

# The Labor Market Report 

C2ER Cost-of-Living Index- First Quarter 2014

## June 2014



The Council for Community and Economic Research (C2ER) was founded in 1961 as the American Chamber of Commerce Researchers Association (ACCRA) and is a non-profit organization comprising research staffs of chambers of commerce, economic development organizations, and related organizations. The C2ER developed the Cost-of-Living Index to measure relative cost differences in urban areas for expenditures of consumer goods and services in professional and managerial households. This Index compares costs of a particular standard of living in all areas. It does not matter whether that standard of living is typical of the overall population in a particular area. This is accomplished by collecting the costs of uniform products/services in all areas. The data has been published quarterly since 1968.

## Methodology

The data are for urban areas whose chambers of commerce have volunteered to participate in the survey. This is why not all metropolitan areas report in every quarter and each report becomes a snapshot of costs during that time. The average of all participating cities equals 100.0 , and each city's index is read as a percentage of the average for all places. The index does not measure inflation (price change over time) and the data from different quarters cannot be compared.

The miscellaneous goods and services category is a third ( 33.01 percent) of the weight and by definition is vague. Some of the items surveyed in this category include: haircuts (both sexes), men's shirts, women' slacks and underwear, fast food items (cheeseburger, pizza, fried chicken), shampoo and toothpaste, dry cleaning, major appli-
ance repair, newspapers, entertainment, alcoholic beverages, and combined state and local tax rates.

## By the Numbers

The data provided on page two includes local urban areas as well as some of the high and low indices in each sub-category. The highest total cost-of-living is in New York (Manhattan), New York, followed by Honolulu, Hawaii. New York has the highest cost of housing and miscellaneous goods and services. Honolulu has the highest cost of living in grocery items and utilities. Norman, Oklahoma has the lowest cost-of-living. This is because Norman has the lowest cost of housing, transportation, and utilities (tied with New Orleans, Louisiana). Other highs and lows include San Francisco, California, with the highest cost of health care and Chicago, Illinois, with the highest cost of transportation. Low cost-of-living include grocery items in Houston, Texas, health care in Nashville-Franklin, Tennessee, and miscellaneous goods and services in Omaha, Nebraska. These examples are only for the cities found on page two. There are close to 400 areas in the entire report.

## Entire Publication

The yearly subscription rate of this entire report is $\$ 165$ while the single issues are $\$ 82.50$ per copy. Electronic subscriptions are also available. C2ER may be contacted for any questions at: C2ER, P.O. Box 100127, Arlington, VA 22210. You may also reach them by phone (703-522-4980); fax (480-393-5098); or at their Web site www.c2er.org. Please go to their Web site or contact your local chamber of commerce for all data requests.

## The Council for Community and Economic Research Cost-of-Living

| (Average = 100.0) | Composite Index | Grocery <br> Items | Housing | Utilities | Transportation | Health Care | Misc. <br> Goods \& Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index Weights | 100\% | 13.48\% | 26.05\% | 9.95\% | 12.63\% | 4.89\% | 33.01\% |
| Tennessee Cities (in bold), Selected Large and Regional Cities, Most and Least Expensive Cities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York (Manhattan), NY | 220.3 | 145.9 | 443.8 | 140.7 | 127.5 | 110.0 | 150.2 |
| Honolulu, HI | 175.1 | 157.7 | 274.4 | 205.7 | 124.0 | 111.9 | 123.5 |
| San Francisco, CA | 163.9 | 126.0 | 300.1 | 102.3 | 109.5 | 117.2 | 118.2 |
| New York (Brooklyn), NY | 163.4 | 126.9 | 293.4 | 128.4 | 113.1 | 108.0 | 113.7 |
| Orange County, CA | 143.9 | 105.0 | 245.1 | 114.5 | 117.5 | 108.2 | 104.2 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA | 139.6 | 111.7 | 249.4 | 97.0 | 103.7 | 95.9 | 97.4 |
| San Diego, CA | 131.6 | 105.0 | 203.3 | 108.3 | 111.9 | 108.9 | 103.9 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA | 131.4 | 103.3 | 200.8 | 114.2 | 108.0 | 111.2 | 105.2 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 118.8 | 115.1 | 133.7 | 125.4 | 108.1 | 95.0 | 114.3 |
| Seattle, WA | 118.2 | 107.9 | 141.6 | 99.6 | 117.9 | 111.8 | 110.6 |
| Chicago, IL | 117.5 | 106.9 | 134.9 | 96.7 | 129.8 | 99.4 | 112.4 |
| Miami-Dade County, FL | 110.5 | 106.5 | 125.9 | 98.5 | 112.6 | 104.3 | 103.8 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 108.2 | 104.5 | 115.0 | 96.5 | 108.4 | 98.3 | 109.3 |
| Asheville NC | 105.7 | 101.0 | 109.2 | 115.1 | 99.0 | 108.3 | 104.1 |
| Las Vegas, NV | 104.6 | 108.4 | 107.3 | 91.7 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 106.8 |
| Charleston-N Charleston, SC | 100.3 | 105.6 | 94.8 | 114.0 | 96.7 | 103.9 | 99.2 |
| Kansas City, MO | 100.3 | 103.9 | 94.2 | 112.3 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 101.0 |
|  |  |  | Nati | onal Aver | rage |  |  |
| Cleveland, OH | 99.1 | 102.8 | 94.1 | 105.6 | 99.0 | 105.2 | 98.8 |
| Houston, TX | 98.2 | 84.4 | 110.0 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.2 |
| Atlanta, GA | 97.6 | 103.6 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 100.3 | 96.3 | 99.7 |
| Dallas, TX | 95.7 | 101.5 | 73.2 | 101.5 | 99.1 | 100.5 | 107.2 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 95.5 | 99.8 | 92.0 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 91.8 |
| Austin, TX | 95.4 | 88.5 | 86.5 | 101.8 | 98.0 | 100.3 | 101.5 |
| Huntsville, AL | 95.2 | 98.1 | 82.5 | 106.3 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.8 |
| New Orleans, LA | 95.1 | 99.9 | 88.9 | 82.6 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 98.3 |
| Detroit, MI | 94.9 | 92.1 | 91.3 | 99.1 | 101.1 | 96.5 | 95.2 |
| Raleigh, NC | 94.6 | 103.0 | 80.1 | 103.9 | 101.7 | 104.7 | 95.5 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 94.5 | 93.2 | 81.7 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 104.5 | 103.1 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 94.4 | 98.8 | 81.8 | 95.9 | 107.5 | 98.5 | 96.4 |
| Green Bay, WI | 94.4 | 92.2 | 81.7 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 108.3 | 97.3 |
| Charlotte, NC | 94.3 | 99.9 | 83.5 | 107.7 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 93.7 |
| Chattanooga, TN | 94.0 | 99.9 | 86.7 | 96.8 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 94.2 |
| St. Louis, MO | 93.4 | 107.7 | 72.6 | 115.6 | 95.6 | 100.5 | 95.3 |
| Cleveland, TN | 93.3 | 99.6 | 85.1 | 83.5 | 91.4 | 85.8 | 101.9 |
| Jackson, TN | 92.9 | 91.0 | 75.5 | 88.1 | 100.4 | 84.1 | 107.4 |
| Tampa, FL | 92.9 | 99.0 | 75.2 | 104.7 | 101.8 | 91.5 | 97.4 |
| Birmingham, AL | 92.5 | 100.4 | 73.9 | 101.6 | 93.8 | 85.5 | 101.8 |
| Louisville, KY | 91.7 | 93.9 | 80.2 | 84.4 | 102.1 | 91.8 | 98.0 |
| Morristown, TN | 89.8 | 93.0 | 74.3 | 98.5 | 95.5 | 91.2 | 95.6 |
| Nashville-Franklin, TN | 88.9 | 91.9 | 74.1 | 93.6 | 92.1 | 81.5 | 97.7 |
| Knoxville, TN | 87.2 | 88.3 | 80.0 | 91.5 | 85.6 | 93.7 | 90.7 |
| Omaha, NE | 86.5 | 90.2 | 77.1 | 96.3 | 95.0 | 104.4 | 83.4 |
| Cookeville, TN | 86.3 | 92.3 | 72.8 | 90.4 | 92.7 | 89.6 | 90.3 |
| Memphis, TN | 84.9 | 92.3 | 69.4 | 86.5 | 91.3 | 94.2 | 89.8 |
| Norman, OK | 81.2 | 88.1 | 67.3 | 82.6 | 84.3 | 93.9 | 86.0 |
| How to use the ACCRA Costof-Living Index: As ume that City A has a composite indexof 98.3 and City B has a composite index of 128.5. If you live in City A and are contemplating a job offer in City B, how much of an increase in your after-tax inco me is needed to maintain yo ur current lifestyle? $100^{*}\{($ City B-City A $) /$ City A $\}=100^{*}\{(128.5-98.3) / 98.3\}=100^{*}(.3072)=30.72 \%$, or abo ut a $31 \%$ increase. Conversely, if you are considering a move from City B to City A, howmuch of a cut in after-tax income can you sustain without reducing yo ur present lifestyle? $100 *\{($ City A-City B $) / \mathrm{City} \mathrm{B}\}=100 *\{(98.3-128.5) / 128.5\}=100 *(-235)=-23.5 \%$, or abo ut a $24 \%$ reduction. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| umbers |  |  |  |  | ONTHLY DA | A NOT SEASONA | LY ADJUSTE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Civilian Labor Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year and Month | Total | Employed |  |  |  |  | Unemployed |  |
|  |  | Employment | Nonfarm Employment |  |  |  | Number | Rate <br> (\%) |
|  |  |  | Total | **Manufacturing | **Trade | **Services |  |  |
| 1984 | 2,233.5 | 2,026.4 | 1,812.0 | 497.1 | 413.3 | 344.3 | 207.1 | 9.3 \% |
| 1985 | 2,255.7 | 2,070.0 | 1,867.8 | 492.4 | 435.3 | 360.2 | 185.7 | 8.2 |
| 1986 | 2,291.3 | 2,110.7 | 1,929.8 | 490.5 | 452.1 | 384.7 | 180.6 | 7.9 |
| 1987 | 2,324.1 | 2,166.5 | 2,011.6 | 497.4 | 477.2 | 408.9 | 157.6 | 6.8 |
| 1988 | 2,333.6 | 2,197.2 | 2,092.1 | 511.9 | 495.6 | 440.3 | 136.4 | 5.8 |
| 1989 | 2,364.9 | 2,241.3 | 2,167.2 | 524.5 | 508.4 | 467.2 | 123.6 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 2,401.1 | 2,269.0 | 2,193.2 | 493.4 | 379.1 | 611.0 | 132.1 | 5.5 |
| 1991 | 2,425.4 | 2,266.0 | 2,183.6 | 480.3 | 373.0 | 626.7 | 159.4 | 6.6 |
| 1992 | 2,479.5 | 2,316.7 | 2,245.0 | 492.8 | 374.1 | 664.8 | 162.8 | 6.6 |
| 1993 | 2,543.3 | 2,391.6 | 2,328.5 | 502.8 | 382.5 | 709.8 | 151.7 | 6.0 |
| 1994 | 2,645.7 | 2,511.1 | 2,423.0 | 513.8 | 398.4 | 751.4 | 134.6 | 5.1 |
| 1995 | 2,718.0 | 2,574.0 | 2,498.9 | 518.0 | 412.6 | 795.0 | 144.0 | 5.3 |
| 1996 | 2,758.4 | 2,611.0 | 2,533.3 | 501.5 | 420.9 | 814.3 | 147.4 | 5.3 |
| 1997 | 2,788.3 | 2,640.0 | 2,584.0 | 498.0 | 430.5 | 849.7 | 148.3 | 5.3 |
| 1998 | 2,811.7 | 2,685.2 | 2,638.4 | 498.6 | 437.1 | 875.7 | 126.5 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 2,838.7 | 2,722.1 | 2,685.3 | 494.7 | 443.6 | 900.8 | 116.6 | 4.1 |
| 2000 | 2,871.5 | 2,756.5 | 2,728.9 | 488.1 | 447.5 | 930.9 | 115.0 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 2,863.5 | 2,728.5 | 2,688.3 | 454.2 | 446.6 | 921.5 | 135.0 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 2,867.1 | 2,715.0 | 2,664.4 | 428.5 | 438.7 | 938.0 | 152.1 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 2,896.1 | 2,731.4 | 2,667.5 | 414.1 | 440.8 | 950.3 | 164.8 | 5.7 |
| 2004 | 2,904.4 | 2,746.2 | 2,706.1 | 411.8 | 447.5 | 978.7 | 158.1 | 5.4 |
| 2005 | 2,942.3 | 2,778.5 | 2,743.1 | 408.8 | 454.6 | 1,005.6 | 163.8 | 5.6 |
| 2006 | 3,008.9 | 2,852.5 | 2,783.1 | 400.1 | 460.6 | 1,030.4 | 156.4 | 5.2 |
| 2007 | 3,021.5 | 2,874.2 | 2,797.4 | 380.0 | 463.5 | 1,052.8 | 147.3 | 4.9 |
| 2008 | 3,056.1 | 2,854.5 | 2,774.8 | 361.0 | 457.0 | 1,058.2 | 201.6 | 6.6 |
| 2009 | 3,051.6 | 2,734.3 | 2,619.8 | 309.2 | 427.8 | 1,025.3 | 317.3 | 10.4 |
| 2010 | 3,082.6 | 2,778.8 | 2,615.4 | 298.9 | 423.5 | 1,041.2 | 303.8 | 9.9 |
| 2011 | 3,118.8 | 2,828.3 | 2,661.4 | 304.4 | 427.1 | 1,076.8 | 290.4 | 9.3 |
| 2012 | 3,099.7 | 2,846.4 | 2,714.0 | 313.4 | 433.3 | 1,112.2 | 253.4 | 8.2 |
| 2013 | 3,070.3 | 2,818.3 | 2,749.7 | 318.8 | 437.2 | 1,139.2 | 252.0 | 8.2 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,018.3 | 2,800.8 | 2,733.4 | 318.0 | 437.3 | 1,131.0 | 217.5 | 7.2 \% |
| February | 3,016.8 | 2,795.5 | 2,752.7 | 318.4 | 436.7 | 1,143.6 | 221.3 | 7.3 |
| March | 3,031.1 | 2,818.2 | 2,776.4 | 318.7 | 438.1 | 1,157.8 | 212.9 | 7.0 |
| April | 3,004.3 | 2,828.6 | 2,802.8 | 321.1 | 441.5 | 1,172.9 | 175.7 | 5.8 |
| May (r) | 3,046.0 | 2,852.9 | 2,817.3 | 323.3 | 445.5 | 1,181.1 | 193.1 | 6.3 |
| June (p) | 3,072.5 | 2,845.7 | 2,793.3 | 324.5 | 446.4 | 1,187.4 | 226.8 | 7.4 |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (r)=revised |  |  | **These industries not comparable to industry employment data before |  |  |  |  |  |
| (p)=preliminary |  |  | 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trade $=$ Wholesale and Retail Trade |  |  | Services = Professiona/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Jun | Jun |  | Jun | Jun |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | 2013 | 2014 | County | 2013 | 2014 |
| Anderson | 8.8 | 7.0 | Lauderdale | 14.2 | 11.8 |
| Bedford | 9.2 | 7.5 | Lawrence | 12.8 | 10.4 |
| Benton | 10.9 | 9.8 | Lewis | 11.5 | 9.4 |
| Bledsoe | 11.9 | 9.6 | Lincoln | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| Blount | 7.3 | 6.3 | Loudon | 8.1 | 6.4 |
| Bradley | 8.5 | 7.0 | Macon | 9.1 | 6.9 |
| Campbell | 11.4 | 9.4 | Madison | 9.0 | 7.4 |
| Cannon | 8.4 | 6.7 | Marion | 10.0 | 8.2 |
| Carroll | 12.6 | 10.3 | Marshall | 10.7 | 8.5 |
| Carter | 9.1 | 7.4 | Maury | 9.1 | 7.5 |
| Cheatham | 7.5 | 6.1 | McMinn | 9.8 | 8.2 |
| Chester | 10.7 | 9.1 | McNairy | 11.8 | 10.4 |
| Claiborne | 12.5 | 10.0 | Meigs | 11.0 | 9.0 |
| Clay | 11.5 | 9.3 | Monroe | 11.4 | 8.9 |
| Cocke | 10.8 | 8.7 | Montgomery | 8.9 | 7.7 |
| Coffee | 8.1 | 6.6 | Moore | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| Crockett | 10.3 | 8.7 | Morgan | 11.7 | 9.8 |
| Cumberland | 9.9 | 8.3 | Obion | 12.3 | 10.3 |
| Davidson | 7.1 | 6.0 | Overton | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| Decatur | 10.3 | 9.1 | Perry | 12.2 | 10.8 |
| DeKalb | 8.8 | 7.0 | Pickett | 12.2 | 10.7 |
| Dickson | 7.8 | 6.6 | Polk | 9.2 | 7.5 |
| Dyer | 11.7 | 9.0 | Putnam | 8.6 | 7.2 |
| Fayette | 9.7 | 7.8 | Rhea | 12.5 | 9.6 |
| Fentress | 9.5 | 8.0 | Roane | 8.7 | 7.2 |
| Franklin | 8.3 | 7.0 | Robertson | 7.4 | 6.1 |
| Gibson | 13.1 | 10.8 | Rutherford | 7.3 | 6.0 |
| Giles | 9.9 | 7.7 | Scott | 18.2 | 14.2 |
| Grainger | 11.4 | 8.9 | Sequatchie | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| Greene | 11.4 | 9.4 | Sevier | 8.1 | 6.8 |
| Grundy | 10.3 | 9.5 | Shelby | 10.3 | 8.8 |
| Hamblen | 9.9 | 7.7 | Smith | 7.8 | 6.3 |
| Hamilton | 8.8 | 7.2 | Stewart | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| Hancock | 14.0 | 12.0 | Sullivan | 8.5 | 7.3 |
| Hardeman | 12.7 | 10.2 | Sumner | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| Hardin | 10.2 | 9.4 | Tipton | 10.2 | 8.6 |
| Hawkins | 8.7 | 7.1 | Trousdale | 9.0 | 7.3 |
| Haywood | 12.3 | 10.2 | Unicoi | 8.8 | 8.1 |
| Henderson | 12.7 | 10.1 | Union | 9.0 | 6.9 |
| Henry | 10.6 | 8.9 | Van Buren | 13.3 | 10.3 |
| Hickman | 9.0 | 7.6 | Warren | 10.2 | 8.2 |
| Houston | 10.4 | 9.2 | Washington | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| Humphreys | 9.3 | 8.0 | Wayne | 12.6 | 11.0 |
| Jackson | 10.1 | 8.8 | Weakley | 12.7 | 11.7 |
| Jefferson | 9.8 | 8.1 | White | 11.9 | 9.1 |
| Johnson | 10.4 | 8.0 | Williamson | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| Knox | 7.4 | 6.3 | Wilson | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| Lake | 11.0 | 9.8 | *Data Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |




## BENEFIT PROGRAMS - OCTOBER 2013

| STATE BENEFIT PROGRAM |  |  |  | FEDERAL BENEFIT PROGRAMS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CLAIMS | Oct. 2012 | Sept. 2013 | Oct. 2013 | FORMER FEDERAL EMPLOYEES | Oct. 2012 | Sept. 2013 | Oct. 2013 |
| Initial Claims | 25,513 | 18,652 | 30,874 | Benefits Paid | \$237,731 | \$314,992 | \$387,037 |
| Continued Weeks Claimed | 189,152 | 168,517 | 135,227 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 827 | 979 | 1,208 |
| Nonmonetary Determinations | 7,876 | 5,434 | 8,361 | Initial Claims | 88 | 91 | 937 |
| Appeals Decisions | 2,406 | 2,179 | 2,015 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 784 | 1,110 | 1,008 |
| Lower Authority | 1,923 | 1,880 | 1,725 | Appeals Decisions | 14 | 9 | 9 |
| Higher Authority | 483 | 299 | 290 |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS |  |  |  | FORMER MILITARY PERSONNEL |  |  |  |
| Amount Paid | \$36,244,719 | \$29,109,096 | \$32,306,560 | Benefits Paid | \$653,116 | \$465,743 | \$473,494 |
| Benefit Weeks Paid | 178,954 | 132,072 | 136,256 | Benefit Weeks Claimed | 2,101 | 1,480 | 1,524 |
| Average Weekly Benefit Amount | \$238 | \$241 | \$239 | Initial Claims | 210 | 146 | 232 |
| First Payments | 11,452 | 7,250 | 8,642 | Continued Weeks Claimed | 1,905 | 1,622 | 1,391 |
| Final Payments | 6,138 | 4,784 | 4,307 | Appeals Decisions | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Average Weeks Duration | 16 | 15 | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Trust Fund Balance | \$602,383,379 | \$782,760,071 | \$793,523,764 |  |  |  |  |

## CONTINUED WEEKS CLAIMED - OCTOBER 2013

MONTHLY CONTINUED


| ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Revised | Preliminary | Net Cl |  |
| Industry | June 2013 | May <br> 2014 | June <br> 2014 | $\begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \text { June } & 2013 \\ \text { June } & 2014 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \end{array} \text { 2 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \text { May } & 2014 \\ \text { June } & 2014 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Total Nonfarm | 2,737.0 | 2,817.3 | 2,793.3 | 56.3 | -24.0 |
| Total Private | 2,342.1 | 2,394.1 | 2,402.0 | 59.9 | 7.9 |
| Goods Producing | 430.1 | 439.3 | 440.0 | 9.9 | 0.7 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 110.0 | 116.0 | 115.5 | 5.5 | -0.5 |
| Manufacturing | 320.1 | 323.3 | 324.5 | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 200.3 | 206.1 | 206.0 | 5.7 | -0.1 |
| Wood Product Manufacturing | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Primary Metal Manufacturing | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | 33.9 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Machinery Manufacturing | 26.1 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| Computer \& Electronic Product Manufacturing | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Electrical Equipment \& Appliance Manufacturing | 18.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | 60.2 | 63.3 | 62.6 | 2.4 | -0.7 |
| Furniture \& Related Product Manufacturing | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 119.8 | 117.2 | 118.5 | -1.3 | 1.3 |
| Textile Mills, Products, \& Apparel | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Food Manufacturing | 32.3 | 31.8 | 31.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Beverage \& Tobacco Product Manufacturing | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Paper Manufacturing | 14.9 | 14.3 | 14.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| Printing \& Related Support Activities | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| Chemical Manufacturing | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Plastics \& Rubber Products Manufacturing | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Plastics Product Manufacturing | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Rubber Product Manufacturing | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Service Providing | 2,306.9 | 2,378.0 | 2,353.3 | 46.4 | -24.7 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 582.5 | 591.4 | 592.4 | 9.9 | 1.0 |
| Wholesale Trade | 122.8 | 126.3 | 125.7 | 2.9 | -0.6 |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods | 62.7 | 64.1 | 63.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods | 41.7 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale Electronic Markets | 18.4 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 314.6 | 319.2 | 320.7 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Motor Vehicle \& Parts Dealers | 41.0 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| Furniture \& Home Furnishings Stores | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Building Material, Garden Equipment, \& Supplies | 27.8 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Food \& Beverage Stores | 51.9 | 53.2 | 54.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Health \& Personal Care Stores | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Gasoline Stations | 21.4 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Clothing \& Clothing Accessories Stores | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, \& Music Stores | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| General Merchandise Stores | 70.0 | 68.3 | 68.7 | -1.3 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Nonstore Retailers | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 145.1 | 145.9 | 146.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Utilities | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 141.7 | 142.6 | 142.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Truck Transportation | 56.2 | 57.6 | 58.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Information | 44.9 | 43.5 | 43.5 | -1.4 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 137.6 | 138.8 | 138.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| Real Estate, Rental, \& Leasing | 33.1 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 348.9 | 368.6 | 370.1 | 21.2 | 1.5 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 114.4 | 116.0 | 117.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 35.8 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 198.7 | 215.3 | 215.0 | 16.3 | -0.3 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 392.6 | 398.7 | 397.4 | 4.8 | -1.3 |
| Educational Services | 46.8 | 50.0 | 47.6 | 0.8 | -2.4 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 345.8 | 348.7 | 349.8 | 4.0 | 1.1 |
| Ambulatory Health Care Services | 134.6 | 140.0 | 140.9 | 6.3 | 0.9 |
| Hospitals | 103.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | -2.9 | 0.1 |
| Nursing \& Residential Care Facilities | 60.1 | 61.0 | 61.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Social Assistance | 47.2 | 46.8 | 46.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 298.2 | 305.9 | 311.9 | 13.7 | 6.0 |
| Arts, Entertainment, \& Recreation | 36.4 | 36.9 | 40.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Accommodation \& Food Services | 261.8 | 269.0 | 271.6 | 9.8 | 2.6 |
| Accommodation | 34.7 | 35.1 | 37.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Food Services \& Drinking Places | 227.1 | 233.9 | 233.9 | 6.8 | 0.0 |
| Other Services | 107.3 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Government | 394.9 | 423.2 | 391.3 | -3.6 | -31.9 |
| Federal Government | 49.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 88.0 | 90.8 | 88.5 | 0.5 | -2.3 |
| State Government Educational Services | 45.0 | 48.0 | 45.1 | 0.1 | -2.9 |
| Local Government | 257.4 | 283.9 | 254.3 | -3.1 | -29.6 |
| Local Government Educational Services | 117.5 | 144.1 | 114.5 | -3.0 | -29.6 |

## NONFARM EMPLOYMENT \& LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 56,300 jobs from June 2013 to June 2014. There were large increases in professional/business services (up 21,200 jobs), which included increases of 16,300 jobs in administrative/support/waste management, 2,900 jobs in professional/ scientific/technical services, and 2,000 jobs in management of companies/enterprises; and accommodation/food services (up 9,800 jobs), which included increases of 6,800 jobs in food services/drinking places and 3,000 jobs in accommodation. Other significant increases were in retail trade (up 6,100 jobs), which included increases of 2,600 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers and 2,300 jobs in food/beverage stores; mining/logging/ construction (up 5,500 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 4,000 jobs), which included an increase of 6,300 jobs in ambulatory health care services combined with a decline of 2,900 jobs in hospitals; arts/entertainment/recreation (up 3,900 jobs); wholesale trade (up 2,900 jobs), which includes increases of 1,200 jobs in nondurable goods wholesalers and 1,000 jobs in wholesale electronic markets; and truck transportation and transportation equipment manufacturing (both up 2,400 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines in local government (down 3,100 jobs), information (down 1,400 jobs), general merchandise stores (down 1,300 jobs), and federal government (down 1,000 jobs).

During June 2014 nonfarm employment decreased by 24,000 jobs. Summer recess in schools caused large seasonal declines in local government educational services (down 29,600 jobs), state government educational services (down 2,900 jobs), and educational services (down 2,400 jobs). This was partially offset by increases in arts/entertainment/recreation (up 3,400 jobs); accommodation (up 2,600 jobs); retail trade (up 1,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,000 jobs in food/beverage stores; professional/scientific/technical services and nondurable goods manufacturing (both up 1,300 jobs); and truck transportation (up 1,000 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for June 2014 was 6.6 percent, up 0.2 percentage points from the revised May 2014 rate. The United States unemployment rate in June was 6.1 percent, down 0.2 percentage points from the May 2014 rate.

In June 2013, the national unemployment rate was 7.5 percent while the state rate was 8.4 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate increased by at least 0.5 percentage point in all 95 counties. Of those counties, 69 increased by more than one percent. In June 2014, the lowest rate was in Lincoln County at 5.2 percent, up 0.9 percentage point from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Scott County at 14.2 percent, up from 12.5 percent in May.

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# CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY 

|  | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate | Labor Force | Employment | Unemployed | Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. | 155,822,000 | 144,075,000 | 11,747,000 | 7.5 | 155,613,000 | 145,814,000 | 9,799,000 | 6.3 | 155,694,000 | 146,221,000 | 9,474,000 | 6.1 |
| TENNESSEE | 3,076,800 | 2,817,900 | 258,900 | 8.4 | 3,047,300 | 2,853,300 | 193,900 | 6.4 | 3,043,700 | 2,842,700 | 201,100 | 6.6 |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. | 157,089,000 | 144,841,000 | 12,248,000 | 7.8 | 155,841,000 | 146,398,000 | 9,443,000 | 6.1 | 156,997,000 | 147,104,000 | 9,893,000 | 6.3 |
| TENNESSEE | 3,115,400 | 2,839,600 | 275,800 | 8.9 | 3,046,000 | 2,852,900 | 193,100 | 6.3 | 3,072,500 | 2,845,700 | 226,800 | 7.4 |
| Metropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chattanooga | 259,510 | 237,510 | 22,000 | 8.5 | 255,100 | 239,180 | 15,920 | 6.2 | 258,170 | 239,850 | 18,310 | 7.1 |
| Clarksville | 117,600 | 106,280 | 11,310 | 9.6 | 115,230 | 106,680 | 8,550 | 7.4 | 115,440 | 105,900 | 9,540 | 8.3 |
| Cleveland | 57,590 | 52,650 | 4,950 | 8.6 | 57,580 | 54,200 | 3,380 | 5.9 | 57,960 | 53,850 | 4,110 | 7.1 |
| Jackson | 58,130 | 52,740 | 5,390 | 9.3 | 55,700 | 51,980 | 3,720 | 6.7 | 56,970 | 52,610 | 4,360 | 7.7 |
| Johnson City | 96,550 | 88,350 | 8,210 | 8.5 | 94,540 | 88,720 | 5,820 | 6.2 | 94,060 | 87,280 | 6,780 | 7.2 |
| Kingsport | 146,610 | 134,730 | 11,890 | 8.1 | 144,480 | 135,430 | 9,050 | 6.3 | 143,800 | 133,550 | 10,250 | 7.1 |
| Knoxville | 362,520 | 334,960 | 27,560 | 7.6 | 360,870 | 341,320 | 19,560 | 5.4 | 365,470 | 342,180 | 23,290 | 6.4 |
| Memphis | 613,470 | 552,240 | 61,230 | 10.0 | 593,050 | 548,680 | 44,370 | 7.5 | 601,730 | 549,640 | 52,090 | 8.7 |
| Morristown | 62,630 | 56,330 | 6,300 | 10.1 | 60,570 | 56,300 | 4,270 | 7.0 | 60,740 | 55,880 | 4,860 | 8.0 |
| Nashville | 861,240 | 799,740 | 61,500 | 7.1 | 856,270 | 812,570 | 43,700 | 5.1 | 861,910 | 810,330 | 51,570 | 6.0 |
| Micropolitan Statistical Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athens | 24,100 | 21,730 | 2,370 | 9.8 | 23,280 | 21,660 | 1,620 | 7.0 | 23,570 | 21,650 | 1,920 | 8.2 |
| Brownsville | 8,660 | 7,590 | 1,070 | 12.3 | 8,360 | 7,610 | 750 | 9.0 | 8,330 | 7,480 | 850 | 10.2 |
| Columbia | 37,520 | 34,100 | 3,430 | 9.1 | 36,970 | 34,580 | 2,400 | 6.5 | 36,840 | 34,080 | 2,750 | 7.5 |
| Cookeville | 50,610 | 46,090 | 4,520 | 8.9 | 50,120 | 46,860 | 3,250 | 6.5 | 50,050 | 46,260 | 3,790 | 7.6 |
| Crossville | 24,170 | 21,790 | 2,380 | 9.9 | 23,300 | 21,580 | 1,720 | 7.4 | 23,070 | 21,140 | 1,920 | 8.3 |
| Dyersburg | 16,990 | 15,010 | 1,980 | 11.7 | 16,460 | 15,110 | 1,350 | 8.2 | 16,770 | 15,250 | 1,510 | 9.0 |
| Greeneville | 30,010 | 26,580 | 3,440 | 11.4 | 28,700 | 26,390 | 2,310 | 8.1 | 28,890 | 26,180 | 2,710 | 9.4 |
| Harriman | 27,340 | 24,980 | 2,370 | 8.7 | 26,100 | 24,460 | 1,640 | 6.3 | 26,480 | 24,570 | 1,920 | 7.2 |
| Humboldt | 20,870 | 18,140 | 2,740 | 13.1 | 19,320 | 17,480 | 1,840 | 9.5 | 19,740 | 17,610 | 2,140 | 10.8 |
| LaFollette | 16,740 | 14,830 | 1,910 | 11.4 | 16,230 | 14,870 | 1,350 | 8.3 | 16,350 | 14,810 | 1,540 | 9.4 |
| Lawrenceburg | 16,230 | 14,160 | 2,070 | 12.8 | 15,440 | 14,050 | 1,390 | 9.0 | 15,520 | 13,900 | 1,610 | 10.4 |
| Lewisburg | 12,550 | 11,210 | 1,340 | 10.7 | 12,210 | 11,310 | 910 | 7.4 | 12,230 | 11,190 | 1,040 | 8.5 |
| Martin | 15,950 | 13,920 | 2,030 | 12.7 | 14,020 | 12,750 | 1,270 | 9.1 | 14,550 | 12,840 | 1,710 | 11.7 |
| McMinnville | 17,430 | 15,650 | 1,780 | 10.2 | 16,930 | 15,770 | 1,160 | 6.9 | 16,980 | 15,590 | 1,390 | 8.2 |
| Newport | 16,280 | 14,520 | 1,760 | 10.8 | 15,420 | 14,240 | 1,180 | 7.7 | 15,460 | 14,110 | 1,350 | 8.7 |
| Paris | 14,380 | 12,860 | 1,530 | 10.6 | 13,260 | 12,220 | 1,030 | 7.8 | 13,550 | 12,340 | 1,210 | 8.9 |
| Sevierville | 52,220 | 47,980 | 4,240 | 8.1 | 49,260 | 46,190 | 3,070 | 6.2 | 50,450 | 47,030 | 3,420 | 6.8 |
| Shelbyville | 22,910 | 20,800 | 2,110 | 9.2 | 22,290 | 20,920 | 1,370 | 6.1 | 22,360 | 20,690 | 1,670 | 7.5 |
| Tullahoma | 50,580 | 46,470 | 4,120 | 8.1 | 49,470 | 46,670 | 2,800 | 5.7 | 48,980 | 45,670 | 3,310 | 6.8 |
| Union City | 16,460 | 14,320 | 2,130 | 13.0 | 15,160 | 13,740 | 1,420 | 9.3 | 15,520 | 13,890 | 1,620 | 10.5 |
| Cities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bartlett | 28,940 | 26,760 | 2,180 | 7.5 | 28,280 | 26,620 | 1,660 | 5.9 | 28,680 | 26,680 | 2,000 | 7.0 |
| Brentwood | 19,160 | 17,930 | 1,230 | 6.4 | 19,130 | 18,220 | 910 | 4.8 | 19,260 | 18,170 | 1,100 | 5.7 |
| Bristol | 13,080 | 11,960 | 1,120 | 8.5 | 12,700 | 11,890 | 820 | 6.4 | 12,730 | 11,780 | 950 | 7.4 |
| Chattanooga | 78,230 | 70,440 | 7,790 | 10.0 | 76,070 | 70,730 | 5,340 | 7.0 | 77,490 | 71,080 | 6,410 | 8.3 |
| Clarksville | 58,620 | 53,270 | 5,350 | 9.1 | 57,110 | 53,380 | 3,740 | 6.5 | 57,690 | 53,070 | 4,610 | 8.0 |
| Cleveland | 20,390 | 18,530 | 1,860 | 9.1 | 20,360 | 19,070 | 1,290 | 6.3 | 20,540 | 18,950 | 1,590 | 7.7 |
| Collierville | 22,590 | 20,990 | 1,600 | 7.1 | 22,060 | 20,880 | 1,190 | 5.4 | 22,340 | 20,930 | 1,420 | 6.3 |
| Columbia | 15,470 | 13,900 | 1,570 | 10.2 | 15,180 | 14,100 | 1,080 | 7.1 | 15,160 | 13,890 | 1,260 | 8.3 |
| Cookeville | 15,350 | 14,010 | 1,340 | 8.7 | 15,180 | 14,240 | 940 | 6.2 | 15,160 | 14,060 | 1,110 | 7.3 |
| Franklin | 35,800 | 33,700 | 2,110 | 5.9 | 35,860 | 34,240 | 1,620 | 4.5 | 36,050 | 34,140 | 1,900 | 5.3 |
| Gallatin | 14,600 | 13,410 | 1,190 | 8.1 | 14,460 | 13,630 | 830 | 5.8 | 14,540 | 13,590 | 960 | 6.6 |
| Germantown | 19,560 | 18,220 | 1,340 | 6.8 | 19,080 | 18,120 | 960 | 5.0 | 19,240 | 18,160 | 1,080 | 5.6 |
| Hendersonville | 28,880 | 26,890 | 1,990 | 6.9 | 28,690 | 27,320 | 1,370 | 4.8 | 28,830 | 27,240 | 1,590 | 5.5 |
| Jackson | 32,390 | 29,270 | 3,120 | 9.6 | 31,080 | 28,850 | 2,230 | 7.2 | 31,730 | 29,200 | 2,530 | 8.0 |
| Johnson City | 31,700 | 29,060 | 2,640 | 8.3 | 31,160 | 29,180 | 1,980 | 6.4 | 30,970 | 28,710 | 2,260 | 7.3 |
| Kingsport | 22,010 | 20,020 | 1,990 | 9.0 | 21,300 | 19,900 | 1,410 | 6.6 | 21,290 | 19,720 | 1,570 | 7.4 |
| Knoxville | 90,600 | 82,780 | 7,810 | 8.6 | 89,950 | 84,360 | 5,600 | 6.2 | 91,310 | 84,570 | 6,740 | 7.4 |
| LaVergne | 19,310 | 17,990 | 1,320 | 6.8 | 19,260 | 18,280 | 980 | 5.1 | 19,400 | 18,230 | 1,170 | 6.0 |
| Lebanon | 13,860 | 12,740 | 1,120 | 8.1 | 13,720 | 12,940 | 770 | 5.6 | 13,790 | 12,910 | 880 | 6.4 |
| Maryville | 13,060 | 12,030 | 1,030 | 7.9 | 13,000 | 12,260 | 740 | 5.7 | 13,210 | 12,290 | 920 | 7.0 |
| Memphis | 290,410 | 256,870 | 33,540 | 11.5 | 278,690 | 255,480 | 23,210 | 8.3 | 283,650 | 256,090 | 27,560 | 9.7 |
| Morristown | 12,900 | 11,540 | 1,370 | 10.6 | 12,410 | 11,530 | 880 | 7.1 | 12,420 | 11,440 | 970 | 7.8 |
| Murfreesboro | 61,580 | 56,690 | 4,890 | 7.9 | 60,840 | 57,600 | 3,240 | 5.3 | 61,380 | 57,440 | 3,940 | 6.4 |
| Nashville | 339,720 | 315,650 | 24,070 | 7.1 | 338,260 | 320,710 | 17,540 | 5.2 | 340,240 | 319,830 | 20,410 | 6.0 |
| Oak Ridge | 14,050 | 12,850 | 1,210 | 8.6 | 13,890 | 13,030 | 870 | 6.2 | 14,050 | 13,060 | 990 | 7.0 |
| Smyrna | 22,960 | 21,370 | 1,600 | 7.0 | 22,830 | 21,710 | 1,120 | 4.9 | 22,970 | 21,650 | 1,320 | 5.8 |
| Spring Hill | 16,380 | 15,270 | 1,110 | 6.8 | 16,250 | 15,500 | 740 | 4.6 | 16,270 | 15,420 | 850 | 5.2 |

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 500 jobs from May 2014 to June 2014. There was a seasonal decrease in local government (down 2,700 jobs). This was partially offset by increases of 1,000 jobs in leisure/hospitality, 500 jobs in retail trade, 300 jobs in professional/business services, and 200 jobs in educational/ health services.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 5,200 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs decreased by 300 jobs while serviceproviding jobs increased by 5,500 .


## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 2013 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Revised May 2014 | $\qquad$ | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | June 2013 | May 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | June 2014 | June 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 235.5 | 241.2 | 240.7 | 5.2 | -0.5 |
| Total Private | 201.8 | 205.1 | 207.3 | 5.5 | 2.2 |
| Goods Producing | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 30.6 | 30.2 | 30.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 14.5 | 14.0 | 14.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| Service Providing | 195.8 | 201.9 | 201.3 | 5.5 | -0.6 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 50.8 | 51.6 | 52.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Wholesale Trade | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Retail Trade | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| Information | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 31.5 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 25.9 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Other Services | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Government | 33.7 | 36.1 | 33.4 | -0.3 | -2.7 |
| Federal Government | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Local Government | 21.1 | 23.5 | 20.8 | -0.3 | -2.7 |

Total nonfarm employment declined by 1,400 jobs from May 2014 to June 2014. There were seasonal decreases in local government (down 2,700 jobs); state government (down 600 jobs); and wholesale trade and professional/business services (both down 200 jobs). This was partially offset by increases in retail trade (up 1,000 jobs); leisure/hospitality and educational/ health services (both up 300 jobs); and other services and mining/logging/construction (both up 200 jobs).

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 11,700 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,300 jobs, while serviceproviding jobs increased by 10,400.


ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | June <br> 2013 | Revised <br> May <br> 2014 | Preliminary <br> June <br> 2014 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | June 2013 | May 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | June 2014 | June 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 328.9 | 342.0 | 340.6 | 11.7 | -1.4 |
| Total Private | 283.1 | 292.3 | 294.2 | 11.1 | 1.9 |
| Goods Producing | 46.6 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 15.3 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Manufacturing | 31.3 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 22.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Service Providing | 282.3 | 294.5 | 292.7 | 10.4 | -1.8 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 69.2 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| Wholesale Trade | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| Retail Trade | 41.2 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Information | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Financial Activities | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 48.4 | 52.2 | 52.0 | 3.6 | -0.2 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 45.3 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 37.2 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| Other Services | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Government | 45.8 | 49.7 | 46.4 | 0.6 | -3.3 |
| Federal Government | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 14.1 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| Local Government | 26.7 | 29.7 | 27.0 | 0.3 | -2.7 |
|  | 8 |  |  |  |  |

Total nonfarm employment declined by 3,100 jobs from May 2014 to June 2014. There were seasonal decreases in local government (down 5,700 jobs); educational/health services (down 1,000 jobs); professional/business services (down 600 jobs), which included decreases of 400 jobs in administrative/ support/waste management and 200 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services; and wholesale trade (down 500 jobs).

These were partially offset by increases in leisure/ hospitality (up 2,400 jobs), other services (up 800 jobs), financial activities (up 500 jobs), state government (up 400 jobs), transportation/warehousing/ utilities (up 300 jobs), and retail trade (up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 5,500 jobs. During that time, goodsproducing jobs increased by 700 , while serviceproviding jobs increased by 4,800 .


## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| stry | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | Revised May 2014 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Preliminary } \\ \text { June } \\ 2014 \end{gathered}$ | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | June 2013 | May 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | June 2014 | June 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 603.2 | 611.8 | 608.7 | 5.5 | -3.1 |
| Total Private | 523.1 | 529.0 | 531.3 | 8.2 | 2.3 |
| Goods Producing | 66.2 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 21.1 | 20.7 | 20.8 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 45.1 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 23.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Service Providing | 537.0 | 545.1 | 541.8 | 4.8 | -3.3 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 162.1 | 162.6 | 162.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale Trade | 34.0 | 35.0 | 34.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Retail Trade | 63.8 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 64.3 | 62.6 | 62.9 | -1.4 | 0.3 |
| Information | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 27.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 85.6 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 2.0 | -0.6 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 59.7 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 85.6 | 86.1 | 85.1 | -0.5 | -1.0 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 65.8 | 65.7 | 68.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Other Services | 24.4 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Government | 80.1 | 82.8 | 77.4 | -2.7 | -5.4 |
| Federal Government | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 |
| State Government | 13.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | -0.5 | 0.4 |
| Local Government | 52.4 | 56.6 | 50.9 | -1.5 | -5.7 |

Nashville MSA - Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, Wilson

Total nonfarm employment declined by 7,900 jobs from May 2014 to June 2014. There were seasonal decreases in local government (down 8,100 jobs); state government and financial activities (both down 800 jobs); educational services (down 700 jobs); and other services and durable goods manufacturing (both down 200 jobs).

These were partially offset by increases in professional/business services (up 1,200 jobs), which includes increases of 800 jobs in professional/scientific/ technical services and 200 jobs in both administrative/support/waste management and management of companies/enterprises; leisure/hospitality (up 1,000 jobs); retail trade (up 300 jobs); and mining/logging/ construction (up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 22,200 jobs. During that time, goodsproducing jobs increased by 4,500 , while serviceproviding jobs increased by 17,700 .


## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

| Industry | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | Revised May 2014 | Preliminary June 2014 | Net Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | June 2013 | May 2014 |
|  |  |  |  | June 2014 | June 2014 |
| Total Nonfarm | 804.3 | 834.4 | 826.5 | 22.2 | -7.9 |
| Total Private | 708.7 | 729.5 | 730.5 | 21.8 | 1.0 |
| Goods Producing | 105.1 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 |
| Mining, Logging, \& Construction | 33.3 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| Manufacturing | 71.8 | 73.2 | 73.1 | 1.3 | -0.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 50.3 | 51.4 | 51.2 | 0.9 | -0.2 |
| Nondurable Goods Manufacturing | 21.5 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Service Providing | 699.2 | 724.9 | 716.9 | 17.7 | -8.0 |
| Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities | 160.4 | 162.4 | 162.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Wholesale Trade | 40.1 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Retail Trade | 85.3 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities | 35.0 | 34.8 | 34.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Information | 21.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Activities | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| Professional \& Business Services | 120.6 | 131.9 | 133.1 | 12.5 | 1.2 |
| Professional, Scientific, \& Technical Services | 46.9 | 49.8 | 50.6 | 3.7 | 0.8 |
| Management of Companies \& Enterprises | 14.0 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Administrative, Support, \& Waste Management | 59.7 | 66.8 | 67.0 | 7.3 | 0.2 |
| Educational \& Health Services | 126.5 | 127.3 | 126.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| Educational Services | 21.9 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 104.6 | 104.3 | 104.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Leisure \& Hospitality | 90.3 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 4.3 | 1.0 |
| Other Services | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Government | 95.6 | 104.9 | 96.0 | 0.4 | -8.9 |
| Federal Government | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| State Government | 26.7 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 0.4 | -0.8 |
| Local Government | 56.6 | 65.0 | 56.9 | 0.3 | -8.1 | Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
Manufacturing
Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities
Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government

Total Nonfarm
Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging, \& Construction
Manufacturing
Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities
Wholesale Trade
Retail Trade
Transportation, Warehousing, \& Utilities Information

Financial Activities
Professional \& Business Services
Educational \& Health Services
Leisure \& Hospitality
Other Services
Government
Federal Government
State Government
Local Government

| Clarksville, TN-KY MSA |  | Cleveland, TN MSA |  | Jackson, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 2014 <br> Revised | June 2014 <br> Prelim. | May 2014 <br> Revised | June 2014 <br> Prelim. | May 2014 <br> Revised | June 2014 <br> Prelim. |
| 89,200 | $\mathbf{8 7 , 8 0 0}$ | 45,800 | $\mathbf{4 4 , 8 0 0}$ | 61,700 | $\mathbf{6 2 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 68,400 | $\mathbf{6 8 , 4 0 0}$ | 40,000 | $\mathbf{4 0 , 0 0 0}$ | 48,900 | $\mathbf{4 9 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 13,100 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 4 0 0}$ | 10,400 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 4 0 0}$ | 10,800 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 3,400 | $\mathbf{3 , 6 0 0}$ | 1,600 | $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 0}$ | 2,500 | $\mathbf{2 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 9,700 | $\mathbf{9 , 8 0 0}$ | 8,800 | 8,800 | 8,300 | 8,300 |
| 76,100 | $\mathbf{7 4 , 4 0 0}$ | 35,400 | $\mathbf{3 4 , 4 0 0}$ | 50,900 | $\mathbf{5 1 , 3 0 0}$ |
| 16,500 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 1 0 0}$ | 8,700 | $\mathbf{8 , 7 0 0}$ | 12,300 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 0 0}$ |
| N.A. | N.A. | 900 | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | 3,100 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 11,800 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 5 0 0}$ | 5,200 | $\mathbf{5 , 2 0 0}$ | 7,500 | $\mathbf{7 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 2,300 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 0 0}$ | 2,600 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 0}$ | 1,700 | $\mathbf{1 8 0 0}$ |
| 1,200 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 0 0}$ | 400 | 300 | 500 | $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ |
| 3,000 | $\mathbf{3 , 0 0 0}$ | 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ | 1,800 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 8,600 | $\mathbf{8 , 5 0 0}$ | 5,600 | $\mathbf{5 , 6 0 0}$ | 5,700 | $\mathbf{6 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 11,800 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 8 0 0}$ | 6,100 | $\mathbf{6 , 2 0 0}$ | 9,700 | $\mathbf{9 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 11,100 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 4 0 0}$ | 5,000 | $\mathbf{5 , 1 0 0}$ | 5,800 | $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 0}$ |
| 3,100 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 0 0}$ | 2,500 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 0}$ | 2,300 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 0 0}$ |
| 20,800 | $\mathbf{1 9 , 4 0 0}$ | 5,800 | $\mathbf{4 , 8 0 0}$ | 12,800 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 6,300 | $\mathbf{6 , 6 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ | 400 | $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ |
| 4,100 | $\mathbf{3 , 7 0 0}$ | 700 | $\mathbf{6 0 0}$ | 1,800 | $\mathbf{1 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 10,400 | $\mathbf{9 , 1 0 0}$ | 4,800 | $\mathbf{3 , 9 0 0}$ | 10,600 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 5 0 0}$ |


| Johnson City, TN MSA |  | Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA |  | Morristown, TN MSA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 2014 <br> Revised | June 2014 <br> Prelim. | May 2014 <br> Revised | June 2014 <br> Prelim. | May 2014 <br> Revised | June 2014 <br> Prelim. |
| 78,200 | $\mathbf{7 6 , 0 0 0}$ | 121,300 | $\mathbf{1 1 9 , 3 0 0}$ | 46,600 | $\mathbf{4 5 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 62,300 | $\mathbf{6 2 , 2 0 0}$ | 104,500 | $\mathbf{1 0 4 , 0 0 0}$ | 38,900 | $\mathbf{3 8 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 10,000 | $\mathbf{9 , 8 0 0}$ | 28,300 | $\mathbf{2 8 , 5 0 0}$ | 12,700 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 2,800 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 0}$ | 7,100 | $\mathbf{7 , 2 0 0}$ | 2,100 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 7,200 | $\mathbf{7 , 2 0 0}$ | 21,200 | $\mathbf{2 1 , 3 0 0}$ | 10,600 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 6 0 0}$ |
| 68,200 | $\mathbf{6 6 , 2 0 0}$ | 93,000 | $\mathbf{9 0 , 8 0 0}$ | 33,900 | $\mathbf{3 2 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 13,100 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 0 0}$ | 24,600 | $\mathbf{2 4 , 3 0 0}$ | 10,200 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 2,100 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 0}$ | 5,000 | $\mathbf{4 , 9 0 0}$ | 2,000 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 0}$ |
| 10,100 | $\mathbf{9 , 8 0 0}$ | 15,000 | $\mathbf{1 4 , 8 0 0}$ | 5,800 | $\mathbf{5 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 900 | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | 4,600 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 0}$ | 2,400 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 0}$ |
| 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ | 2,100 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 0}$ | 400 | $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ |
| 3,700 | $\mathbf{3 , 7 0 0}$ | 3,800 | $\mathbf{3 , 8 0 0}$ | 1,200 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 8,700 | $\mathbf{8 , 9 0 0}$ | 10,000 | $\mathbf{9 , 7 0 0}$ | 3,700 | $\mathbf{3 , 8 0 0}$ |
| 13,500 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 0 0}$ | 18,900 | $\mathbf{1 9 , 0 0 0}$ | 5,300 | $\mathbf{5 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 9,500 | $\mathbf{9 , 6 0 0}$ | 12,200 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 0 0}$ | 4,100 | $\mathbf{4 , 1 0 0}$ |
| 2,500 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 0}$ | 4,600 | $\mathbf{4 , 5 0 0}$ | 1,300 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 0}$ |
| 15,900 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 8 0 0}$ | 16,800 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 3 0 0}$ | 7,700 | $\mathbf{6 , 7 0 0}$ |
| 2,700 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 0 0}$ | 900 | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ |
| 5,100 | $\mathbf{4 , 8 0 0}$ | 2,500 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 0}$ | 1,600 | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 0}$ |
| 8,100 | $\mathbf{6 , 3 0 0}$ | 13,400 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 5,800 | $\mathbf{4 , 9 0 0}$ |

[^1]
## U.S. Consumer Price Index - June 2014



HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

|  | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE WEEKLYHOURS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June <br> 2013 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2014 \end{aligned}$ | June 2014 | June <br> 2013 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2014 \end{aligned}$ | June <br> 2013 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2014 \end{aligned}$ |
| Manufacturing | \$709.35 | \$735.76 | \$738.86 | \$16.97 | \$17.56 | \$17.55 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.1 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | \$743.80 | \$766.98 | \$752.85 | \$17.46 | \$17.92 | \$17.84 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 42.2 |
| Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing | \$652.46 | \$680.26 | \$713.56 | \$16.11 | \$16.88 | \$17.03 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 41.9 |

## ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

Total Private
Goods Producing
Mining, Logging and Construction
Manufacturing
Private Service Providing
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities
Information
Financial Activities
Professional and Business Services
Education and Health Services
Leisure and Hospitality
Other Services

| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  | AVERAGE WEEKLYHOURS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June | May | June | June | May | June | June | May | June |
| 2013 | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2014 |
| \$723.39 | \$731.06 | \$741.55 | \$20.15 | \$20.71 | \$20.83 | 35.9 | 35.3 | 35.6 |
| \$842.55 | \$864.85 | \$878.14 | \$20.55 | \$20.89 | \$21.16 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.5 |
| \$854.40 | \$879.69 | \$880.44 | \$20.89 | \$21.30 | \$21.37 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.2 |
| \$839.67 | \$861.13 | \$876.93 | \$20.43 | \$20.75 | \$21.08 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.6 |
| \$695.74 | \$700.71 | \$711.38 | \$20.05 | \$20.67 | \$20.74 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 34.3 |
| \$665.05 | \$661.73 | \$670.94 | \$18.84 | \$19.07 | \$19.28 | 35.3 | 34.7 | 34.8 |
| \$958.82 | \$928.93 | \$973.56 | \$25.10 | \$24.64 | \$25.62 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 38.0 |
| \$940.68 | \$944.02 | \$971.86 | \$24.37 | \$24.52 | \$24.48 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 39.7 |
| \$902.09 | \$964.24 | \$972.73 | \$24.12 | \$26.49 | \$26.65 | 37.4 | 36.4 | 36.5 |
| \$735.68 | \$725.31 | \$734.51 | \$20.90 | \$21.27 | \$21.29 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 34.5 |
| \$318.32 | \$310.23 | \$318.31 | \$11.66 | \$11.49 | \$11.45 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 27.8 |
| \$662.94 | \$621.76 | \$639.69 | \$19.16 | \$19.19 | \$19.21 | 34.6 | 32.4 | 33.3 |

## TENNESSEEUNEMMEOYMENT RATES




[^0]:    The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2013 benchmark.

[^1]:    Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Stewart County, Christian County, KY, \& Trigg County, KY. Cleveland MSA is Bradley \& Polk counties.
    Jackson MSA is Chester \& Madison counties. Johnson City MSA is Carter, Unicoi, \& Washington counties. Kingsport-Bristol MSA is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, \& Bristol City, VA. Morristown MSA is Grainger, Hamblen, \& Jefferson counties.

