# The Labor Market 

 ReportThe Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development

| Phil Bredesen. |
| :---: |
| Governor |
| James G. Neeley. |
| Commissioner |
| July 2010 Data |
| Special Points of |
| Interest: |
| - U.S. Growth in E- |
| Commerce from Five |
| Surveys from 2002 to |
| 2008 |
| - Tennessee Historical |
| Cevilian Labor Force |
| Series, 1980 to Present |
| - County Unemployment |
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| Summary |
| - State Unemployment |
| Insurance Activities |
| Chattanooga MSA |
| Knoxville MSA |
| Memphis MSA |
| Nashville MSA |
| Smaller MSAs |
| Consumer Price Index |

## E-Commerce Activity in U.S. in 2008

The U.S. Census Bureau collects e-commerce data in five separate surveys. These surveys use different measures of economic activity - value shipments for manufacturing, sales for wholesale and retail trade, and revenues for service industries. The five surveys are: the 2008 Annual Survey of Manufacturers (ASM), the 2007 Economic Census - Manufacturing, the 2008 Annual Wholesale Trade Survey (AWTS), the 2008 Service Annual Survey (SAS), and the 2008 Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS). All of these surveys were conducted independently.

The 2002 NAICS industry classification was used in this report for 2008 data from the AWTS, SAS, and the ARTS. The 2008 ASM data are based on the 2007 NAICS.

The Census Bureau's ecommerce measures include the value of goods and services sold online, whether over open networks, such as the Internet, or proprietary networks running systems, such as Electronic Data Interchange (EDI).

This report does not cover agriculture, mining, utilities, construction, agents, brokers, and electronic markets in wholesale trade, and approximately
one-third of service-related industries.

## The Surveys

A brief description of these five surveys and how they measure economic activity are as follows:

## ASM and 2007 Economic Census - Manufacturing.

 These surveys measure the value of shipments in manufacturing. It is the market value of all commodities shipped from a plant. Value of shipments includes shipments to outside customers as well as to affiliated plants.AWTS and ARTS. These surveys measure the sales in wholesale and retail trade. Sales are the dollar value of transactions between the reporting firm and its customers. Sales include transactions to foreign affiliates but exclude transactions among domestic affiliates.

SAS. This survey measures the revenues in the service industries. Revenues are the dollar value of transactions and contracts between the reporting firm and its customers. These values include services performed for foreign affiliates but exclude transactions among domestic affiliates. Revenue includes the total value of service contracts, the market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to oth-

## ers, and other industry-

 specific items.
## The Industries

In the manufacturing industries, e-commerce accounted for $\$ 2,154$ billion of manufacturing shipments in 2008 , up from $\$ 1,879$ billion in 2007. This is an annual increase of 14.6 percent, marking the seventh straight year of e-commerce increases in this sector.

E-commerce (shipments) were 39 percent of all manufacturing shipments in 2008, up from 35 percent in 2007. Across all sectors, eshipments accounted for at least 20 percent of total shipments in all 21 manufacturing subsectors. In 2008, as in prior years, e-shipments as a share of total shipments were largest in Transportation Equipment (54.1 percent) and Beverage/Tobacco Products (54 percent).

In value terms, however, manufacturing e-shipments were concentrated in six manufacturing subsectors. They accounted for 71 percent of manufacturing's 2008 e-shipments. They are: Transportation Equipment, with 17 percent of all eshipments (\$361 billion); Petroleum and Coal Products at 16 percent ( $\$ 340$ billion); Chemical Products, with 14 percent ( $\$ 297$ billion); Food Products at 11 percent ( $\$ 246$ billion); Computer and Electronic Products at 7 percent

## Growth Over Time in E-Commerce by Key Sectors

(\$152 billion); and Machinery Products at 6 percent ( $\$ 130$ billion).

In retail trade sales, the e-commerce sales reached almost $\$ 142$ billion in 2008, up from a revised $\$ 137$ billion in 2007. This is an annual gain of 3.3 percent. From 2002 to 2008, retail e-sales increased at an average annual growth rate of 21 percent, compared with 4 percent for total retail sales.

Over 90 percent of all retail e-sales were in Nonstore Retailers ( 78 percent or $\$ 111$ billion) and Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers (14 percent or $\$ 20$ billion). Nearly all Nonstore Retail e-sales occurred in the Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses industry group. This group includes catalog and mail-order operations, many of which sell through multiple channels; retail businesses selling solely over the Internet; and e-commerce units of traditional retailers, in which the unit operates as a separate entity and does not sell motor vehicles online.

In merchant wholesale trade sales, which includes manufacturers' sales
branches and offices (MSBOs), ecommerce sales were $\$ 1,262$ billion in 2008, up from a revised $\$ 1,251$ billion in 2007. This is an annual increase of 0.9 percent. The e-sales for merchant wholesale trade, without MSBOs, accounted for 16.3 percent ( $\$ 720$ billion) of total sales in this sector.

Eleven of the 15 merchant wholesale industry groups (excluding MSBOs) for which complete data for 2008 were publishable conducted more than 6 percent of their business electronically. In value terms, in the 15 industries noted above, three industry groups accounted for 63 percent of total e-sales. They were: Motor Vehicles and Automotive Equipment; Professional and Commercial Equipment and Supplies; and Drugs, Drug Proprietaries, and Druggists' Sundries. Merchant wholesalers take title to the goods they sell.

In the 2007 Economic Census, merchant wholesalers (including MSBOs) accounted for about 87 percent of the total sales of the wholesale trade sector. Wholesale agents, brokers, and elec-
tronic markets made up the remaining 13 percent.

In other selected service industries, the e-commerce revenues were $\$ 146$ billion in 2008, an increase of 14.1 percent over revised 2007 e-revenues of $\$ 128$ billion. In 2008, e-revenues accounted for 2.1 percent of total revenues in these industries - up from 1.9 percent in 2007. From 2002 to 2008, e-commerce revenues in the sector increased at an average annual growth rate of 16.1 percent, compared with 5.7 percent for the total revenue of the selected services industries.

The Publishing Industries (except Internet) and Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage groups accounted for 21.2 percent ( $\$ 31$ billion) of total selected service erevenues. The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group had the largest total revenue share ( 23 percent).

More information about these surveys, ecommerce, or historical data tables is available at www.census.gov/estats.

## Summary of U.S. Shipments, Sales, Revenues, and E-Commerce

| (Millions of dollars) |  | Manufacturing Shipments ${ }^{1}$ | Merchant Wholesale Trade Sales ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Retail Trade } \\ \text { Sales }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | Selected Services Revenues ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Excluding MSBOs ${ }^{2}$ | Including MSBOs ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| 2008 | Total |  | 5,486,266 | 4,410,763 | 6,116,160 | 3,959,157 | 6,847,460 |
|  | E-commerce | 2,154,483 | 719,612 | 1,262,370 | 141,890 | 146,486 |
|  | Percent of Total | 39.3 | 16.3 | 20.6 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| 2007 | Total | 5,338,307 | 4,153,429 | 5,840,534 | 4,005,248 | 6,782,136 |
|  | E-commerce | 1,879,424 | 704,529 | 1,251,080 | 137,344 | 128,425 |
|  | Percent of Total | 35.2 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 3.4 | 1.9 |
| 2006 | Total | 5,015,553 | 3,889,699 | 5,580,126 | 3,881,572 | 6,385,748 |
|  | E-commerce | 1,566,799 | 645,882 | 1,208,761 | 114,445 | 103,835 |
|  | Percent of Total | 31.2 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | Total | 4,742,076 | 3,595,563 | 5,227,638 | 3,697,630 | 5,945,930 |
|  | E-commerce | 1,343,852 | 592,857 | 1,139,914 | 92,475 | 88,404 |
|  | Percent of Total | 28.3 | 16.5 | 21.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | Total | 4,308,971 | 3,314,559 | 4,838,261 | 3,479,794 | 5,549,297 |
|  | E-commerce | 996,174 | 485,859 | 981,115 | 73,558 | 79,974 |
|  | Percent of Total | 23.1 | 14.7 | 20.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | Total | 4,015,081 | 2,971,488 | 4,367,603 | 3,267,832 | 5,118,706 |
|  | E-commerce | 842,666 | 433,553 | 893,463 | 57,861 | 64,381 |
|  | Percent of Total | 21.0 | 14.6 | 20.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | Total | 3,920,632 | 2,835,528 | 4,162,169 | 3,134,322 | 4,900,985 |
|  | E-commerce | 751,985 | 369,008 | 818,143 | 45,117 | 59,959 |
|  | Percent of Total | 19.2 | 13.0 | 19.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |

Note: Estimates are not adjusted for price changes and are subject to revision.
${ }^{1}$ Estimates include data only for businesses with paid employees. ${ }^{2}$ Manufacturers' Sales Branches and Offices.
${ }^{3}$ Estimates include data for businesses with or without paid employees.
${ }^{4}$ Estimates include data for businesses with paid employees except for Accomodation and Food Services, which also includes businesses' employees. Estimates for 2002 and 2003 exclude landscaping services, landscape architectural services, and pet-care services.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, 2007 Economic Census - Manufacturing, 2008 Annual Wholesale Trade Survey, 2008 Annual Retail Trade Survey, and 2008 Service Annual Survey.

| MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year and Month | Total | Employed |  |  |  |  | Unemployed |  |
|  |  | Employment | Nonfarm Employment |  |  |  | Number | Rate <br> (\%) |
|  |  |  | Total | **Manufacturing | **Trade | **Services |  |  |
| 1980 | 2,071.6 | 1,920.1 | 1,746.6 | 502.1 | 379.7 | 291.0 | 151.5 | 7.3 \% |
| 1981 | 2,123.1 | 1,927.6 | 1,775.4 | 506.9 | 379.9 | 304.4 | 195.5 | 9.2 |
| 1982 | 2,141.2 | 1,891.5 | 1,703.0 | 466.7 | 380.5 | 313.1 | 249.7 | 11.7 |
| 1983 | 2,188.2 | 1,932.4 | 1,719.0 | 468.6 | 389.9 | 323.4 | 255.8 | 11.7 |
| 1984 | 2,233.5 | 2,026.4 | 1,812.0 | 497.1 | 413.3 | 344.3 | 207.1 | 9.3 |
| 1985 | 2,255.7 | 2,070.0 | 1,867.8 | 492.4 | 435.3 | 360.2 | 185.7 | 8.2 |
| 1986 | 2,291.3 | 2,110.7 | 1,929.8 | 490.5 | 452.1 | 384.7 | 180.6 | 7.9 |
| 1987 | 2,324.1 | 2,166.5 | 2,011.6 | 497.4 | 477.2 | 408.9 | 157.6 | 6.8 |
| 1988 | 2,333.6 | 2,197.2 | 2,092.1 | 511.9 | 495.6 | 440.3 | 136.4 | 5.8 |
| 1989 | 2,364.9 | 2,241.3 | 2,167.2 | 524.5 | 508.4 | 467.2 | 123.6 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 2,401.1 | 2,269.0 | 2,193.2 | 493.4 | 379.1 | 611.0 | 132.1 | 5.5 |
| 1991 | 2,425.4 | 2,266.0 | 2,183.6 | 480.3 | 373.0 | 626.7 | 159.4 | 6.6 |
| 1992 | 2,479.5 | 2,316.7 | 2,245.0 | 492.8 | 374.1 | 664.8 | 162.8 | 6.6 |
| 1993 | 2,543.3 | 2,391.6 | 2,328.5 | 502.8 | 382.5 | 709.8 | 151.7 | 6.0 |
| 1994 | 2,645.7 | 2,511.1 | 2,423.0 | 513.8 | 398.4 | 751.4 | 134.6 | 5.1 |
| 1995 | 2,718.0 | 2,574.0 | 2,498.9 | 518.0 | 412.6 | 795.0 | 144.0 | 5.3 |
| 1996 | 2,758.4 | 2,611.0 | 2,533.3 | 501.5 | 420.9 | 814.3 | 147.4 | 5.3 |
| 1997 | 2,788.3 | 2,640.0 | 2,584.0 | 498.0 | 430.5 | 849.7 | 148.3 | 5.3 |
| 1998 | 2,811.7 | 2,685.2 | 2,638.4 | 498.6 | 437.1 | 875.7 | 126.5 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 2,838.7 | 2,722.1 | 2,685.3 | 494.7 | 443.6 | 900.8 | 116.6 | 4.1 |
| 2000 | 2,871.5 | 2,756.5 | 2,728.9 | 488.1 | 447.5 | 930.9 | 115.0 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 2,863.5 | 2,728.5 | 2,688.3 | 454.2 | 446.6 | 921.5 | 135.0 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 2,867.1 | 2,715.0 | 2,664.4 | 428.5 | 438.7 | 938.0 | 152.1 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 2,896.1 | 2,731.4 | 2,667.5 | 414.1 | 440.8 | 950.3 | 164.8 | 5.7 |
| 2004 | 2,906.9 | 2,748.6 | 2,706.1 | 411.8 | 447.5 | 978.7 | 158.3 | 5.4 |
| 2005 | 2,938.9 | 2,775.6 | 2,743.1 | 408.8 | 454.6 | 1,005.6 | 163.3 | 5.6 |
| 2006 | 3,008.3 | 2,854.0 | 2,783.1 | 400.1 | 460.6 | 1,030.4 | 154.4 | 5.1 |
| 2007 | 3,021.9 | 2,873.6 | 2,797.4 | 380.0 | 463.5 | 1,052.8 | 148.3 | 4.9 |
| 2008 | 3,050.3 | 2,846.1 | 2,774.8 | 361.0 | 457.0 | 1,058.2 | 204.2 | 6.7 |
| 2009 | 3,020.0 | 2,703.0 | 2,618.9 | 309.1 | 428.1 | 1,025.1 | 317.0 | 10.5 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,980.7 | 2,639.6 | 2,550.2 | 298.5 | 420.4 | 998.3 | 341.1 | 11.4 \% |
| February | 2,978.1 | 2,648.4 | 2,560.1 | 299.7 | 419.7 | 1,007.0 | 329.6 | 11.1 |
| March | 2,999.5 | 2,676.0 | 2,584.1 | 301.5 | 425.1 | 1,019.7 | 323.5 | 10.8 |
| April | 3,022.0 | 2,712.5 | 2,605.8 | 302.6 | 428.5 | 1,032.6 | 309.5 | 10.2 |
| May | 3,022.4 | 2,724.7 | 2,631.8 | 303.3 | 430.0 | 1,044.1 | 297.7 | 9.8 |
| June (r) | 3,054.6 | 2,747.8 | 2,600.4 | 304.7 | 431.1 | 1,042.0 | 306.8 | 10.0 |
| July (p) | 3,064.6 | 2,770.6 | 2,588.8 | 303.5 | 431.5 | 1,037.0 | 294.0 | 9.6 |
| August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (r)=revised |  |  | **These industries not comparable to industry employment data before |  |  |  |  |  |
| (p)=preliminary |  |  | 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade |  |  | Services $=$ Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Jul | Jul |  | Jul | Jul |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | 2009 | 2010 | County | 2009 | 2010 |
| Anderson | 10.3 | 8.6 | Lauderdale | 19.4 | 15.2 |
| Bedford | 13.1 | 11.8 | Lawrence | 16.2 | 14.2 |
| Benton | 13.5 | 13.9 | Lewis | 17.3 | 14.4 |
| Bledsoe | 14.7 | 12.6 | Lincoln | 7.3 | 6.4 |
| Blount | 10.3 | 7.8 | Loudon | 10.6 | 7.9 |
| Bradley | 10.0 | 9.0 | Macon | 12.2 | 8.9 |
| Campbell | 13.5 | 11.6 | Madison | 11.0 | 9.8 |
| Cannon | 13.5 | 9.1 | Marion | 12.7 | 10.4 |
| Carroll | 16.8 | 14.9 | Marshall | 19.8 | 15.7 |
| Carter | 10.5 | 9.5 | Maury | 16.4 | 14.5 |
| Cheatham | 9.5 | 8.5 | McMinn | 14.5 | 11.8 |
| Chester | 12.1 | 9.9 | McNairy | 13.5 | 11.5 |
| Claiborne | 13.8 | 11.1 | Meigs | 14.8 | 12.1 |
| Clay | 14.1 | 11.2 | Monroe | 19.1 | 12.9 |
| Cocke | 13.2 | 11.8 | Montgomery | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Coffee | 11.0 | 10.1 | Moore | 9.9 | 10.2 |
| Crockett | 12.4 | 11.6 | Morgan | 12.4 | 10.9 |
| Cumberland | 11.7 | 10.1 | Obion | 11.8 | 10.0 |
| Davidson | 9.4 | 9.3 | Overton | 14.3 | 11.1 |
| Decatur | 13.0 | 11.2 | Perry | 22.5 | 14.4 |
| DeKalb | 10.7 | 9.8 | Pickett | 13.9 | 12.1 |
| Dickson | 11.1 | 8.7 | Polk | 12.0 | 11.4 |
| Dyer | 16.0 | 12.1 | Putnam | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| Fayette | 10.7 | 9.7 | Rhea | 13.9 | 12.5 |
| Fentress | 13.0 | 11.1 | Roane | 9.6 | 7.8 |
| Franklin | 11.5 | 10.3 | Robertson | 10.3 | 8.5 |
| Gibson | 15.3 | 13.3 | Rutherford | 10.2 | 8.6 |
| Giles | 15.8 | 13.1 | Scott | 19.2 | 19.4 |
| Grainger | 14.2 | 12.8 | Sequatchie | 12.3 | 10.3 |
| Greene | 18.0 | 12.8 | Sevier | 9.2 | 8.2 |
| Grundy | 15.1 | 12.1 | Shelby | 10.7 | 9.9 |
| Hamblen | 13.5 | 10.7 | Smith | 12.6 | 9.6 |
| Hamilton | 9.6 | 8.4 | Stewart | 11.0 | 10.3 |
| Hancock | 15.9 | 14.7 | Sullivan | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| Hardeman | 12.7 | 12.7 | Sumner | 10.1 | 8.7 |
| Hardin | 12.2 | 10.3 | Tipton | 12.5 | 10.1 |
| Hawkins | 11.7 | 8.7 | Trousdale | 11.8 | 9.4 |
| Haywood | 17.2 | 14.3 | Unicoi | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| Henderson | 19.7 | 15.1 | Union | 11.4 | 8.8 |
| Henry | 13.7 | 11.3 | Van Buren | 15.3 | 11.4 |
| Hickman | 13.4 | 11.2 | Warren | 14.3 | 11.3 |
| Houston | 12.1 | 10.4 | Washington | 9.4 | 8.1 |
| Humphreys | 12.7 | 10.7 | Wayne | 13.4 | 12.3 |
| Jackson | 15.1 | 11.4 | Weakley | 15.6 | 13.4 |
| Jefferson | 12.4 | 11.1 | White | 14.6 | 12.2 |
| Johnson | 12.0 | 12.1 | Williamson | 8.5 | 7.0 |
| Knox | 8.5 | 7.5 | Wilson | 9.2 | 8.2 |
| Lake | 11.4 | 10.4 | *Data Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |

Unemployment Rates 1980-2009



BENEFIT PROGRAMS (MOST RECENT AVAILABLE)

| STATE BENEFIT PROGRAM |  |  |  | FEDERAL BENEFIT PROGRAMS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CLAIMS | June 2009 | May 2010 | June 2010 | FORMER FEDERAL EMPLOYEES | June 2009 | May 2010 | June 2010 |
| Initial Claims | 52,837 | 27,169 | 36,188 | Benefits Paid | \$477,869 | \$223,801 | \$237,914 |
| Continued Weeks Claimed | 501,777 | 295,449 | 281,372 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 1,874 | 736 | 921 |
| Nonmonetary Determinations | 9,835 | 6,760 | 8,956 | Initial Claims | 93 | 77 | 134 |
| Appeals Decisions | 2,244 | 2,588 | 3,237 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 1,883 | 890 | 992 |
| Lower Authority | 1,976 | 2,181 | 2,275 | Appeals Decisions | 10 | 7 | 11 |
| Higher Authority | 268 | 407 | 962 |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS |  |  |  | FORMER MILITARY PERSONNEL |  |  |  |
| Amount Paid | \$110,669,892 | \$60,578,763 | \$55,655,564 | Benefits Paid | \$495,036 | \$634,126 | \$675,757 |
| Benefit Weeks Paid | 508,563 | 252,406 | 280,343 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 1,651 | 1,768 | 2,162 |
| Average Weekly Benefit Amount | \$229 | \$220 | \$216 | Initial Claims | 148 | 153 | 212 |
| First Payments | 24,089 | 13,972 | 17,479 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 1,710 | 2,095 | 2,103 |
| Final Payments | 16,977 | 9,772 | 9,290 | Appeals Decisions | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| Average Weeks Duration | 15 | 19 | 18 |  |  |  |  |
| Trust Fund Balance* | \$131,166,276 | \$262,251,868 | \$196,211,292 |  |  |  |  |

## CONTINUED WEEKS CLAIMED (MOST RECENT AVAILABLE)

MONTHEY CONTINUED
WEEKS CLAIMED



## NONFARM EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE IN TENNESSEE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 4,400 jobs from July 2009 to July 2010. During this period, there were large seasonal increases in administrative/support/waste management (up 15,000 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 5,400 jobs), which includes an increase of 3,100 jobs in ambulatory health care services and 1,500 jobs in nursing/residential care facilities; retail trade (up 4,800 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,200 jobs in general merchandise stores; federal government (up 3,700 jobs); fabricated metal products (up 2,100 jobs); and real estate/rental/leasing and durable goods wholesalers (both up 1,400 jobs). This was partially offset by decreases in mining/logging/ construction (down 6,800 jobs); accommodation/ food services (down 6,400 jobs), which includes a drop of 3,400 jobs in food services/drinking places and 3,000 jobs in accommodation; transportation/warehousing (down 5,100 jobs); finance/insurance (down 4,300 jobs); information and state government educational services (both down 2,500 jobs).

During July, nonfarm employment decreased by 11,600 jobs. The largest seasonal decreases were in accommodation/food services (down 3,900 jobs), which includes a drop of 2,500 jobs in food services/drinking places and 1,400 jobs in accommodation; federal government (down 2,200 jobs); mining/logging/construction (down 2,000 jobs); and professional/scientific/technical services (down 1,600 jobs). This was partially offset by an increase in health care/social assistance (up 1,200 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,000 jobs in ambulatory health care services.

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for July 2010 was 9.8 percent, down 0.2 percentage points from the June 2010 rate. This is the 39 th consecutive month that the current rate is greater than or equal to the national average. However, this is the first time since February 2009 that Tennessee's seasonal adjusted rate was less than 10 percent.

The United States' unemployment rate was 9.5 percent in July 2010. In July 2009, the national unemployment rate was 9.4 percent, and the state's unemployment rate was 9.7 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 87 counties, increased in five counties, and remained the same in three counties. There were 34 counties with an unemployment rate less than 10 percent and four counties had a rate above 15 percent. The lowest rate occurred in Lincoln County at 6.4 percent, down 0.3 percent from the previous month. The highest rate was Scott County's 19.4 percent, down from 20.8 percent in June 2010.

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## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July 2009 |  |  |  | June 2009 |  |  |  | July 2010 |  |  |  |
|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. TENNESSEE | $\begin{array}{r} 154,351,000 \\ 3,016,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139,817,000 \\ 2,687,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,534,000 \\ 328,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 153,741,000 \\ 3,034,300 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139,119,000 \\ 2,729,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,623,000 \\ 304,700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 153,560,000 \\ 3,028,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 138,960,000 \\ 2,733,400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,599,000 \\ 295,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. <br> TENNESSEE | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 156,255,000 \\ 3,057,900 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 141,055,000 \\ 2,722,200 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,201,000 \\ 335,700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 154,767,000 \\ 3,054,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 139,882,000 \\ 2,747,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,885,000 \\ 306,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.6 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 155,270,000 \\ 3,064,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 140,134,000 \\ 2,770,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 15,137,000 \\ 294,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Metropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chattanooga | 256,710 | 231,500 | 25,210 | 9.8 | 257,390 | 234,290 | 23,100 | 9.0 | 259,460 | 237,000 | 22,460 | 8.7 |
| Clarksville | 111,140 | 99,090 | 12,050 | 10.8 | 112,480 | 100,940 | 11,540 | 10.3 | 112,660 | 101,450 | 11,210 | 9.9 |
| Cleveland | 54,900 | 49,280 | 5,620 | 10.2 | 55,010 | 49,750 | 5,270 | 9.6 | 55,460 | 50,280 | 5,170 | 9.3 |
| Jackson | 56,200 | 49,930 | 6,270 | 11.2 | 56,420 | 50,540 | 5,890 | 10.4 | 56,700 | 51,110 | 5,590 | 9.9 |
| Johnson City | 99,510 | 89,650 | 9,860 | 9.9 | 100,580 | 91,400 | 9,180 | 9.1 | 100,670 | 91,950 | 8,720 | 8.7 |
| Kingsport-Bristol | 147,870 | 133,200 | 14,670 | 9.9 | 147,790 | 134,540 | 13,250 | 9.0 | 148,110 | 134,970 | 13,140 | 8.9 |
| Knoxville | 365,080 | 331,530 | 33,550 | 9.2 | 366,840 | 337,150 | 29,690 | 8.1 | 369,160 | 340,690 | 28,470 | 7.7 |
| Memphis | 623,920 | 558,640 | 65,280 | 10.5 | 615,260 | 551,480 | 63,780 | 10.4 | 618,290 | 556,120 | 62,170 | 10.1 |
| Morristown | 64,000 | 55,560 | 8,440 | 13.2 | 63,640 | 56,100 | 7,530 | 11.8 | 63,590 | 56,480 | 7,110 | 11.2 |
| Nashville | 803,860 | 725,630 | 78,230 | 9.7 | 805,310 | 733,100 | 72,210 | 9.0 | 808,530 | 737,760 | 70,770 | 8.8 |
| Micropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brownsville | 8,870 | 7,350 | 1,530 | 17.2 | 9,360 | 7,910 | 1,460 | 15.5 | 9,330 | 8,000 | 1,330 | 14.3 |
| Cookeville | 49,730 | 44,110 | 5,630 | 11.3 | 49,610 | 44,650 | 4,960 | 10.0 | 49,750 | 44,950 | 4,810 | 9.7 |
| Crossville | 23,230 | 20,510 | 2,720 | 11.7 | 22,950 | 20,510 | 2,450 | 10.7 | 23,030 | 20,700 | 2,330 | 10.1 |
| Dyersburg | 17,730 | 14,890 | 2,840 | 16.0 | 17,470 | 15,350 | 2,120 | 12.1 | 17,680 | 15,540 | 2,140 | 12.1 |
| Greeneville | 30,620 | 25,100 | 5,510 | 18.0 | 29,920 | 25,900 | 4,020 | 13.4 | 29,940 | 26,120 | 3,820 | 12.8 |
| Humboldt | 21,700 | 18,380 | 3,320 | 15.3 | 21,650 | 18,750 | 2,900 | 13.4 | 21,710 | 18,820 | 2,880 | 13.3 |
| Lawrenceburg | 16,950 | 14,200 | 2,750 | 16.2 | 16,320 | 13,900 | 2,420 | 14.8 | 16,300 | 13,990 | 2,310 | 14.2 |
| Lewisburg | 12,630 | 10,130 | 2,500 | 19.8 | 12,230 | 10,190 | 2,030 | 16.6 | 12,140 | 10,240 | 1,900 | 15.7 |
| Martin | 15,870 | 13,400 | 2,470 | 15.6 | 15,640 | 13,870 | 1,780 | 11.4 | 16,170 | 14,010 | 2,160 | 13.4 |
| McMinnville | 17,030 | 14,600 | 2,430 | 14.3 | 16,780 | 14,790 | 1,990 | 11.8 | 16,840 | 14,940 | 1,900 | 11.3 |
| Paris | 13,740 | 11,860 | 1,880 | 13.7 | 13,890 | 12,250 | 1,640 | 11.8 | 13,950 | 12,370 | 1,580 | 11.3 |
| Shelbyville | 22,060 | 19,170 | 2,880 | 13.1 | 22,200 | 19,400 | 2,800 | 12.6 | 22,240 | 19,610 | 2,630 | 11.8 |
| Tullahoma | 48,230 | 42,870 | 5,350 | 11.1 | 47,950 | 42,850 | 5,100 | 10.6 | 47,970 | 43,070 | 4,900 | 10.2 |
| Union City | 18,420 | 16,200 | 2,220 | 12.1 | 18,110 | 16,210 | 1,900 | 10.5 | 18,330 | 16,430 | 1,900 | 10.4 |

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

|  | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | June | July | July | June | July | July | June | July |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 |
| Manufacturing | \$593.17 | \$625.00 | \$624.34 | \$14.61 | \$15.17 | \$15.34 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 40.7 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | \$584.14 | \$633.95 | \$634.68 | \$14.64 | \$15.50 | \$15.71 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | \$604.66 | \$615.49 | \$611.16 | \$14.57 | \$14.76 | \$14.87 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.1 |
| **ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS |  |  |
|  | June | May | June | June | May | June | June | May | June |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 |
| Total Private | \$684.47 | \$707.93 | \$700.77 | \$19.39 | \$19.83 | \$19.74 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 35.5 |
| Goods Producing | \$834.80 | \$895.65 | \$894.88 | \$20.87 | \$21.53 | \$21.46 | 40.0 | 41.6 | 41.7 |
| Mining, Logging and Construction | \$748.37 | \$756.98 | \$762.43 | \$20.01 | \$20.24 | \$20.17 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.8 |
| Manufacturing | \$867.15 | \$944.32 | \$939.55 | \$21.15 | \$21.91 | \$21.85 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 43.0 |
| Private Service Providing | \$649.12 | \$664.39 | \$656.77 | \$18.98 | \$19.37 | \$19.26 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 34.1 |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | \$647.05 | \$663.02 | \$656.82 | \$18.54 | \$18.52 | \$18.45 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 35.6 |
| Information | \$830.82 | \$885.41 | \$868.26 | \$22.70 | \$24.06 | \$23.53 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 36.9 |
| Financial Activities | \$785.88 | \$831.98 | \$822.88 | \$21.24 | \$22.01 | \$22.24 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 37.0 |
| Professional and Business Services | \$842.56 | \$847.96 | \$823.55 | \$22.29 | \$22.98 | \$22.75 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 36.2 |
| Education and Health Services | \$707.60 | \$718.64 | \$718.93 | \$20.69 | \$20.83 | \$20.96 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 34.3 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | \$310.99 | \$305.87 | \$307.13 | \$11.35 | \$11.63 | \$11.46 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 26.8 |
| Other Services | \$537.51 | \$560.11 | \$549.46 | \$16.19 | \$16.67 | \$16.55 | 33.2 | 33.6 | 33.2 |

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 100 jobs from June 2010 to July 2010. There were seasonal declines in retail trade (down 300 jobs) and financial activities, other services, and manufacturing (each down 200 jobs). This was completely offset by increases in professional/business services (up 400 jobs) and educational/health services, leisure/hospitality, and local government (each up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 3,100 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 400, while service-providing jobs increased by 2,700.


## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

|  |  | July 2009 |  |  |  | June 2010 |  |  |  | July 2010 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| Athens Micro | 23,610 | 20,180 | 3,430 | 14.5 | 23,260 | 20,320 | 2,940 | 12.6 | 23,280 | 20,530 | 2,760 | 11.8 |
| Chattanooga City | 79,250 | 71,020 | 8,220 | 10.4 | 80,700 | 72,660 | 8,040 | 10.0 | 81,110 | 73,620 | 7,490 | 9.2 |

## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | Revised June 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Preliminary } \\ \text { July } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | July 2009 | June 2010 |
|  |  |  |  | July 2010 | July 2010 |
| Total Nonfarm | 223.1 | 226.3 | 226.2 | 3.1 | -0.1 |
| Total Private | 190.2 | 192.7 | 192.5 | 2.3 | -0.2 |
| Goods Producing | 36.4 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Service Providing | 186.7 | 189.2 | 189.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Wholesale Trade | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Retail Trade | 24.0 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| Transportation,Warehousing, \& Utilities | 15.1 | 14.4 | 14.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| Information | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 21.0 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 29.7 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 23.3 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Other Services | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Government | 32.9 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Federal Government | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| State Government | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Local Government | 21.5 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| State and Local Government | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |



| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July 2009 |  |  |  | June 2010 |  |  |  | July 2010 |  |  |  |
|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| Harriman Micro | 27,640 | 24,990 | 2,650 | 9.6 | 28,170 | 25,830 | 2,340 | 8.3 | 28,250 | 26,050 | 2,200 | 7.8 |
| LaFollette Micro | 17,190 | 14,870 | 2,320 | 13.5 | 16,800 | 14,740 | 2,060 | 12.3 | 16,850 | 14,900 | 1,950 | 11.6 |
| Newport Micro | 16,840 | 14,610 | 2,230 | 13.2 | 16,660 | 14,550 | 2,100 | 12.6 | 16,750 | 14,780 | 1,970 | 11.8 |
| Sevierville Micro | 50,570 | 45,900 | 4,680 | 9.2 | 50,810 | 46,220 | 4,590 | 9.0 | 51,560 | 47,330 | 4,230 | 8.2 |
| Knoxville City | 94,690 | 85,510 | 9,180 | 9.7 | 95,670 | 86,960 | 8,710 | 9.1 | 96,240 | 87,870 | 8,370 | 8.7 |
| Maryville City | 13,260 | 11,900 | 1,360 | 10.3 | 13,220 | 12,100 | 1,120 | 8.5 | 13,300 | 12,230 | 1,070 | 8.0 |
| Oak Ridge City | 13,500 | 12,320 | 1,180 | 8.8 | 13,780 | 12,560 | 1,220 | 8.9 | 13,860 | 12,690 | 1,170 | 8.4 |

ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2009 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Revised June 2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Preliminary } \\ \text { July } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | July 2009 | June 2010 |
|  |  |  |  | July 2010 | July 2010 |
| Total Nonfarm | 317.9 | 320.1 | 319.0 | 1.1 | -1.1 |
| Total Private | 269.6 | 271.2 | 270.6 | 1.0 | -0.6 |
| Goods Producing | 45.3 | 44.9 | 44.7 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| Manufacturing | 28.9 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Service Providing | 272.6 | 275.2 | 274.3 | 1.7 | -0.9 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 66.8 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale Trade | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 41.3 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Information | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 40.8 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 1.6 | -0.2 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 34.6 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| Other Services | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Government | 48.3 | 48.9 | 48.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Federal Government | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| State Government | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Local Government | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| State and Local Government | 43.1 | 43.1 | 42.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 |



Total nonfarm employment decreased by 2,800 jobs from June 2010 to July 2010. There were seasonal decreases in local government (down 900 jobs), federal government (down 800 jobs), leisure/ hospitality (down 600 jobs), state government (down 400 jobs), wholesale trade (down 300 jobs), and nondurable goods manufacturing (down 200 jobs). This was partially offset by an increase in educational/health services (up 500 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment decreased by 14,700 jobs. During that time, goodsproducing jobs decreased by 2,600 , while serviceproviding jobs declined by 12,100 .

MEMPHISMSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (not Seasonally adjusted)


CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 2009 |  |  |  |  | June 2010 |  |  |  | July 2010 |  |  |  |
|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| Bartlett City | 26,180 | 24,040 | 2,150 | 8.2 | 25,990 | 23,820 | 2,170 | 8.3 | 26,080 | 24,040 | 2,040 | 7.8 |
| Collierville City | 20,340 | 18,740 | 1,600 | 7.9 | 19,980 | 18,570 | 1,410 | 7.0 | 20,060 | 18,740 | 1,320 | 6.6 |
| GermantownCity | 19,590 | 18,200 | 1,390 | 7.1 | 19,280 | 18,030 | 1,250 | 6.5 | 19,420 | 18,200 | 1,220 | 6.3 |
| Memphis City | 314,180 | 277,740 | 36,440 |  | 310,760 | 275,180 | 35,580 | 11.5 | 311,390 | 277,750 | 33,640 | 10.8 |

## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Revised } \\ \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | Preliminary <br> July <br> 2010 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | July 2009 | June 2010 |
|  |  |  |  | July 2010 | July 2010 |
| Total Nonfarm | 596.8 | 584.9 | 582.1 | -14.7 | -2.8 |
| Total Private | 511.5 | 498.6 | 497.9 | -13.6 | -0.7 |
| Goods Producing | 67.7 | 65.2 | 65.1 | -2.6 | -0.1 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 21.6 | 20.2 | 20.2 | -1.4 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 46.1 | 45.0 | 44.9 | -1.2 | -0.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 22.7 | 21.8 | 21.9 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Service Providing | 529.1 | 519.7 | 517.0 | -12.1 | -2.7 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 160.2 | 156.2 | 155.9 | -4.3 | -0.3 |
| Wholesale Trade | 32.7 | 32.2 | 31.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| Retail Trade | 65.9 | 64.2 | 64.3 | -1.6 | 0.1 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 61.6 | 59.8 | 59.7 | -1.9 | -0.1 |
| Information | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 30.9 | 30.1 | 30.0 | -0.9 | -0.1 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 73.3 | 71.5 | 71.6 | -1.7 | 0.1 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 49.8 | 47.9 | 48.0 | -1.8 | 0.1 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 79.2 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 68.1 | 64.3 | 63.7 | -4.4 | -0.6 |
| Other Services | 25.3 | 24.4 | 24.3 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| Government | 85.3 | 86.3 | 84.2 | -1.1 | -2.1 |
| Federal Government | 14.8 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 0.8 | -0.8 |
| State Government | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Local Government | 56.5 | 55.4 | 54.5 | -2.0 | -0.9 |
| State and Local Government | 70.5 | 69.9 | 68.6 | -1.9 | -1.3 |



## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

|  | July 2009 |  |  |  | June 2010 |  |  |  | July 2010 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| Columbia Micro | 38,430 | 32,110 | 6,320 | 16.4 | 35,410 | 30,020 | 5,390 | 15.2 | 34,880 | 29,810 | 5,070 | 14.5 |
| Brentwood City | 17,280 | 16,030 | 1,250 | 7.2 | 17,250 | 16,190 | 1,060 | 6.1 | 17,350 | 16,300 | 1,050 | 6.1 |
| Columbia City | 15,610 | 12,870 | 2,740 | 17.5 | 14,460 | 12,030 | 2,430 | 16.8 | 14,230 | 11,950 | 2,280 | 16.0 |
| Franklin City | 31,320 | 28,660 | 2,660 | 8.5 | 31,320 | 28,960 | 2,360 | 7.5 | 31,430 | 29,140 | 2,290 | 7.3 |
| Gallatin City | 13,600 | 11,990 | 1,610 | 11.8 | 13,430 | 12,120 | 1,310 | 9.8 | 13,520 | 12,190 | 1,330 | 9.8 |
| Hendersonville | 25,540 | 23,290 | 2,250 | 8.8 | 25,600 | 23,530 | 2,070 | 8.1 | 25,770 | 23,680 | 2,090 | 8.1 |
| LaVergne City | 17,250 | 15,410 | 1,840 | 10.6 | 17,200 | 15,570 | 1,630 | 9.5 | 17,250 | 15,670 | 1,580 | 9.1 |
| Murfreesboro City | 54,390 | 48,720 | 5,670 | 10.4 | 54,590 | 49,220 | 5,370 | 9.8 | 54,400 | 49,540 | 4,860 | 8.9 |
| Nashville City | 323,940 | 293,570 | 30,370 | 9.4 | 326,000 | 296,590 | 29,410 | 9.0 | 329,190 | 298,480 | 30,710 | 9.3 |
| Smyrna City | 20,940 | 18,690 | 2,260 | 10.8 | 21,000 | 18,880 | 2,120 | 10.1 | 20,970 | 19,000 | 1,970 | 9.4 |
| Spring Hill City | 13,690 | 12,090 | 1,600 | 11.7 | 13,280 | 11,880 | 1,400 | 10.5 | 13,200 | 11,900 | 1,300 | 9.9 |
| ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Revised | Preliminary |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry | July | June | July | July 2009 | June 2010 |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | July 2010 | July 2010 |
| Total Nonfarm | 711.1 | 712.2 | 706.7 | -4.4 | -5.5 |
| Total Private | 615.2 | 613.9 | 609.7 | -5.5 | -4.2 |
| Goods Producing | 92.8 | 88.9 | 88.2 | -4.6 | -0.7 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 31.8 | 29.7 | 29.6 | -2.2 | -0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 61.0 | 59.2 | 58.6 | -2.4 | -0.6 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 39.1 | 37.5 | 37.1 | -2.0 | -0.4 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 21.9 | 21.7 | 21.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Service Providing | 618.3 | 623.3 | 618.5 | 0.2 | -4.8 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 145.5 | 144.6 | 144.6 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale Trade | 35.7 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| Information | 20.1 | 19.7 | 19.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 44.3 | 43.9 | 43.7 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 89.9 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 36.8 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 43.2 | 45.8 | 46.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 114.7 | 116.5 | 116.3 | 1.6 | -0.2 |
| Educational Services | 19.8 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 1.3 | -0.1 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 94.9 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 77.5 | 76.5 | 73.7 | -3.8 | -2.8 |
| Other Services | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Government | 95.9 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 1.1 | -1.3 |
| Federal Government | 12.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 0.9 | -0.7 |
| State Government | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Local Government | 55.0 | 55.8 | 55.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 |
| State and Local Government | 83.6 | 84.4 | 83.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 |

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
Manufacturing
Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities Information

Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government
State and Local Government

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
Manufacturing
Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities Information
Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government
State and Local Government

| Clarksville, TN-KY MSA |  | $* * *$ Cleveland, TN MSA |  | Jackson, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| June 2010 <br> Revised | July 2010 <br> Prelim. | June 2010 <br> Revised | July 2010 <br> Prelim. | June 2010 <br> Revised | July 2010 <br> Prelim. |
| 80,300 | 79,900 | 38,600 | 38,700 | 56,700 | 56,800 |
| 62,400 | 62,300 | 33,800 | 33,800 | 44,400 | 44,500 |
| 12,800 | 12,800 | 9,800 | 9,800 | 11,200 | 11,200 |
| 3,200 | 3,200 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 2,600 | 2,600 |
| 9,600 | 9,600 | 8,500 | 8,500 | 8,600 | 8,600 |
| 67,500 | 67,100 | 28,800 | 28,900 | 45,500 | 45,600 |
| 15,200 | 15,200 | 6,500 | 6,500 | 11,100 | 11,200 |
| 1,900 | 1,900 | 800 | 800 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| 11,000 | 11,000 | 4,500 | 4,500 | 7,000 | 7,100 |
| 2,300 | 2,300 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1400 |
| 900 | 900 | 300 | 300 | 700 | 700 |
| 2,600 | 2,600 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| 8,100 | 8,100 | 2,900 | 2,900 | 3,800 | 3,800 |
| 10,200 | 10,200 | 5,800 | 5,800 | 8,300 | 8,300 |
| 9,200 | 9,200 | 4,500 | 4,500 | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| 3,400 | 3,300 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| 17,900 | 17,600 | 4,800 | 4,900 | 12,300 | 12,300 |
| 6,600 | 6,500 | 300 | 400 | 700 | 600 |
| 2,800 | 2,800 | 700 | 700 | 1,700 | 1,800 |
| , 500 | 8,300 | 3,800 | 3,800 | 9,900 | 9,900 |
| 11,300 | 11,100 | 4,500 | 4,500 | 11,600 | 11,700 |


| Johnson City, TN MSA |  | Kingsport/Bristol, TN-VA MSA |  | ***Morristown, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June 2010 Revised | July 2010 Prelim. | June 2010 Revised | July 2010 Prelim. | June 2010 Revised | July 2010 Prelim. |
| 75,900 | 75,500 | 116,400 | 115,000 | 43,800 | 43,500 |
| 60,800 | 60,500 | 100,700 | 100,100 | 37,400 | 37,200 |
| 10,700 | 10,600 | 27,000 | 26,900 | 12,600 | 12,600 |
| 2,700 | 2,600 | 6,500 | 6,400 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| 8,000 | 8,000 | 20,500 | 20,500 | 10,800 | 10,800 |
| 65,200 | 64,900 | 89,400 | 88,100 | 31,200 | 30,900 |
| 13,100 | 13,100 | 23,200 | 23,100 | 9,900 | 9,900 |
| 2,300 | 2,300 | 4,400 | 4,400 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| 9,700 | 9,700 | 15,100 | 15,000 | 5,800 | 5,800 |
| 1,100 | 1,100 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 500 | 500 |
| 4,400 | 4,400 | 4,300 | 4,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| 7,000 | 7,000 | 7,900 | 7,900 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| 12,800 | 12,600 | 19,100 | 19,000 | 5,500 | 5,300 |
| 8,200 | 8,200 | 12,500 | 12,400 | 3,300 | 3,300 |
| 2,600 | 2,600 | 4,500 | 4,400 | 1,400 | 1,400 |
| 15,100 | 15,000 | 15,700 | 14,900 | 6,400 | 6,300 |
| 2,800 | 2,900 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 400 | 400 |
| 5,500 | 5,400 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| 6,800 | 6,700 | 12,100 | 11,300 | 4,800 | 4,700 |
| 12,300 | 12,100 | 14,400 | 13,600 | 6,000 | 5,900 |

*** These metro areas had their funding restored by BLS, effective June 2009

[^1]Tennessee Department of Labor \& Workforce Development
Employment Security Division, Research \& Statistics
220 French Landing Drive
Nashville, TN 37243

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E-mail: wayne.meisels@tn.gov


|  | The Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development is committed to principles of equal opportunity, equal access, and affirmative action. Auxiliary aids and services are available upon request to individuals with disabilities. <br> Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development; Authorization 337607; This public document was promulgated for electronic use only. |
| :---: | :---: |

We're on the Web www.tennessee.gov/labor-wfd

Check out The Source at www.sourcetn.org


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## U.S. Consumer Price Index July 2010

| Group |  | Percent Change |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Index | Yearly | Monthly |
| U.S. City Average |  |  |  |
| All Items (1982-84=100) / All Urban Consumers | 218.011 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| All Items (1982-84=100) / Wage Earners \& Clerical Workers | 213.898 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| South |  |  |  |
| All Items (1982-84=100) / All Urban Consumers | 210.988 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| All Items (1982-84=100) / Wage Earners \& Clerical Workers | 208.440 | 1.5 | -0.1 |

TENNESSEEUNEMPLOYMENT RATES



[^0]:    The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data is based on the 2009 benchmark.

[^1]:    Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Stewart County, Christian County, KY, \& Trigg County, KY. Cleveland MSA is Bradley \& Polk counties. Jackson MSA is Chester \& Madison counties. Johnson City MSA is Carter, Unicoi, \& Washington counties. Kingsport-Bristol MSA is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, \& Bristol City, VA. Morristown MSA is Grainger, Hamblen, \& Jefferson counties.

