7 | -0.1 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 87.8 | 87.0 | 86.8 | -1.0 | -0.2 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 20.6 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 60.6 | 58.7 | 57.8 | -2.8 | -0.9 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 87.1 | 89.5 | 88.9 | 1.8 | -0.6 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 62.1 | 62.4 | 61.9 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| Other Services | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Government | 86.4 | 86.4 | 85.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| Federal Government | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| State Government | 14.0 | 14.4 | 13.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| Local Government | 58.1 | 58.0 | 57.8 | -0.3 | -0.2 |

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 1,400 jobs from November 2013 to December 2013. There were declines in administrative/support/waste management (down 1,900 jobs); educational/health services (down 1,800 jobs), which includes a decline of 1,600 jobs in health care/social assistance; leisure/ hospitality (down 1,300 jobs); and other services and financial activities (both down 200 jobs). This was partially offset by increases in retail trade (up 1,500 jobs), professional/scientific/technical services (up 900 jobs), mining/logging/construction (up 800 jobs), transportation/warehousing/utilities (up 500 jobs), local government (up 300 jobs), and durable goods manufacturing and management of companies/ enterprises (both up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 18,700 jobs. During that time, goodsproducing jobs increased by 4,500 , while serviceproviding jobs increased by 14,200.


ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | December $2012$ | Revised November 2013 | Preliminary December 2013 | Dec. 2012 <br> Dec. 2013 | Change <br> Nov. 2013 <br> Dec. 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Nonfarm | 810.7 | 830.8 | 829.4 | 18.7 | -1.4 |
| Total Private | 704.4 | 724.9 | 723.3 | 18.9 | -1.6 |
| Goods Producing | 103.5 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 32.8 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| Manufacturing | 70.7 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 49.5 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 21.2 | 21.0 | 20.9 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Service Providing | 707.2 | 723.7 | 721.4 | 14.2 | -2.3 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 167.0 | 166.8 | 168.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Wholesale Trade | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 92.5 | 93.0 | 94.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 34.7 | 34.1 | 34.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| Information | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 121.4 | 131.8 | 131.0 | 9.6 | -0.8 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 47.4 | 49.6 | 50.5 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 14.4 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 59.6 | 67.1 | 65.2 | 5.6 | -1.9 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 127.2 | 130.2 | 128.4 | 1.2 | -1.8 |
| Educational Services | 23.0 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 104.2 | 106.2 | 104.6 | 0.4 | -1.6 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 85.4 | 88.7 | 87.4 | 2.0 | -1.3 |
| Other Services | 32.0 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Government | 106.3 | 105.9 | 106.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Federal Government | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 28.7 | 28.3 | 28.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| Local Government | 65.2 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction Manufacturing

Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities
Information
Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government

| Clarksville, TN-KY MSA |  | Cleveland, TN MSA |  | Jackson, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov. 2013 <br> Revised | Dec. 2013 <br> Prelim. | Nov. 2013 <br> Revised | Dec. 2013 <br> Prelim. | Nov. 2013 <br> Revised | Dec. 2013 <br> Prelim. |
| 89,400 | $\mathbf{8 9 , 3 0 0}$ | 45,100 | $\mathbf{4 4 , 9 0 0}$ | 62,700 | $\mathbf{6 2 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 67,400 | $\mathbf{6 7 , 6 0 0}$ | 39,500 | $\mathbf{3 9 , 2 0 0}$ | 50,000 | $\mathbf{4 9 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 13,100 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 1 0 0}$ | 10,300 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 2 0 0}$ | 11,100 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 0 0}$ |
| 3,400 | $\mathbf{3 , 4 0 0}$ | 1,900 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0}$ | 2,600 | $\mathbf{2 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 9,700 | $\mathbf{9 , 7 0 0}$ | 8,400 | $\mathbf{8 , 4 0 0}$ | 8,500 | $\mathbf{8 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 76,300 | $\mathbf{7 6 , 2 0 0}$ | 34,800 | $\mathbf{3 4 , 7 0 0}$ | 51,600 | $\mathbf{5 1 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 16,800 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 0 0}$ | 8,300 | $\mathbf{8 , 4 0 0}$ | 12,600 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 0 0}$ |
| N.A. | N.A. | 800 | $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ | 3,200 | $\mathbf{3 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 12,200 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 3 0 0}$ | 4,900 | $\mathbf{5 , 0 0 0}$ | 7,700 | $\mathbf{7 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 2,400 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 0}$ | 2,600 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 0}$ | 1,700 | $\mathbf{1 7 0 0}$ |
| 1,000 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ | 500 | $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ |
| 3,100 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 0 0}$ | 1,400 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 0 0}$ | 1,700 | $\mathbf{1 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 8,100 | $\mathbf{8 , 1 0 0}$ | 5,700 | $\mathbf{5 , 5 0 0}$ | 6,200 | $\mathbf{6 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 11,400 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 4 0 0}$ | 6,600 | $\mathbf{6 , 6 0 0}$ | 10,100 | $\mathbf{9 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 10,900 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 9 0 0}$ | 4,700 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 0}$ | 5,700 | $\mathbf{5 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 3,000 | 3,000 | 2,200 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 0}$ | 2,100 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 22,000 | $\mathbf{2 1 , 7 0 0}$ | 5,600 | $\mathbf{5 , 7 0 0}$ | 12,700 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 6,500 | $\mathbf{6 , 5 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ | 500 | $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ |
| 5,100 | $\mathbf{4 , 9 0 0}$ | 600 | $\mathbf{6 0 0}$ | 1,800 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 10,400 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 0 0}$ | 4,700 | $\mathbf{4 , 8 0 0}$ | 10,400 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 4 0 0}$ |

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
Manufacturing
Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities Information
Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government

| Johnson City, TN MSA |  | Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA |  | Morristown, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov. 2013 <br> Revised | Dec. 2013 <br> Prelim. | Nov. 2013 <br> Revised | Dec. 2013 <br> Prelim. | Nov. 2013 <br> Revised | Dec. 2013 <br> Prelim. |
| 80,200 | $\mathbf{8 0 , 1 0 0}$ | 122,000 | $\mathbf{1 2 1 , 8 0 0}$ | 46,000 | $\mathbf{4 5 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 62,000 | $\mathbf{6 2 , 2 0 0}$ | 105,300 | $\mathbf{1 0 5 , 0 0 0}$ | 38,400 | $\mathbf{3 8 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 10,500 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 5 0 0}$ | 29,400 | $\mathbf{2 9 , 2 0 0}$ | 12,400 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 3 0 0}$ |
| 2,900 | $\mathbf{2 , 9 0 0}$ | 7,400 | $\mathbf{7 , 2 0 0}$ | 2,000 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 7,600 | $\mathbf{7 , 6 0 0}$ | 22,000 | $\mathbf{2 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 10,400 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 69,700 | $\mathbf{6 9 , 6 0 0}$ | 92,600 | $\mathbf{9 2 , 6 0 0}$ | 33,600 | $\mathbf{3 3 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 13,500 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 6 0 0}$ | 24,900 | $\mathbf{2 4 , 9 0 0}$ | 10,400 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 1,900 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 0 0}$ | 4,800 | $\mathbf{4 , 7 0 0}$ | 2,000 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 0}$ |
| 10,700 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 0 0}$ | 15,500 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 6 0 0}$ | 6,100 | $\mathbf{6 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 900 | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | 4,600 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 0}$ | 2,300 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 0 0}$ |
| 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ | 1,200 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ |
| 3,500 | $\mathbf{3 , 5 0 0}$ | 3,800 | $\mathbf{3 , 8 0 0}$ | 1,200 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 8,900 | $\mathbf{9 , 0 0 0}$ | 10,000 | $\mathbf{9 , 9 0 0}$ | 3,900 | $\mathbf{3 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 13,500 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 0 0}$ | 19,300 | $\mathbf{1 9 , 4 0 0}$ | 5,600 | $\mathbf{5 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 8,500 | $\mathbf{8 , 5 0 0}$ | 12,200 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 0 0}$ | 3,500 | $\mathbf{3 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 2,300 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 0 0}$ | 4,500 | $\mathbf{4 , 5 0 0}$ | 1,100 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 18,200 | $\mathbf{1 7 , 9 0 0}$ | 16,700 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 8 0 0}$ | 7,600 | $\mathbf{7 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 2,700 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 0 0}$ | 900 | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | 300 | 300 |
| 7,900 | $\mathbf{7 , 7 0 0}$ | 2,500 | $\mathbf{2 , 5 0 0}$ | 1,400 | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 7,600 | $\mathbf{7 , 5 0 0}$ | 13,300 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 4 0 0}$ | 5,900 | $\mathbf{5 , 9 0 0}$ |

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Stewart County, Christian County, KY, \& Trigg County, KY. Cleveland MSA is Bradley \& Polk counties.
Jackson MSA is Chester \& Madison counties. Johnson City MSA is Carter, Unicoi, \& Washington counties. Kingsport-Bristol MSA is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, \& Bristol City, VA. Morristown MSA is Grainger, Hamblen, \& Jefferson counties.

## U.S. Consumer Price Index - December 2013

|  | All | an Consu | ers | Wage | Clerical | ners |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percen | Change |  | Percen | hange |
| Group | Index | Yearly | Monthly | Index | Yearly | Monthly |
| U.S. City Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Items (1982-84=100) | 233.049 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 229.174 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Food and beverages | 237.820 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 237.159 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Housing | 228.892 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 225.647 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Apparel | 126.461 | 0.6 | -2.3 | 125.821 | 0.3 | -2.3 |
| Transportation | 212.911 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 213.156 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Medical care | 427.089 | 8.0 | -0.2 | 430.057 | 2.0 | -0.2 |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Items (1982-84=100) | 227.082 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 224.895 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Food and beverages | 236.944 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 236.029 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Housing | 212.340 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 212.270 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Apparel | 137.721 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 137.563 | 1.6 | -1.0 |
| Transportation | 214.637 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 214.125 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Medical care | 407.168 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 412.930 | 2.0 | -0.1 |

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

|  | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE WEEKLYHOURS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. $2012$ | Nov. <br> 2013 | Dec. <br> 2013 | Dec. <br> 2012 | Nov. <br> 2013 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Dec. } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. <br> 2012 | Nov. <br> 2013 | Dec. <br> 2013 |
| Manufacturing | \$712.19 | \$732.11 | \$723.36 | \$16.64 | \$17.90 | \$17.60 | 42.8 | 40.9 | 41.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | \$758.59 | \$777.19 | \$766.35 | \$17.28 | \$18.33 | \$18.16 | 43.9 | 42.4 | 42.2 |
| Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing | \$635.91 | \$651.69 | \$650.42 | \$15.51 | \$17.06 | \$16.55 | 41.0 | 38.2 | 39.3 |

## ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging and Construction
Manufacturing
Private Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities
Information
Financial Activities
Professional and Business Services
Education and Health Services
Leisure and Hospitality
Other Services

| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE WEEKLYHOURS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec. 2012 | Nov. 2013 | Dec. <br> 2013 | Dec. <br> 2012 | Nov. 2013 | Dec. <br> 2013 | Dec. <br> 2012 | Nov. <br> 2013 | Dec. <br> 2013 |
| \$723.04 | \$721.53 | \$736.13 | \$20.31 | \$20.44 | \$20.62 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 35.7 |
| \$846.86 | \$870.97 | \$873.03 | \$20.91 | \$21.14 | \$21.19 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| \$850.92 | \$882.23 | \$882.60 | \$21.38 | \$21.31 | \$22.01 | 39.8 | 41.4 | 40.1 |
| \$846.60 | \$866.39 | \$870.69 | \$20.75 | \$21.08 | \$20.93 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.6 |
| \$695.18 | \$688.84 | \$703.82 | \$20.15 | \$20.26 | \$20.46 | 34.5 | 34.0 | 34.4 |
| \$651.81 | \$649.70 | \$663.64 | \$18.57 | \$18.51 | \$18.80 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.3 |
| \$921.60 | \$934.40 | \$971.63 | \$24.00 | \$25.60 | \$25.91 | 38.4 | 36.5 | 37.5 |
| \$900.82 | \$875.42 | \$911.02 | \$23.52 | \$23.66 | \$23.48 | 38.3 | 37.0 | 38.8 |
| \$921.35 | \$931.84 | \$956.80 | \$24.31 | \$25.60 | \$26.00 | 37.9 | 36.4 | 36.8 |
| \$752.19 | \$724.85 | \$731.84 | \$21.43 | \$21.01 | \$21.03 | 35.1 | 34.5 | 34.8 |
| \$313.98 | \$308.29 | \$313.46 | \$12.03 | \$11.59 | \$11.74 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 26.7 |
| \$625.63 | \$645.83 | \$661.47 | \$18.62 | \$19.63 | \$19.57 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 33.8 |

## TENNESSEEUNEMPEOYMENT RATES <br> (Seasonally Adjusted)



The Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development is committed to principles of equal opportunity, equal access, and affirmative action. Auxiliary aids and services are available upon request to individuals with disabilities
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[^0]:    The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2012 benchmark.

