



Tennessee Labor Market Report

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Highlights

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Foreign-born Workers in 2022

According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the unemployment rate for foreign-born persons in the United States was 3.4 percent in 2022, down from 5.6 percent in 2021. The rate for native-born persons fell to 3.7 percent in 2022 from 5.3 percent in the prior year.

In 2022 there were 29.8 million foreign-born persons in the U.S. labor force, comprising 18.1 percent of the total. Hispanics accounted for 47.6 percent of the foreign-born labor force in 2022 while Asians accounted for 24.7 percent.

The foreign-born are persons who reside in the United States but who were born outside the country or one of its outlying areas to parents who were not U.S. citizens. The foreign-born include immigrants regardless of legal status, refugees, and temporary residents such as students and temporary workers.

Labor Force Data

In 2022, the labor force participation rate of foreign-born workers was 65.9 percent while it was 61.5 percent for native-born workers. Among demographic groups, the participation rate of foreign-born men was 77.4 percent compared to 55 percent for women. Black foreign-born people had the highest participation among racial and ethnic groups at 72.7 percent. This was the highest participation rate for any racial group across the native and foreign born population.

The foreign-born unemployment rates, in 2022, were 4.8 percent for Blacks, 3.7 percent for Hispanics, 3.4 percent for Whites, and 2.4 percent for Asians. The native-born unemployment rates, in 2022, were 6.4 percent for Blacks, 4.8 percent for Hispanics, 3.6 percent for Asians, and 2.9 percent for Whites.

Occupation Data

In 2022, foreign-born workers were more likely than native-born workers to be employed in service occupations (21.6 percent versus 14.8 percent); in production,

transportation, and material moving occupations (15.2 percent versus 12.1 percent); and in natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations (13.9 percent versus 7.9 percent).

The disparity was especially great among service occupations where 30.0 percent of employed foreign-born women worked in service occupations compared to 17.5 percent of employed native-born women.

Native-born workers were more likely than foreign-born workers to be employed in management, professional, and related occupations (44.7 percent versus 35.7 percent) and in sales and office occupations (20.5 percent versus 13.6 percent).

Median Weekly Earnings

Foreign-born workers earned less than their native-born counterparts in 2022. They earned 86.9 percent of the earnings of their native-born counterparts (\$945 versus \$1,087). The median weekly earnings for foreign-born men (\$1,000) were 84.4 percent of the earnings of native-born men (\$1,185). The median weekly earnings for foreign-born women (\$861) were 88.3 percent of the earnings of native-born women (\$975).

While median earnings for the foreign-born was less than the native-born for the population as a whole, across racial and ethnic groups, only foreign-born Hispanics had a median weekly earnings less than their native-born counterparts. Foreign-born White, Black, and Asian workers all had median earnings greater than the native-born.

Foreign-born workers with a bachelor's degree or higher also had higher median earnings than the native-born. For all other levels of education, median weekly earnings were higher for the native-born.

Go [here](#) for additional data and information about foreign-born workers.

Employment Status of the Foreign and Native-Born, 2021-2022

Characteristic (numbers in thousands)	2021						2022					
	Civilian Noninstitutional Population	Civilian Labor Force					Civilian Noninstitutional Population	Civilian Labor Force				
		Total	Participation rate	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Participation rate	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Rate					Number	Rate
Total, 16 years and over	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	8,623	5.3	263,973	164,287	62.2	158,291	5,996	3.6
Men	126,487	85,505	67.6	80,829	4,676	5.5	128,617	87,421	68.0	84,203	3,218	3.7
Women	134,958	75,699	56.1	71,752	3,948	5.2	135,356	76,866	56.8	74,089	2,778	3.6
FOREIGN BORN												
Total, 16 years and over	43,226	27,987	64.7	26,431	1,556	5.6	45,150	29,755	65.9	28,737	1,017	3.4
Men	20,922	16,069	76.8	15,245	823	5.1	21,998	17,031	77.4	16,475	556	3.3
Women	22,304	11,918	53.4	11,186	733	6.1	23,152	12,724	55.0	12,262	462	3.6
Age												
16 to 24 years	3,174	1,683	53.0	1,521	161	9.6	3,409	1,846	54.2	1,691	155	8.4
25 to 34 years	6,987	5,397	77.2	5,099	298	5.5	7,255	5,671	78.2	5,484	187	3.3
35 to 44 years	9,419	7,472	79.3	7,118	354	4.7	9,898	7,918	80.0	7,678	240	3.0
45 to 54 years	8,949	7,125	79.6	6,762	363	5.1	9,353	7,570	80.9	7,358	212	2.8
55 to 64 years	7,020	4,798	68.3	4,505	292	6.1	7,338	5,128	69.9	4,963	166	3.2
65 years and over	7,678	1,512	19.7	1,425	87	5.8	7,897	1,621	20.5	1,564	58	3.6
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity(1)												
White non-Hispanic or Latino	7,555	4,545	60.2	4,310	234	5.2	7,915	4,768	60.2	4,608	160	3.4
Black non-Hispanic or Latino	4,000	2,777	69.4	2,579	198	7.1	4,245	3,086	72.7	2,939	147	4.8
Asian non-Hispanic or Latino	10,915	6,994	64.1	6,651	344	4.9	11,354	7,345	64.7	7,168	178	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	20,170	13,308	66.0	12,545	763	5.7	21,048	14,168	67.3	13,650	519	3.7
Educational attainment												
Total, 25 years and over	40,052	26,304	65.7	24,909	1,395	5.3	41,741	27,908	66.9	27,047	862	3.1
Less than a high school diploma	8,972	5,037	56.1	4,708	330	6.5	9,076	5,100	56.2	4,878	222	4.4
High school graduates, no college(2)	10,497	6,530	62.2	6,115	414	6.3	10,990	7,109	64.7	6,874	235	3.3
Some college or associate degree	6,129	4,071	66.4	3,849	222	5.4	6,391	4,328	67.7	4,189	139	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher(3)	14,455	10,666	73.8	10,237	429	4.0	15,284	11,371	74.4	11,105	266	2.3
NATIVE BORN												
Total, 16 years and over	218,219	133,217	61.0	126,150	7,067	5.3	218,823	134,533	61.5	129,554	4,979	3.7
Men	105,565	69,436	65.8	65,584	3,852	5.5	106,619	70,390	66.0	67,727	2,663	3.8
Women	112,654	63,781	56.6	60,566	3,215	5.0	112,204	64,143	57.2	61,827	2,316	3.6
Age												
16 to 24 years	34,088	19,005	55.8	17,153	1,851	9.7	34,548	19,246	55.7	17,687	1,559	8.1
25 to 34 years	37,764	31,273	82.8	29,479	1,794	5.7	36,913	31,054	84.1	29,816	1,238	4.0
35 to 44 years	32,423	26,848	82.8	25,616	1,232	4.6	33,101	27,753	83.8	26,946	806	2.9
45 to 54 years	30,566	24,752	81.0	23,792	960	3.9	30,641	24,871	81.2	24,295	576	2.3
55 to 64 years	34,865	22,252	63.8	21,407	845	3.8	34,807	22,332	64.2	21,798	534	2.4
65 years and over	48,513	9,088	18.7	8,703	385	4.2	48,813	9,276	19.0	9,011	266	2.9
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity(1)												
White non-Hispanic or Latino	154,513	93,561	60.6	89,674	3,886	4.2	154,438	94,061	60.9	91,292	2,769	2.9
Black non-Hispanic or Latino	27,576	16,390	59.4	14,939	1,451	8.9	27,612	16,698	60.5	15,636	1,062	6.4
Asian non-Hispanic or Latino	5,047	3,159	62.6	2,993	166	5.2	5,019	3,207	63.9	3,091	116	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	24,733	16,115	65.2	14,884	1,232	7.6	25,123	16,433	65.4	15,650	783	4.8
Educational attainment												
Total, 25 years and over	184,131	114,213	62.0	108,997	5,216	4.6	184,275	115,286	62.6	111,866	3,420	3.0
Less than a high school diploma	11,031	3,970	36.0	3,556	414	10.4	10,713	3,888	36.3	3,620	268	6.9
High school graduates, no college(2)	52,736	28,465	54.0	26,706	1,759	6.2	52,717	28,810	54.6	27,623	1,186	4.1
Some college or associate degree	50,526	31,617	62.6	30,006	1,611	5.1	50,149	31,316	62.4	30,334	982	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher(3)	69,838	50,162	71.8	48,729	1,432	2.9	70,697	51,273	72.5	50,289	984	1.9

Footnotes

- (1) Data for race/ethnicity groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.
- (2) Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.
- (3) Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Employed Foreign and Native-born persons by Sex and Occupation, 2022

	Foreign born			Native born		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total employed (in thousands)	28,737	16,475	12,262	129,554	67,727	61,827
Occupation as a percent of total employed						
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.7	33.3	38.8	44.7	40.6	49.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	13.8	13.8	13.9	19.6	20.6	18.5
Management occupations	9.6	10.5	8.3	13.5	15.2	11.6
Business and financial operations occupations	4.3	3.2	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.9
Professional and related occupations	21.8	19.6	24.9	25.1	20.1	30.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	5.7	7.1	3.8	3.5	4.9	1.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	2.4	3.3	1.1	2.1	3.5	0.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
Community and social service occupations	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.9
Legal occupations	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.4
Education, training, and library occupations	3.8	2.2	5.9	6.3	3.1	9.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	5.2	2.9	8.3	6.4	2.8	10.4
Service occupations	21.6	15.4	30.0	14.8	12.4	17.5
Healthcare support occupations	4.1	1.1	8.1	2.9	0.8	5.1
Protective service occupations	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.2	3.2	1.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6.4	5.9	7.0	4.7	4.0	5.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	7.4	6.2	9.0	2.7	3.3	2.0
Personal care and service occupations	2.8	1.0	5.3	2.4	1.1	3.9
Sales and office occupations	13.6	10.2	18.3	20.5	14.9	26.5
Sales and related occupations	6.8	6.1	7.8	9.5	9.2	9.9
Office and administrative support occupations	6.8	4.1	10.5	10.9	5.7	16.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.9	22.6	2.2	7.9	14.4	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations	9.9	16.4	1.1	4.3	7.9	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	4.5	0.2	3.2	5.8	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.2	18.5	10.7	12.1	17.7	6.0
Production occupations	6.7	7.1	6.2	4.9	6.8	2.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	11.5	4.5	7.2	10.9	3.3

Median Weekly Earnings of Foreign and Native-born, 2021-2022

Characteristic (numbers in thousands)	2021					2022				
	Foreign born		Native born		Earnings of foreign born as a % of native born	Foreign born		Native born		Earnings of foreign born as a % of native born
	Number	Median Weekly Earnings	Number	Median Weekly Earnings		Number	Median Weekly Earnings	Number	Median Weekly Earnings	
Total, 16 years and over	19,975	\$898	94,341	\$1,017	88.3	21,929	\$945	96,940	\$1,087	86.9
Men	11,934	\$957	50,994	\$1,131	84.6	12,974	\$1,000	52,580	\$1,185	84.4
Women	8,041	\$804	43,347	\$927	86.7	8,955	\$861	44,360	\$975	88.3
AGE										
16 to 24 years	998	\$621	9,394	\$624	99.5	1,049	\$683	9,677	\$691	98.8
25 to 34 years	4,126	\$889	24,570	\$938	94.8	4,477	\$962	24,820	\$998	96.4
35 to 44 years	5,538	\$957	20,911	\$1,159	82.6	6,049	\$992	22,016	\$1,233	80.5
45 to 54 years	5,184	\$936	19,134	\$1,205	77.7	5,730	\$983	19,567	\$1,250	78.6
55 to 64 years	3,284	\$921	16,008	\$1,169	78.8	3,676	\$933	16,467	\$1,202	77.6
65 years and over	845	\$806	4,325	\$1,020	79.0	949	\$889	4,393	\$1,082	82.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY (1)										
White non-Hispanic or Latino	3,027	\$1,276	66,221	\$1,106	115.4	3,294	\$1,318	67,524	\$1,162	113.4
Black non-Hispanic or Latino	2,003	\$859	11,809	\$799	107.5	2,360	\$943	12,391	\$871	108.3
Asian non-Hispanic or Latino	5,168	\$1,371	2,304	\$1,272	107.8	5,584	\$1,435	2,359	\$1,398	102.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	9,531	\$713	11,310	\$846	84.3	10,408	\$758	11,819	\$910	83.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Total, 25 years and over	18,977	\$921	84,947	\$1,091	84.4	20,881	\$968	87,263	\$1,150	84.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,538	\$610	2,495	\$669	91.2	3,748	\$663	2,454	\$708	93.6
High school graduates, no college(2)	4,495	\$735	20,365	\$826	89.0	5,157	\$767	21,277	\$879	87.3
Some college or associate degree	2,842	\$846	22,982	\$934	90.6	3,083	\$889	23,193	\$981	90.6
Bachelor's degree and higher(3)	8,102	\$1,521	39,105	\$1,440	105.6	8,893	\$1,581	40,338	\$1,537	102.9

Footnotes

(1) Data for race/ethnicity groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

(2) Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

(3) Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1993-Present

County Unemployment Rates*

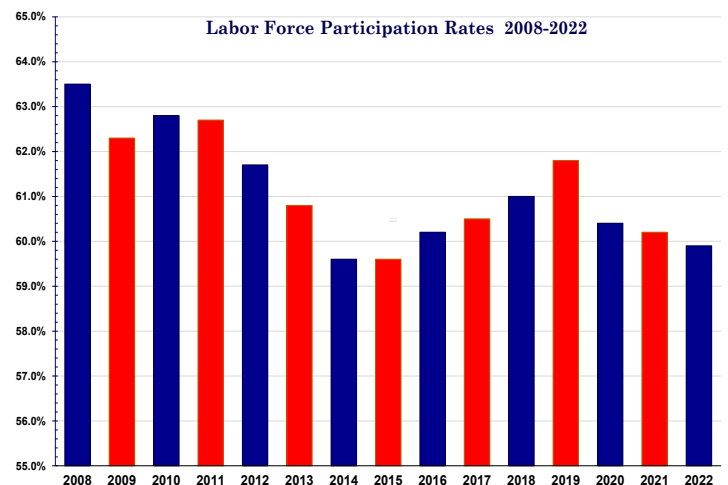
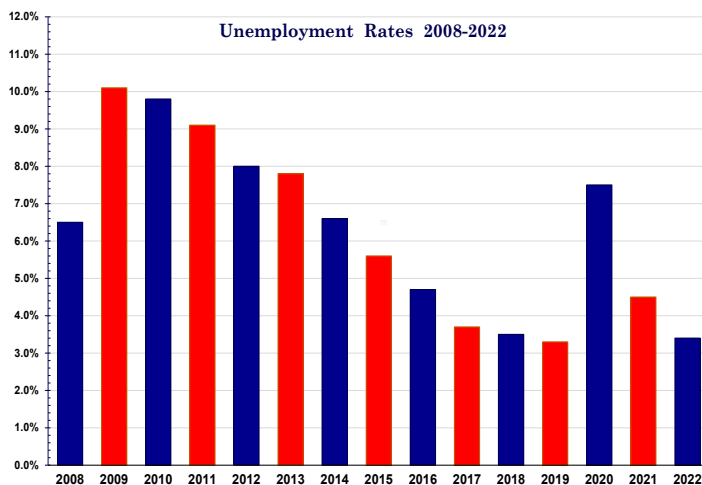
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS) MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Participation Rate (%)	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Rate (%)	Total	Rate (%)
1993	3,936.5	2,534.5	64.4%	2,386.9	60.6%	147.6	5.8%
1994	4,003.3	2,657.2	66.4%	2,529.6	63.2%	127.6	4.8%
1995	4,075.6	2,723.1	66.8%	2,582.9	63.4%	140.3	5.2%
1996	4,150.1	2,763.2	66.6%	2,620.2	63.1%	143.0	5.2%
1997	4,218.9	2,780.6	65.9%	2,634.2	62.4%	146.4	5.3%
1998	4,272.7	2,810.1	65.8%	2,688.5	62.9%	121.6	4.3%
1999	4,317.6	2,843.0	65.8%	2,730.1	63.2%	112.9	4.0%
2000	4,358.4	2,849.0	65.4%	2,738.8	62.8%	110.2	3.9%
2001	4,401.2	2,857.7	64.9%	2,728.6	62.0%	129.0	4.5%
2002	4,444.9	2,898.9	65.2%	2,750.4	61.9%	148.5	5.1%
2003	4,492.3	2,904.6	64.7%	2,744.4	61.1%	160.2	5.5%
2004	4,541.6	2,897.8	63.8%	2,742.9	60.4%	154.9	5.3%
2005	4,610.1	2,898.5	62.9%	2,738.2	59.4%	160.3	5.5%
2006	4,692.4	3,014.7	64.2%	2,856.1	60.9%	158.7	5.3%
2007	4,760.1	3,043.3	63.9%	2,901.9	61.0%	141.3	4.6%
2008	4,821.7	3,060.8	63.5%	2,862.1	59.4%	198.7	6.5%
2009	4,868.4	3,032.7	62.3%	2,725.1	56.0%	307.5	10.1%
2010	4,925.4	3,093.1	62.8%	2,789.1	56.6%	304.1	9.8%
2011	4,973.5	3,117.5	62.7%	2,833.3	57.0%	284.2	9.1%
2012	5,020.4	3,096.3	61.7%	2,849.7	56.8%	246.6	8.0%
2013	5,064.6	3,078.9	60.8%	2,840.1	56.1%	238.8	7.8%
2014	5,109.9	3,043.6	59.6%	2,842.5	55.6%	201.0	6.6%
2015	5,159.2	3,074.2	59.6%	2,902.7	56.3%	171.5	5.6%
2016	5,213.9	3,136.4	60.2%	2,987.7	57.3%	148.7	4.7%
2017	5,284.9	3,197.0	60.5%	3,077.5	58.2%	119.5	3.7%
2018	5,342.7	3,257.1	61.0%	3,143.9	58.8%	113.3	3.5%
2019	5,397.4	3,335.3	61.9%	3,223.6	59.8%	113.3	3.5%
2020	5,466.9	3,303.2	60.4%	3,056.7	55.9%	246.5	7.5%
2021	5,523.4	3,323.5	60.4%	3,174.1	57.8%	149.4	4.3%
2022	5,595.3	3,352.0	59.9%	3,238.6	57.9%	113.5	3.4%
2023							
January	5,643.3	3,333.8	59.1%	3,215.7	57.0%	118.1	3.5%
February	5,650.1	3,361.9	59.5%	3,241.5	57.4%	120.4	3.6%
March	5,657.2	3,364.8	59.5%	3,259.6	57.6%	105.2	3.1%
April	5,664.5	3,355.6	59.2%	3,268.6	57.7%	87.1	2.6%
May (r)	5,672.0	3,371.2	59.4%	3,261.9	57.5%	109.3	3.2%
June (p)	5,679.6	3,403.9	59.9%	3,274.3	57.6%	129.6	3.8%

(r)=revised
(p)=preliminary

County	June 2022	June 2023	County	June 2022	June 2023
	Anderson	4.2		3.9	Lauderdale
Bedford	4.1	3.8	Lawrence	4.2	4.1
Benton	4.8	5.0	Lewis	4.3	3.8
Bledsoe	6.5	6.5	Lincoln	3.9	3.6
Blount	3.8	3.5	Loudon	4.0	3.8
Bradley	4.3	4.1	Macon	3.7	3.7
Campbell	5.1	4.9	Madison	4.0	3.7
Cannon	3.8	3.5	Marion	4.7	5.1
Carroll	4.7	5.0	Marshall	4.0	3.7
Carter	4.4	4.3	Maury	3.6	3.2
Cheatham	3.1	2.9	McMinn	4.8	4.7
Chester	3.7	3.7	McNairy	5.6	5.7
Claiborne	4.9	4.9	Meigs	4.9	5.1
Clay	5.7	4.9	Monroe	4.1	4.0
Coke	5.6	4.9	Montgomery	4.4	4.2
Coffee	4.1	3.9	Moore	3.2	3.0
Crockett	3.7	3.6	Morgan	4.6	4.7
Cumberland	4.9	4.7	Obion	4.6	4.3
Davidson	3.3	3.0	Overton	4.1	4.2
Decatur	5.2	4.8	Perry	5.7	5.4
DeKalb	4.7	4.6	Pickett	4.7	4.8
Dickson	3.5	3.1	Polk	4.3	4.6
Dyer	4.2	4.1	Putnam	4.1	4.1
Fayette	4.0	4.2	Rhea	5.0	5.1
Fentress	4.6	4.5	Roane	4.6	4.2
Franklin	4.3	4.0	Robertson	3.3	3.1
Gibson	4.2	4.0	Rutherford	3.2	3.0
Giles	4.1	3.9	Scott	6.0	5.9
Grainger	4.8	4.3	Sequatchie	4.8	4.8
Greene	4.9	4.8	Sevier	3.3	2.9
Grundy	5.8	5.4	Shelby	5.1	4.9
Hamblen	4.5	4.1	Smith	3.7	3.5
Hamilton	4.0	4.0	Stewart	4.6	4.2
Hancock	5.4	5.6	Sullivan	4.4	4.1
Hardeman	4.8	4.9	Sumner	3.3	3.0
Hardin	4.9	5.1	Tipton	4.3	4.4
Hawkins	4.9	4.6	Trousdale	3.7	3.5
Haywood	5.4	5.5	Unicoi	5.1	4.9
Henderson	4.4	4.6	Union	4.8	4.7
Henry	4.5	4.3	Van Buren	5.8	5.9
Hickman	3.4	3.2	Warren	5.2	4.9
Houston	5.1	5.3	Washington	4.0	3.8
Humphreys	4.2	3.7	Wayne	5.0	4.7
Jackson	4.9	5.0	Weakley	4.2	4.4
Jefferson	4.3	4.0	White	4.5	4.2
Johnson	4.1	3.6	Williamson	2.9	2.8
Knox	3.5	3.3	Wilson	3.2	3.1
Lake	5.4	5.0			

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



Statewide

Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June 2022	Revised May 2023	Preliminary June 2023	Net Change	
				May 2023 June 2023	June 2022 June 2023
Total Nonfarm	3236.7	3312.0	3323.3	11.3	86.6
Total Private	2807.0	2858.7	2880.5	21.8	73.5
Goods Producing	518.8	525.6	531.1	5.5	12.3
Mining, Logging & Construction	152.7	157.1	159.6	2.5	6.9
Mining & Logging	4.5	4.3	4.4	0.1	-0.1
Construction	148.2	152.8	155.2	2.4	7.0
Construction of Buildings	32.3	32.8	32.7	-0.1	0.4
Heavy and Civil Engineering	19.2	20.1	20.2	0.1	1.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	96.7	99.9	102.3	2.4	5.6
Manufacturing	366.1	368.5	371.5	3.0	5.4
Durable Goods Manufacturing	233.7	235.8	238.5	2.7	4.8
Wood Product Manufacturing	14.2	14.0	14.2	0.2	0.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	15.0	15.1	15.4	0.3	0.4
Primary Metal Manufacturing	11.2	11.0	11.0	0.0	-0.2
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	41.5	41.7	42.2	0.5	0.7
Machinery Manufacturing	24.9	24.3	24.6	0.3	-0.3
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	6.8	6.9	7.0	0.1	0.2
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.6	18.5	18.7	0.2	-0.9
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	73.5	77.8	78.5	0.7	5.0
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.7	9.3	9.4	0.1	-0.3
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	17.3	17.2	17.5	0.3	0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	132.4	132.7	133.0	0.3	0.6
Food Manufacturing	39.1	40.2	40.3	0.1	1.2
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	9.4	9.5	9.5	0.0	0.1
Paper Manufacturing	13.5	13.4	13.4	0.0	-0.1
Printing & Related Support Activities	8.2	8.4	8.3	-0.1	0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	26.7	26.9	26.9	0.0	0.2
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	25.4	24.9	24.8	-0.1	-0.6
Service Providing	2717.9	2786.4	2792.2	5.8	74.3
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	672.5	676.4	677.2	0.8	4.7
Wholesale Trade	129.4	133.6	133.2	-0.4	3.8
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	76.1	79.2	79.5	0.3	3.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	45.5	46.6	45.9	-0.7	0.4
Wholesale Trade Agents & Brokers	7.8	7.8	7.8	0.0	0.0
Retail Trade	339.8	342.1	342.3	0.2	2.5
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.7	47.7	48.5	0.8	0.8
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	34.5	34.3	33.6	-0.7	-0.9
Food & Beverage Retailers	58.0	60.0	59.8	-0.2	1.8
Furniture, Home Furnishings, Electronics, & Appliance	19.6	19.0	18.9	-0.1	-0.7
General Merchandise Retailers	76.2	75.5	75.9	0.4	-0.3
Health & Personal Care Retailers	24.8	25.1	24.9	-0.2	0.1
Gasoline Stations & Fuel Dealers	25.9	26.5	26.7	0.2	0.8
Clothing, Clothing Accessories, Shoe & Jewelry Retail	22.6	23.0	22.9	-0.1	0.3
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, & Book Retailers	30.5	31.0	31.1	0.1	0.6
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	203.3	200.7	201.7	1.0	-1.6
Utilities	4.1	4.2	4.3	0.1	0.2
Transportation & Warehousing	199.2	196.5	197.4	0.9	-1.8
Truck Transportation	59.7	60.1	59.8	-0.3	0.1
Information	54.9	55.6	56.4	0.8	1.5
Financial Activities	175.3	175.0	177.1	2.1	1.8
Finance & Insurance	132.4	131.0	132.4	1.4	0.0
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	42.9	44.0	44.7	0.7	1.8
Professional & Business Services	461.7	467.5	471.8	4.3	10.1
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	170.0	177.9	181.8	3.9	11.8
Management of Companies & Enterprises	53.7	54.9	55.1	0.2	1.4
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	238.0	234.7	234.9	0.2	-3.1
Private Educational & Health Services	443.2	468.2	466.4	-1.8	23.2
Private Educational Services	57.9	64.4	61.8	-2.6	3.9
Health Care & Social Assistance	385.3	403.8	404.6	0.8	19.3
Ambulatory Health Care Services	165.3	174.0	173.0	-1.0	7.7
Hospitals	111.0	115.8	116.5	0.7	5.5
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	56.2	59.0	59.2	0.2	3.0
Social Assistance	52.8	55.0	55.9	0.9	3.1
Leisure & Hospitality	353.4	361.2	370.5	9.3	17.1
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	49.2	46.6	50.3	3.7	1.1
Accommodation & Food Services	304.2	314.6	320.2	5.6	16.0
Accommodation	38.1	38.4	40.8	2.4	2.7
Food Services & Drinking Places	266.1	276.2	279.4	3.2	13.3
Other Services	127.2	129.2	130.0	0.8	2.8
Government	429.7	453.3	442.8	-10.5	13.1
Federal Government	51.9	55.0	55.7	0.7	3.8
State Government	88.3	95.9	92.1	-3.8	3.8
State Government Educational Services	48.5	55.0	51.1	-3.9	2.6
State Government Excluding Educational Services	39.8	40.9	41.0	0.1	1.2
Local Government	289.5	302.4	295.0	-7.4	5.5
Local Government Educational Services	143.1	150.8	142.9	-7.9	-0.2
Local Government Excluding Educational Services	146.4	151.6	152.1	0.5	5.7

Nonfarm Employment Summary

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+11,300
Leisure & Hospitality	+9,300
Accommodation & Food Services	+5,600
Professional & Business Services	+4,300
Professional, Scientific, & Tech Svcs.	+3,900
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+2,700
Specialty Trade Contractors	+2,400
Financial Activities	+2,100
Finance & Insurance	+1,400
Transportation & Warehousing	+900
Social Assistance	+900
Local Government Educational Services	-7,900
State Government Educational Services	-3,900
Private Educational Services	-2,600
Ambulatory Health Care Services	-1,000

Annual Changes

Total Nonfarm	+86,600
Private Education & Health Services	+23,200
Health Care & Social Assistance	+19,300
Leisure & Hospitality	+17,100
Accommodation & Food Services	+16,000
Government	+13,100
Professional, Scientific & Tech Services	+11,800
Construction	+7,000
Specialty Trade Contractors	+5,600
Manufacturing	+5,400

Monthly Unemployment Rates Counties

Increased	95
Decreased	0
Unchanged	0
Highest/Lowest Rate	Rate
Williamson County	2.8%
Bledsoe County	6.5%

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2021 benchmark.

Civilian Labor Force

Civilian Labor Force Summary

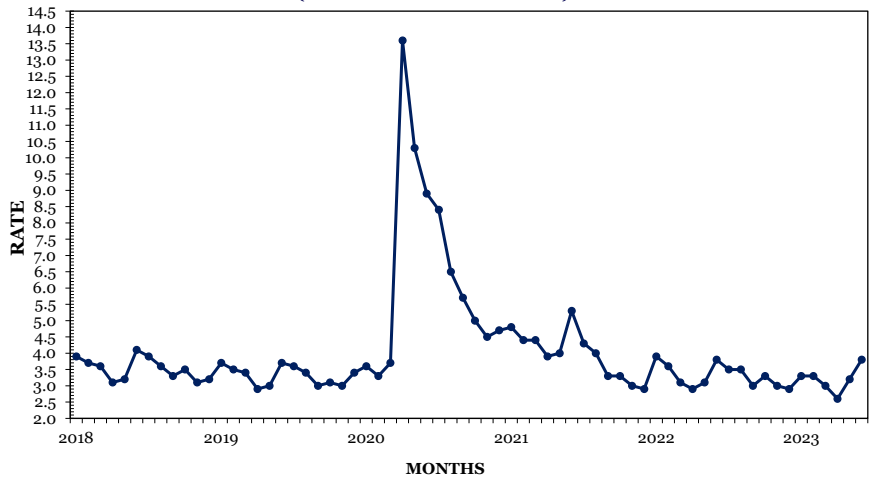
	June 2022				May 2023				June 2023			
	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
UNITED STATES	164,002,000	158,057,000	5,945,000	3.6	166,818,000	160,721,000	6,097,000	3.7	166,951,000	160,994,000	5,957,000	3.6
TENNESSEE	3,372,661	3,263,662	108,999	3.2	3,359,836	3,250,118	109,718	3.3	3,369,979	3,262,698	107,281	3.2
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
UNITED STATES	165,012,000	158,678,000	6,334,000	3.8	166,702,000	161,002,000	5,700,000	3.4	167,910,000	161,559,000	6,351,000	3.8
TENNESSEE	3,389,546	3,253,564	135,982	4.0	3,371,150	3,261,890	109,260	3.2	3,403,871	3,274,254	129,617	3.8
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	275,206	264,698	10,508	3.8	276,714	267,753	8,961	3.2	278,933	268,233	10,700	3.8
Clarksville	119,910	114,275	5,635	4.7	120,629	115,883	4,746	3.9	121,639	116,168	5,471	4.5
Cleveland	58,002	55,513	2,489	4.3	57,057	55,039	2,018	3.5	57,876	55,474	2,402	4.2
Jackson	65,142	62,588	2,554	3.9	64,087	61,993	2,094	3.3	64,583	62,198	2,385	3.7
Johnson City	92,836	88,965	3,871	4.2	92,410	89,242	3,168	3.4	92,834	89,114	3,720	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol	135,705	130,114	5,591	4.1	137,869	133,351	4,518	3.3	138,650	133,290	5,360	3.9
Knoxville	445,169	428,067	17,102	3.8	443,846	430,586	13,260	3.0	450,516	434,418	16,098	3.6
Memphis	638,889	607,920	30,969	4.8	625,059	601,365	23,694	3.8	631,780	602,875	28,905	4.6
Morristown	53,740	51,379	2,361	4.4	53,139	51,337	1,802	3.4	53,878	51,690	2,188	4.1
Nashville-Murfreesboro	1,138,845	1,101,803	37,042	3.3	1,143,591	1,112,856	30,735	2.7	1,155,292	1,120,389	34,903	3.0
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	21,709	20,666	1,043	4.8	21,113	20,259	854	4.0	21,147	20,159	988	4.7
Brownsville	7,711	7,291	420	5.4	7,481	7,123	358	4.8	7,477	7,063	414	5.5
Cookeville	50,513	48,395	2,118	4.2	49,942	48,198	1,744	3.5	49,978	47,875	2,103	4.2
Crossville	23,640	22,487	1,153	4.9	23,484	22,575	909	3.9	23,618	22,511	1,107	4.7
Dayton	13,939	13,238	701	5.0	13,867	13,286	581	4.2	13,745	13,038	707	5.1
Dyersburg	16,784	16,086	698	4.2	16,534	15,970	564	3.4	16,593	15,920	673	4.1
Greeneville	29,097	27,678	1,419	4.9	28,454	27,414	1,040	3.7	28,381	27,030	1,351	4.8
Lawrenceburg	19,455	18,633	822	4.2	19,237	18,572	665	3.5	19,251	18,469	782	4.1
Lewisburg	15,640	15,007	633	4.0	15,856	15,349	507	3.2	15,776	15,194	582	3.7
Martin	15,231	14,594	637	4.2	15,265	14,721	544	3.6	14,985	14,329	656	4.4
McMinnville	16,705	15,828	877	5.2	16,298	15,673	625	3.8	16,387	15,586	801	4.9
Newport	14,988	14,147	841	5.6	14,687	14,096	591	4.0	14,886	14,162	724	4.9
Paris	13,833	13,205	628	4.5	13,424	12,925	499	3.7	13,528	12,946	582	4.3
Sevierville	56,889	55,039	1,850	3.3	55,742	54,316	1,426	2.6	57,269	55,587	1,682	2.9
Shelbyville	22,042	21,135	907	4.1	21,803	21,105	698	3.2	21,851	21,016	835	3.8
Tullahoma-Manchester	48,984	46,980	2,004	4.1	47,970	46,385	1,585	3.3	48,376	46,495	1,881	3.9
Union City	15,061	14,365	696	4.6	14,950	14,384	566	3.8	14,985	14,303	682	4.6
Cities												
Bartlett	31,232	30,051	1,181	3.8	30,617	29,707	910	3.0	30,904	29,798	1,106	3.6
Brentwood	23,141	22,465	676	2.9	23,226	22,619	607	2.6	23,470	22,791	679	2.9
Bristol	11,582	11,079	503	4.3	11,601	11,204	397	3.4	11,673	11,201	472	4.0
Chattanooga	87,588	83,615	3,973	4.5	87,622	84,403	3,219	3.7	88,754	84,634	4,120	4.6
Clarksville	64,527	61,529	2,998	4.6	64,869	62,331	2,538	3.9	65,646	62,661	2,985	4.5
Cleveland	20,811	19,919	892	4.3	20,524	19,762	762	3.7	20,796	19,913	883	4.2
Collierville	26,412	25,518	894	3.4	25,924	25,226	698	2.7	26,099	25,303	796	3.0
Columbia	20,763	19,894	869	4.2	20,713	20,084	629	3.0	20,980	20,224	756	3.6
Cookeville	14,536	13,904	632	4.3	14,447	13,870	577	4.0	14,397	13,750	647	4.5
Franklin	51,392	49,974	1,418	2.8	51,578	50,317	1,261	2.4	52,139	50,699	1,440	2.8
Gallatin	24,313	23,428	885	3.6	24,358	23,651	707	2.9	24,590	23,813	777	3.2
Germantown	19,957	19,236	721	3.6	19,542	19,016	526	2.7	19,694	19,074	620	3.1
Hendersonville	35,050	33,942	1,108	3.2	35,180	34,264	916	2.6	35,566	34,499	1,067	3.0
Jackson	32,584	31,197	1,387	4.3	32,185	31,029	1,156	3.6	32,355	31,087	1,268	3.9
Johnson City	32,094	30,773	1,321	4.1	32,033	30,953	1,080	3.4	32,103	30,881	1,222	3.8
Kingsport	22,619	21,604	1,015	4.5	22,652	21,849	803	3.5	22,822	21,842	980	4.3
Knoxville	100,198	96,286	3,912	3.9	100,139	97,048	3,091	3.1	101,603	97,850	3,753	3.7
La Vergne	20,120	19,490	630	3.1	20,347	19,758	589	2.9	20,504	19,871	633	3.1
Lebanon	19,024	18,289	735	3.9	19,079	18,466	613	3.2	19,317	18,595	722	3.7
Maryville	14,606	14,057	549	3.8	14,543	14,114	429	2.9	14,743	14,247	496	3.4
Memphis	293,138	276,540	16,598	5.7	286,584	273,378	13,206	4.6	290,169	274,215	15,954	5.5
Morristown	11,998	11,401	597	5.0	11,865	11,395	470	4.0	12,024	11,472	552	4.6
Mount Juliet	21,937	21,306	631	2.9	22,115	21,512	603	2.7	22,353	21,662	691	3.1
Murfreesboro	89,557	86,510	3,047	3.4	90,324	87,697	2,627	2.9	90,983	88,201	2,782	3.1
Nashville	417,076	403,370	13,706	3.3	419,377	408,244	11,133	2.7	423,525	410,736	12,789	3.0
Oak Ridge	14,535	13,974	561	3.9	14,546	14,082	464	3.2	14,780	14,198	582	3.9
Smyrna	30,807	29,860	947	3.1	31,161	30,270	891	2.9	31,355	30,444	911	2.9
Spring Hill	26,643	25,830	813	3.1	26,667	26,029	638	2.4	26,930	26,222	708	2.6

Chattanooga MSA

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+200
Leisure & Hospitality	+900
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+300
Financial Activities	+200
Mining, Logging & Construction	+200
Government	-1,500
Local Government	-1,200
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	-100
Annual Employment Changes	
Total Nonfarm	+9,500
Goods-Producing	+2,800
Service-Providing	+6,700

CHATTANOOGA MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

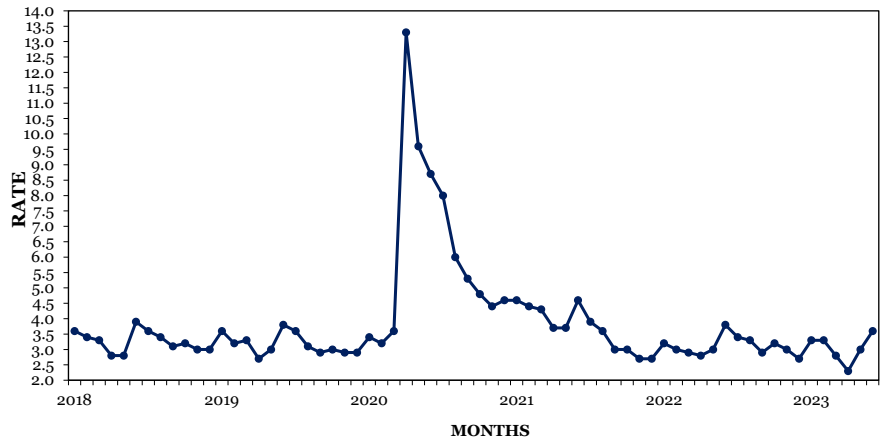
Industry	June 2022	Revised May 2023	Preliminary June 2023	Net Change	
				May 2023 June 2023	June 2022 June 2023
Total Nonfarm	270.1	279.4	279.6	0.2	9.5
Total Private	234.8	242.2	243.9	1.7	9.1
Goods-Producing	50.8	53.2	53.6	0.4	2.8
Mining, Logging, & Construction	12.7	13.4	13.6	0.2	0.9
Manufacturing	38.1	39.8	40.0	0.2	1.9
Durable Goods Manufacturing	23.4	25.0	25.3	0.3	1.9
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.7	14.8	14.7	-0.1	0.0
Service-Providing	219.3	226.2	226.0	-0.2	6.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	53.7	54.1	54.0	-0.1	0.3
Wholesale Trade	9.0	9.3	9.3	0.0	0.3
Retail Trade	28.2	28.9	28.8	-0.1	0.6
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.5	15.9	15.9	0.0	-0.6
Information	3.3	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.1
Financial Activities	20.7	21.4	21.6	0.2	0.9
Professional & Business Services	29.8	30.5	30.6	0.1	0.8
Private Education & Health Services	34.4	36.5	36.6	0.1	2.2
Leisure & Hospitality	29.5	30.3	31.2	0.9	1.7
Other Services	12.6	12.8	12.9	0.1	0.3
Government	35.3	37.2	35.7	-1.5	0.4
Federal Government	5.8	5.9	6.0	0.1	0.2
State Government	5.8	6.1	5.7	-0.4	-0.1
Local Government	23.7	25.2	24.0	-1.2	0.3

Knoxville MSA

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+3,300
Professional & Business Services	+1,300
Leisure & Hospitality	+800
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+600
Private Education & Health Services	+600
Retail Trade	+200
Financial Activities	+200
State Government	-900
Annual Employment Changes	
Total Nonfarm	+16,400
Goods-Producing	+1,600
Service-Providing	+14,800

KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

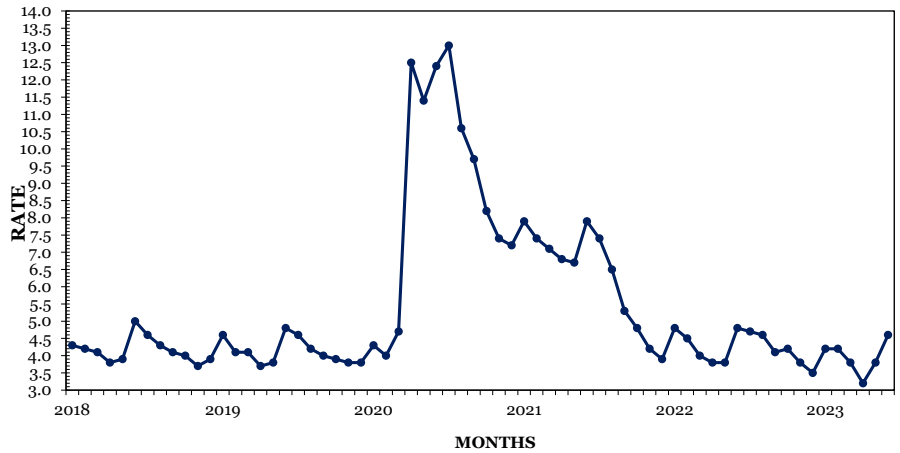
Industry	June 2022	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		May 2023	June 2023	May 2023 June 2023	June 2022 June 2023
Total Nonfarm	426.9	440.0	443.3	3.3	16.4
Total Private	369.5	379.9	383.9	4.0	14.4
Goods-Producing	69.0	69.7	70.6	0.9	1.6
Mining, Logging, & Construction	21.3	21.5	21.9	0.4	0.6
Manufacturing	47.7	48.2	48.7	0.5	1.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	35.9	36.6	37.2	0.6	1.3
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	11.8	11.6	11.5	-0.1	-0.3
Service-Providing	357.9	370.3	372.7	2.4	14.8
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	83.5	86.1	86.2	0.1	2.7
Wholesale Trade	17.6	18.0	18.0	0.0	0.4
Retail Trade	49.8	50.9	51.1	0.2	1.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.1	17.2	17.1	-0.1	1.0
Information	6.8	6.7	6.7	0.0	-0.1
Financial Activities	20.5	20.6	20.8	0.2	0.3
Professional & Business Services	69.9	73.9	75.2	1.3	5.3
Private Education & Health Services	55.8	58.9	59.5	0.6	3.7
Leisure & Hospitality	47.3	47.2	48.0	0.8	0.7
Other Services	16.7	16.8	16.9	0.1	0.2
Government	57.4	60.1	59.4	-0.7	2.0
Federal Government	5.4	5.5	5.6	0.1	0.2
State Government	17.1	18.6	17.7	-0.9	0.6
Local Government	34.9	36.0	36.1	0.1	1.2

Memphis MSA

Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+1,200
Leisure & Hospitality	+1,900
Trade, Transportation & Utilities	+1,500
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities	+800
Manufacturing	+800
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+600
Local Government	-4,000
Private Education & Health Services	-700
Annual Employment Changes	
Total Nonfarm	+7,700
Goods-Producing	+900
Service-Providing	+6,800

MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June 2022	Revised May 2023	Preliminary June 2023	Net Change May 2023 June 2023	Net Change June 2022 June 2023
Total Nonfarm	658.1	664.6	665.8	1.2	7.7
Total Private	574.0	578.3	583.2	4.9	9.2
Goods-Producing	69.8	70.0	70.7	0.7	0.9
Mining, Logging, & Construction	25.3	25.7	25.6	-0.1	0.3
Manufacturing	44.5	44.3	45.1	0.8	0.6
Durable Goods Manufacturing	26.0	25.9	26.5	0.6	0.5
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	18.5	18.4	18.6	0.2	0.1
Service-Providing	588.3	594.6	595.1	0.5	6.8
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	186.7	182.5	184.0	1.5	-2.7
Wholesale Trade	37.1	37.0	37.3	0.3	0.2
Retail Trade	62.9	62.2	62.6	0.4	-0.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	86.7	83.3	84.1	0.8	-2.6
Information	5.5	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.1
Financial Activities	27.9	27.3	27.6	0.3	-0.3
Professional & Business Services	98.6	99.3	100.2	0.9	1.6
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	26.6	27.8	28.3	0.5	1.7
Management of Companies & Enterprises	9.4	9.1	9.1	0.0	-0.3
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	62.6	62.4	62.8	0.4	0.2
Private Education & Health Services	93.9	100.4	99.7	-0.7	5.8
Leisure & Hospitality	63.8	65.0	66.9	1.9	3.1
Other Services	27.8	28.2	28.5	0.3	0.7
Government	84.1	86.3	82.6	-3.7	-1.5
Federal Government	14.4	15.7	15.9	0.2	1.5
State Government	14.3	14.9	15.0	0.1	0.7
Local Government	55.4	55.7	51.7	-4.0	-3.7

Nashville MSA

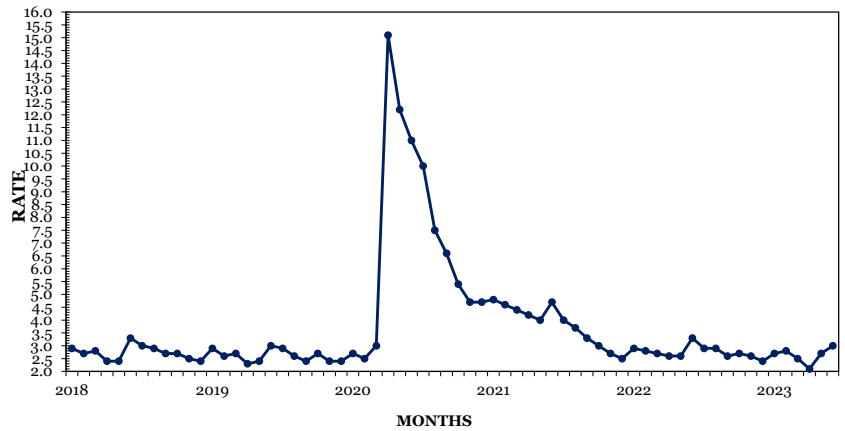
Monthly Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+5,300
Leisure & Hospitality	+3,600
Professional, Scientific, & Tech Services	+2,500
Other Services	+600
Durable Goods Manufacturing	+800
Financial Activities	+800
Administrative, Support & Waste Mgmt.	-2,200
Local Government	-1,500

Annual Employment Changes

Total Nonfarm	+47,300
Goods-Producing	+5,000
Service-Providing	+42,300

NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	June	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2022	May 2023	June 2023	May 2023 June 2023	June 2022 June 2023
Total Nonfarm	1120.6	1162.6	1167.9	5.3	47.3
Total Private	1000.7	1037.5	1045.0	7.5	44.3
Goods-Producing	144.7	148.4	149.7	1.3	5.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	58.1	60.3	60.8	0.5	2.7
Manufacturing	86.6	88.1	88.9	0.8	2.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	60.5	61.9	62.7	0.8	2.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	26.1	26.2	26.2	0.0	0.1
Service-Providing	975.9	1014.2	1018.2	4.0	42.3
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	219.1	226.2	226.9	0.7	7.8
Wholesale Trade	46.4	50.2	50.1	-0.1	3.7
Retail Trade	102.9	103.9	104.1	0.2	1.2
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	69.8	72.1	72.7	0.6	2.9
Information	31.9	32.3	32.8	0.5	0.9
Financial Activities	76.1	77.4	78.2	0.8	2.1
Professional & Business Services	195.2	205.8	206.3	0.5	11.1
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	80.6	86.0	88.5	2.5	7.9
Management of Companies & Enterprises	28.9	29.0	29.2	0.2	0.3
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	85.7	90.8	88.6	-2.2	2.9
Private Education & Health Services	161.7	170.9	170.6	-0.3	8.9
Private Educational Services	26.7	28.8	28.4	-0.4	1.7
Health Care & Social Assistance	135.0	142.1	142.2	0.1	7.2
Leisure & Hospitality	125.5	128.7	132.3	3.6	6.8
Other Services	46.5	47.8	48.2	0.4	1.7
Government	119.9	125.1	122.9	-2.2	3.0
Federal Government	14.7	15.5	15.6	0.1	0.9
State Government	28.1	29.3	28.5	-0.8	0.4
Local Government	77.1	80.3	78.8	-1.5	1.7



Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	May 2023 Revised	June 2023 Prelim.	May 2023 Revised	June 2023 Prelim.	May 2023 Revised	June 2023 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	101,200	101,400	48,000	48,500	72,300	72,400
Total Private	81,600	82,100	42,500	43,000	58,300	58,500
Goods Producing	16,700	16,900	11,400	11,500	15,600	15,800
Mining, Logging & Construction	4,500	4,600	2,400	2,500	3,100	3,200
Manufacturing	12,200	12,300	9,000	9,000	12,500	12,600
Service Providing	84,500	84,500	36,600	37,000	56,700	56,600
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	20,100	20,000	10,500	10,600	13,500	13,500
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	900	900	3,100	3,100
Retail Trade	13,900	13,800	5,500	5,500	7,600	7,600
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	3,200	3,200	4,100	4,200	2,800	2,800
Information	1,200	1,200	300	300	500	500
Financial Activities	3,400	3,400	1,400	1,400	2,000	2,100
Professional & Business Services	10,300	10,400	4,600	4,700	6,700	6,800
Private Educational & Health Services	13,300	13,300	6,500	6,500	11,400	11,300
Leisure & Hospitality	13,200	13,400	5,200	5,400	6,400	6,300
Other Services	3,400	3,500	2,600	2,600	2,200	2,200
Government	19,600	19,300	5,500	5,500	14,000	13,900
Federal Government	5,400	5,500	300	300	500	500
State Government	3,000	2,600	700	600	1,700	1,600
Local Government	11,200	11,200	4,500	4,600	11,800	11,800

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	May 2023 Revised	June 2023 Prelim.	May 2023 Revised	June 2023 Prelim.	May 2023 Revised	June 2023 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	86,600	86,100	125,100	124,400	50,100	50,200
Total Private	69,400	69,700	109,000	109,000	43,000	43,200
Goods Producing	11,400	11,500	27,300	27,400	14,700	15,000
Mining, Logging & Construction	2,900	2,900	6,500	6,500	2,300	2,400
Manufacturing	8,500	8,600	20,800	20,900	12,400	12,600
Service Providing	75,200	74,600	97,800	97,000	35,400	35,200
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	14,100	14,100	24,900	25,000	10,100	10,000
Wholesale Trade	2,400	2,400	3,700	3,700	1,500	1,500
Retail Trade	10,700	10,800	15,900	16,000	6,000	5,900
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	900	5,300	5,300	2,600	2,600
Information	900	900	1,400	1,400	300	300
Financial Activities	5,100	5,100	3,900	3,900	1,100	1,100
Professional & Business Services	10,300	10,200	14,100	14,200	5,100	5,100
Private Educational & Health Services	14,400	14,500	17,500	17,400	5,900	5,800
Leisure & Hospitality	10,400	10,500	14,200	13,900	4,500	4,500
Other Services	2,800	2,900	5,700	5,800	1,300	1,400
Government	17,200	16,400	16,100	15,400	7,100	7,000
Federal Government	3,200	3,300	1,000	900	300	300
State Government	6,000	5,500	2,400	2,200	1,300	1,200
Local Government	8,000	7,600	12,700	12,300	5,500	5,500

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — June 2023

Group	All Urban Consumers			Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Monthly	Yearly		Monthly	Yearly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	305.109	0.3	3.0	299.394	0.3	2.3
Food and beverages	320.120	0.1	5.7	319.711	0.1	5.7
Housing	320.002	0.6	6.3	316.138	0.6	6.3
Apparel	130.510	-0.7	3.1	130.582	-0.6	2.9
Transportation	270.146	0.5	-5.1	274.347	0.6	-5.5
Medical care	547.432	0.0	0.1	554.268	0.0	-0.2
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	296.789	0.3	3.3	292.119	0.3	2.5
Food and beverages	314.879	0.0	5.9	314.232	0.0	6.0
Housing	299.795	0.6	7.9	300.561	0.6	8.0
Apparel	138.781	-0.2	2.6	137.887	-0.5	1.3
Transportation	271.089	0.4	-5.8	270.183	0.4	-6.4
Medical care	520.210	0.3	0.2	534.010	0.2	0.2

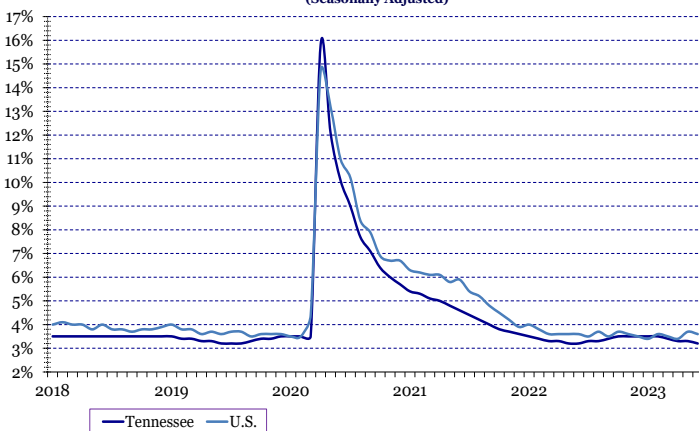
Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	June	May	June	June	May	June	June	May	June
	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023
Manufacturing	\$970.35	\$949.62	\$941.24	\$22.41	\$23.80	\$23.95	43.3	39.9	39.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$1,018.16	\$1,004.90	\$990.20	\$23.46	\$24.45	\$24.51	43.4	41.1	40.4
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$886.66	\$856.16	\$859.88	\$20.62	\$22.59	\$22.93	43.0	37.9	37.5

All Employee Hours And Earnings

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	June	May	June	June	May	June	June	May	June
	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023
Total Private	\$989.32	\$1,026.06	\$1,031.01	\$27.79	\$29.40	\$29.29	35.6	34.9	35.2
Goods-Producing	\$1,199.71	\$1,227.20	\$1,230.58	\$28.77	\$30.68	\$30.46	41.7	40.0	40.4
Mining, Logging & Construction	\$1,240.34	\$1,237.95	\$1,251.72	\$29.96	\$31.42	\$31.06	41.4	39.4	40.3
Manufacturing	\$1,182.10	\$1,220.87	\$1,220.48	\$28.28	\$30.37	\$30.21	41.8	40.2	40.4
Private Service-Providing	\$941.18	\$982.23	\$987.88	\$27.52	\$29.06	\$28.97	34.2	33.8	34.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	\$886.45	\$893.52	\$893.86	\$25.62	\$26.28	\$26.29	34.6	34.0	34.0
Information	\$1,297.86	\$1,369.71	\$1,379.02	\$33.45	\$36.14	\$36.29	38.8	37.9	38.0
Financial Activities	\$1,398.77	\$1,448.94	\$1,469.62	\$38.01	\$38.95	\$39.40	36.8	37.2	37.3
Professional & Business Services	\$1,204.28	\$1,311.80	\$1,334.74	\$32.20	\$35.55	\$35.88	37.4	36.9	37.2
Private Education & Health Services	\$904.03	\$939.22	\$936.02	\$26.28	\$27.87	\$27.53	34.4	33.7	34.0
Leisure & Hospitality	\$480.48	\$523.84	\$523.57	\$17.73	\$19.33	\$18.97	27.1	27.1	27.6
Other Services	\$900.38	\$873.50	\$885.73	\$26.56	\$25.92	\$24.88	33.9	33.7	35.6

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(Seasonally Adjusted)



TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES
(Seasonally Adjusted)

